Contents

Calendar  5
The President and Fellows of Yale University  6
The Officers of Yale University  7
School of Architecture Faculty and Administration, 2010–2011  9
History and Objectives of the School  21
Master of Architecture I Degree Program  25
   First Professional Degree  25
Master of Architecture II Degree Program  31
   Post-Professional Degree  31
Master of Environmental Design Degree Program  35
   History/Theory Research-Based Program  35
Doctor of Philosophy Program  39
Joint-Degree Programs and Undergraduate Studies  43
   Joint-Degree Programs  43
   Undergraduate Studies  48
Study Areas and Course Descriptions, 2010–2011  51
   Design and Visualization  51
   Technology and Practice  63
   History and Theory  70
   Urbanism and Landscape  83
Admissions  93
   Open House  93
   General Admission Requirements  93
   M.Arch. I: Three-Year Program Admission Requirements  93
   M.Arch. II: Two-Year Program Admission Requirements  94
   M.E.D. Program Admission Requirements  94
   The Application Process  94
Tuition, Fees, and General Expenses  99
Financial Assistance for the Master's Programs  105
International Students  111
Life at the School of Architecture  115
   Lectures  115
   Symposia  116
   Exhibitions  119
   Publications  120
   Yale Urban Design Workshop  120
   Student Organizations  122
   Facilities  122
   Academic Regulations  125
   General Regulations  129
   Committee Structure  130
Life at Yale University 133
   A Global University 133
   Cultural Resources 134
   Athletic Resources 137
   Religious Resources 138
   Health Services 138
   Resource Office on Disabilities 143
   University-Wide Committee on Sexual Misconduct 143
Life in New Haven 145
Faculty Profiles 146
Endowment and Term Funds 169
School of Architecture Students 189
Awards 197
The Work of Yale University 199
Campus Map 202
Travel Directions 204
Calendar

**FALL 2011**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Event Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>July 11</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Incoming First-Year M.Arch. I 1001c classes begin, 9 a.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 12</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>1001c classes end, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 15</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Shop Orientation for incoming students begins, 9 a.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 19</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Shop Orientation ends, 5 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 25</td>
<td>TH</td>
<td>Registration for all students, 8:30 a.m.–5 p.m. Advanced Studio Lottery, 11 a.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><em>Fall-term studio classes begin, 2:30 p.m.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 26</td>
<td>F</td>
<td><em>Fall-term non-studio classes begin, 8:30 a.m.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(Friday classes do not meet; Monday classes meet instead)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 5</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>No classes. Labor Day (Regular classes for this day met on Friday, August 26)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 10–14</td>
<td>M–F</td>
<td>Midterm week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 3</td>
<td>TH</td>
<td>Open House for prospective applicants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 18</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Fall recess begins, 5:20 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 28</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Classes resume, 8:30 a.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 2</td>
<td>F</td>
<td><em>Fall-term classes end, 5:20 p.m.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 5–9</td>
<td>M–F</td>
<td>Design jury week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 12–16</td>
<td>M–F</td>
<td>Course examination week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 16</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Winter recess begins, 5:20 p.m.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SPRING 2012**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Event Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 2</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Closing date for applications for admission in 2011 (all programs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 5</td>
<td>TH</td>
<td>Registration for all students, 8:30 a.m.–5 p.m. Advanced Studio Lottery, 11 a.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 6</td>
<td>F</td>
<td><em>Spring-term studio classes begin, 2:30 p.m.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 16</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>No classes. Martin Luther King, Jr. Day (Regular classes for this day met on Friday, January 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 27–Mar. 2</td>
<td>M–F</td>
<td>Midterm week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar. 2</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Spring recess begins, 5:20 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar. 19</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Classes resume, 8:30 a.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr. 20</td>
<td>F</td>
<td><em>Spring-term classes (except 1013b) end, 5:20 p.m.</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr. 23–27</td>
<td>M–F</td>
<td>Design jury week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr. 23–June 22</td>
<td>M–F</td>
<td>Fieldwork, 1013c First-Year Building Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr. 30–May 4</td>
<td>M–F</td>
<td>Course examination week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 7</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>1017c classes begin, 9:30 a.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 21</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>University Commencement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 22</td>
<td>F</td>
<td><em>M.Arch. I, first-year spring-term 1013c and 1017c classes end, 5:20 p.m.</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The President and Fellows of Yale University

President
Richard Charles Levin, B.A., B.Litt., Ph.D.

Fellows
His Excellency the Governor of Connecticut, ex officio
Her Honor the Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut, ex officio
Byron Gerald Auguste, B.A., Ph.D., Washington, D.C.
George Leonard Baker, Jr., B.A., M.B.A., Palo Alto, California
Edward Perry Bass, B.S., Fort Worth, Texas
Francisco Gonzalez Cigarroa, B.S., M.D., Austin, Texas (June 2016)
Peter Brendan Dervan, B.S., Ph.D., San Marino, California (June 2014)
Donna Lee Dubinsky, B.A., M.B.A., Portola Valley, California
Mimi Gardner Gates, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Seattle, Washington (June 2013)
Paul Lewis Joskow, B.A., Ph.D., Locust Valley, New York
Indra Nooyi, B.S., M.B.A., M.P.P.M., Greenwich, Connecticut
Emmett John Rice, Jr., B.A., M.B.A., Bethesda, Maryland (June 2017)
Fareed Zakaria, B.A., Ph.D., New York, New York
The Officers of Yale University

**President**
Richard Charles Levin, B.A., B.Litt., Ph.D.

**Provost**
Peter Salovey, A.B., M.A., Ph.D.

**Vice President and Secretary**
Linda Koch Lorimer, B.A., J.D.

**Vice President and General Counsel**
Dorothy Kathryn Robinson, B.A., J.D.

**Vice President for New Haven and State Affairs and Campus Development**
Bruce Donald Alexander, B.A., J.D.

**Vice President for Development**
Ingeborg Theresia Reichenbach, Staatsexamen

**Vice President for Finance and Business Operations**
Shauna Ryan King, B.S., M.B.A.

**Vice President for Human Resources and Administration**
Michael Allan Peel, B.S., M.B.A.
School of Architecture
Faculty and Administration, 2010–2011

Executive Officers
Richard Charles Levin, B.A., B.Litt., Ph.D., President of the University
Peter Salovey, A.B., M.A., Ph.D., Provost of the University
Robert A.M. Stern, B.A., M.Arch., Dean
John D. Jacobson, B.A., M.Arch., Associate Dean
Mark Foster Gage, B.Arch., M.Arch., Acting Assistant Dean, fall term
Keith A. Krumwiede, B.A., M.Arch., Assistant Dean, spring term
Bimal Mendis, B.A., M.Arch., Assistant Dean

Faculty Emeriti
Martin D. Gehner, B.Arch., M.Arch., Professor Emeritus of Architectural Engineering
Alexander Purves, B.A., M.Arch., Professor Emeritus of Architecture

Professors
D. Michelle Addington, B.S.M.E., B.Arch., M.Des.S., D.Des., Hines Professor of Sustainable Architectural Design
Thomas H. Beeby, B.Arch., M.Arch., Professor (Adjunct)
Deborah Berke, B.F.A., B.Arch., M.U.P., Professor (Adjunct)
Kent C. Bloomer, B.F.A., M.F.A., Professor (Adjunct)
Turner Brooks, B.A., M.Arch., Professor (Adjunct)
Peggy Deamer, B.A., B.Arch., M.A., Ph.D., Professor
Keller Easterling, B.A., M.Arch., Professor
Peter Eisenman, Charles Gwathmey Professor in Practice
Alexander J. Felson, B.A., M.S., M.L.A., Ph.D., Assistant Professor
Mark Foster Gage, B.Arch., M.Arch., Acting Assistant Dean, fall term, and Associate Professor
Alexander D. Garvin, B.A., M.Arch., M.U.S., Professor (Adjunct)
Steven Harris, B.A., B.F.A., M.Arch., Professor (Adjunct)
Dolores Hayden, B.A., M.Arch., Professor and Professor of American Studies
John D. Jacobson, B.A., M.Arch., Associate Dean and Professor (Adjunct)
Fred H. Koetter, B.Arch., M.Arch., Professor (Adjunct)
Keith A. Krumwiede, B.A., M.Arch., Assistant Dean, spring term, and Associate Professor
Edward Mitchell, B.A., M.Arch., Assistant Professor (Adjunct)
Kyoung Sun Moon, B.S., M.S.C.E., M.Arch., Ph.D., Assistant Professor
Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen, M.Arch., M.E.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor
Emmanuel Petit, Dipl.Arch.Eth., M.A., Ph.D., Associate Professor
Alan J. Plattus, B.A., M.Arch., Professor
Hilary Sample, B.Arch., M.Arch., Associate Professor
Joel Sanders, B.A., M.Arch., Associate Professor (Adjunct)
Robert A.M. Stern, B.A., M.Arch., Dean and J.M. Hoppin Professor of Architecture
Endowed Visiting Professorships and Fellowships

Fall 2010
Diana Balmori, William Henry Bishop Visiting Professor of Architectural Design
Mario Carpo, Vincent Scully Visiting Professor of Architectural History
Hernan Diaz Alonso, Louis I. Kahn Visiting Assistant Professor of Architectural Design
Elihu Rubin, Daniel Rose (1951) Visiting Assistant Professor
Massimo Scolari, William B. and Charlotte Shepherd Davenport Visiting Professor of Architectural Design
Brigitte Shim, Eero Saarinen Visiting Professor of Architectural Design
Tod Williams and Billie Tsien, Louis I. Kahn Visiting Professors of Architectural Design
Alejandro Zaera-Polo, Norman R. Foster Visiting Professor of Architectural Design

Spring 2011
Thomas H. Beeby, William Henry Bishop Visiting Professor of Architectural Design
Makram el Kadi, Louis I. Kahn Visiting Assistant Professor of Architectural Design
Paul Katz, James von Klemperer, and Forth Bagley, Eero Saarinen Professors of Architectural Design
Vincent Lo, Edward P. Bass Distinguished Visiting Architecture Fellow
Greg Lynn, William B. and Charlotte Shepherd Davenport Visiting Professor of Architectural Design
Stanislaus von Moos, Vincent Scully Visiting Professor of Architectural History
John Patkau, Norman R. Foster Visiting Professor of Architectural Design
Demetri Porphyrios, Louis I. Kahn Visiting Professor of Architectural Design
Elihu Rubin, Daniel Rose (1951) Visiting Assistant Professor

Affiliated Faculty
Karsten Harries, B.A., Ph.D., Brooks and Suzanne Ragen Professor of Philosophy
(Department of Philosophy)

Visiting Faculty
Kurt W. Forster, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus (Visiting)

Critics, Lecturers, and Instructors
Victor Agran, B.A., M.Arch., Lecturer
John Apicella, B.Arch., Lecturer
Sunil Bald, B.A., M.Arch., Critic
Anibal Bellomio, B.Arch., Lecturer
Andrew Benner, B.Arch., M.Arch., Critic
Phillip G. Bernstein, B.A., M.Arch., Lecturer
Karla Britton, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Lecturer
Paul B. Brouard, B.A., M.Arch., Critic
Brennan Buck, B.S., M.Arch., Lecturer
Luke Bulman, B.A., M.Arch., Lecturer
Marta Caldiera, M.S., Lecturer
Erick Carcamo, B.S., M.S.A.D.D., Critic
Aran Chadwick, B.Eng., M.S., Lecturer
Ho-Yan Cheung, B.S., M.S., Lecturer
Cristobal Correa, B.S.C., M.S.C., Lecturer
Martin Cox, B.Arch., Critic
Nikolas Dando-Haenisch, A.B., M.Arch., Lecturer
B. Taylor Dansby, B.F.A., Instructor
Naomi Darling, B.S.E., M.A., M.Arch., Lecturer
Lisa Davey, B.S., M.S., Lecturer
Katherine Davies, B.A., M.Arch., Critic
Peter de Bretteville, B.Arch., M.Arch., Critic
John C. Eberhart, B.S., M.Arch., Critic
Susan Farricielli, B.F.A., M.I.D., Lecturer
Martin J. Finio, B.Arch., Critic
Bryan Fuermann, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., M.Des.S., Lecturer
Deborah Gans, B.A., M.Arch., Critic
Kevin D. Gray, B.A., M.Arch., M.B.A., Lecturer
Stephen Harby, B.Arch., M.Arch., Lecturer
Andrei Harwell, B.Arch., M.Arch., Critic
Erleen Hatfield, B.S.A.S., M.S.Civ.Eng., Lecturer
Robert Haughtney, B.S., Lecturer
Kristin Hawkins, B.S., M.Arch., Lecturer
Mimi Hoang, B.S., M.Arch., Critic
Adam Hopfner, B.A., M.Arch., Critic
Joyce Hsiang, B.A., M.Arch., Critic
Yoko Kawai, B.A., M.Arch., Ph.D., Lecturer
Christopher Kitterman, B.Arch., M.Arch., Critic
George Knight, B.A., M.Arch., Critic
Jennifer W. Leung, B.S., M.Arch., Critic
Maider Llaguno, Diploma, M.S.ADD, Critic
M.J. Long, B.A., M.Arch., Critic
Ariane Lourie Harrison, A.B., M.A., M.Arch., Ph.D., Lecturer
Kristina Manis, B.F.A., M.Arch., Critic
Andrew Marchesin, B.S., M.S., Lecturer
A. William Martin, B.A., M.Arch., Lecturer
Bimal Mendis, B.A., M.Arch., Assistant Dean and Critic
Joeb Moore, B.S., M.Arch., M.E.D., Critic
Herbert S. Newman, B.A., M.Arch., Critic
Timothy Newton, B.Arch., M.Arch., Critic
Alan W. Organschi, B.A., M.Arch., Critic
Ben Pell, B.Arch., M.Arch., Critic
Craig Razza, B.S.M.E., Lecturer
Matthew Roman, B.A., M.Phil., M.Arch., Critic
Kevin Rotheroe, B.S., M.Arch., M.Des.S., D.Des., Lecturer
Joshua Rowley, B.F.A., M.F.A., Lecturer
Dean Sakamoto, B.Arch., M.Arch., M.E.D., Critic
Daniel Sherer, B.A., Ph.D., Lecturer
Singh Shillpa, Dip.Arch., M.S., Lecturer
Edward M. Stanley, B.S., B.S.C.E., M.S.Str.E., Lecturer
Christopher Starkey, B.Arch., M.Arch., M.E.M., Critic
Paul Stoller, B.S., M.A., M.Arch., Lecturer
Mark Thomann, B.S., M.L.A., Critic
Neil Thomas, B.S., Lecturer
Laura Turlington, B.Des., M.Arch., Lecturer
Carter Wiseman, B.A., M.A., Lecturer
Michael Young, B.Arch., M.Arch., Critic
Thomas Zook, B.Arch., M.Arch., Critic

Administrative Staff
Rosalie Bernardi, B.A., M.S., Senior Administrative Assistant
Richard DeFlumeri, B.A., Senior Administrative Assistant, Lectures and Special Events
Sharon Sweet DeLuca, B.A., Financial Aid Administrator
Vincent Guerrero, B.S., Systems Administrator
Robie-Lyn Harnois, B.A., Senior Administrative Assistant
Andrei Harwell, B.Arch., M.Arch., Project Manager, Urban Design Workshop
Maria H. Huling, Senior Administrative Assistant to Registrar/Admissions and Financial Aid Offices
Dana Keeton, B.F.A., M.S., Exhibitions Administrator
Eric Kurzenberger, B.A., B.S., Systems Administrator
Robert Liston, B.S., Systems Administrator
Jean F. Sielaff, B.A., Senior Administrative Assistant to Dean’s Office; Alumni Affairs Administrator
Lillian Smith, B.S., M.B.A., Financial Administrator
Rosemary Watts, Senior Administrative Assistant to Financial Administrator
Marilyn Weiss, A.S., Registrar and Admissions Administrator
Donna Wetmore, B.S., Assistant Registrar and Assistant Admissions Administrator

**Arts Library**

Allen Townsend, B.A., M.M., M.L.S., Director
Tanya Allen, B.A., M.A., Library Services Assistant
Jennifer Aloï, B.S., Administrative Assistant
Holly Hatheway, B.A., M.L.S., M.A., Assistant Director for Research, Collections, and Access Services
Beverly T. Lett, B.A., M.Div., Library Services Assistant
Teresa Mensz, B.A., M.A., Library Services Assistant
Melissa Quinones, Library Services Assistant for Special Collections
Jae Rossman, B.A., M.L.S., Assistant Director for Special Collections
Charles Summa, B.A., M.A., Library Services Assistant
Christopher Zollo, B.A., Library Services Assistant

**Visual Resources Collection**

Robert Carlucci, Ph.D., Manager
Carolyn Caizzi, B.A., M.L.S., Visual Resources Technology Specialist
Sarah Coe, B.A., M.F.A., Visual Resources Support Specialist
Christina Corrigan, B.A., Visual Resources Support Specialist for Asian Cultures
Maria Zapata, A.S., Library Services Assistant

**The William B. and Charlotte Shepherd Davenport Visiting Professorship**

Established through the generosity of Professor Shepherd Stevens (B.F.A. 1922; M.A. Hon. 1930), this endowed chair is named in honor of Professor Stevens’s uncle and aunt, William B. (B.A. 1867; M.A. Hon. 1887) and Charlotte Shepherd Davenport. Since 1966, the School has invited the following distinguished architects to join the faculty for limited periods of time under the Davenport Professorship:

James Frazer Stirling, Fall 1966–1984
Robert Venturi, Spring 1966–1970
Moshe Safdie, Spring 1971
Cesar Pelli, Spring 1972
Lewis Davis, Spring 1974
Samuel Brody, Spring 1974
Henry N. Cobb, Spring 1975
Hugh Hardy, Spring 1976
Giancarlo DeCarlo, Spring 1978
Peter Eisenman, Spring 1980
Aldo Rossi, Spring 1981
John Hejduk, Spring 1982
Helmut Jahn, Spring 1983
Paul A. Kennon, Spring 1984
Taft Architects: John Casbarian, Danny Samuels, Robert Timme, Fall 1984
Raimund Abraham, Spring 1985
Andrew MacMillan, Spring 1986
Rob Krier, Fall 1986
Mario Botta, Spring 1987
Tadao Ando, Fall 1987
Bernard Tschumi, Spring 1988
Bernard Huet, Spring 1990
Michael D. Sorkin, Fall 1990
Leon Krier and Demetri Porphyrios, Spring 1991
Mary Miss, Fall 1991
Tod Williams and Billie Tsien, Spring 1992
Daniel Libeskind, Fall 1992
George Baird, Spring 1993
Stanley Tigerman, Spring 1979, Fall 1993
Frank Stella and Robert Kahn, Spring 1995
Michael Wilford, Spring 1994, Fall 1995
Robert Mangurian and Mary-Ann Ray, Spring 1996
Volker Giencke, Fall 1996
Samuel Mockbee, Spring 1997
Eric Owen Moss, Fall 1994, Fall 1997
Charles Gwathmey, Spring 1999
Frank O. Gehry, Fall 1982, Fall 1985, Fall 1988, Fall 1989, Fall 1999
Douglas Garofalo, Fall 2000
Michael Hopkins, Fall 2003
Jaquelin T. Robertson, Fall 2004
Demetri Porphyrios, Spring 1989, Fall 2001, Spring 2006
Richard Rogers and Chris Wise, Spring 2006
Richard Meier, Spring 2008
Brigitte Shim, Spring 2008
David M. Schwarz, Fall 2008
Lise Anne Couture, Fall 2009
Leon Krier, Fall 2002, Spring 2003, Fall 2005, Fall 2007, Fall 2009
Massimo Scolari, Fall 2006–2008, Fall 2010

The William Henry Bishop Visiting Professorship
The Bishop Professorship was established through the bequest of William Henry Bishop (B.A. 1867), for the appointment of a distinguished visiting architect to the faculty of the School of Architecture. Since spring 1973, when the first appointment was made to Henry N. Cobb, the following architects have held this professorship:

Sir Leslie Martin, Spring 1974
Cesar Pelli, Fall 1974
Donald Stull, Fall 1975
Noel M. McKinnell, Spring 1976
Bruce Goff, Fall 1976
David N. Lewis, Fall 1975, Spring 1977
Richard Meier, Spring 1975, Fall 1977
Henry N. Cobb, Spring 1973, Spring 1978
Robert A.M. Stern, Fall 1978
Mary Jane Long, Spring 1979
Frank O. Gehry, Fall 1979
Jaquelin T. Robertson, Spring 1980
Charles Moore, Fall 1980
Richard Weinstein, Spring 1981
Gerhard M. Kallmann, Spring 1976, Spring 1982
Arata Isozaki, Fall 1982
Jonathan Barnett, Spring 1983
Diana Agrest, Fall 1983
Stanley Tigerman, Spring 1984
Fred H. Koetter, Fall 1984
Carles Vallhonrat, Spring 1985
Ada Karmi-Melamede, Fall 1985
William Turnbull, Jr., Spring 1986
Rodolfo Machado, Fall 1986
Andres Duany and Elizabeth Plater-Zyberk, Spring 1987
Werner Seligmann, Spring 1988
George J. Ranalli, Fall 1988
Andreas Brandt, Spring 1989
John Whiteman, Fall 1989
Mario Gandelsonas, Fall 1983, Fall 1987, Fall 1990
Charles Gwathmey, Fall 1981, Spring 1991
Michael D. Sorkin, Fall 1991
Peggy Deamer, Spring 1992
Homa Fardjadi, Fall 1992
Steven Peterson, Fall 1993
Ray Huff, Fall 1994
Steven Izenour, Fall 1995
Merrill Elam, Fall 1996
Jose Antonio Acebillo, Fall 1997
Julie Eizenberg and Hendrik Koning, Spring 1998
Raimund Abraham, Fall 1998
Colin St. John Wilson, Spring 2000
Brigitte Shim, Fall 2001
Lise Anne Couture, Spring 2002
Julie Eizenberg, Spring 2004
Barbara Littenberg, Fall 2004
Glenn Murcutt, Spring 2001, Fall 2002, Fall 2005
Will Bruder, Spring 2003, Spring 2006
Tod Williams and Billie Tsien, Fall 2007
Demetri Porphyrios, Fall 1999–2000, Spring 2003, Fall 2003, Spring 2005,
Spring 2007–2009
Gregg Pasquarelli, Fall 2009
Sean Griffiths, Charles Holland, and Sam Jacob, Spring 2010
Diana Balmori, Fall 2008, Fall 2010

The Eero Saarinen Visiting Professorship
The Saarinen Professorship was established in 1984 through the generosity and efforts of the architect Kevin Roche in honor of Eero Saarinen, who received a B.Arch. from Yale in 1934. This endowed chair enables the School to invite a distinguished architect to teach a design studio each term. Since 1984, the following architects have held this professorship:

Kazuo Shinohara, Fall 1984
Richard Rogers, Spring 1985
James Ingo Freed, Fall 1985
Sverre Fehn, Spring 1986
William E. Pedersen, Fall 1986
Denise Scott Brown and Robert Venturi, Spring 1987
Josef Kleihues, Fall 1987
Hugh Hardy and Malcolm Holzman, Spring 1988
Michael Dennis, Fall 1988
Arduino Cantafora, Spring 1989
Mario Gandelsonas, Fall 1989
Juan Navarro-Baldeweg, Spring 1990
Henry Smith-Miller and Laurie Hawkinson, Fall 1990
Thomas Mayne, Fall 1991
Albert Pope, Spring 1992
Toshiko Mori, Fall 1992
Juhani Uolevi Pallasmaa, Spring 1993
Ada Karmi-Melamede, Fall 1993
Karen Bausman, Spring 1994
Stephen Kieran, James Timberlake, and Samuel Harris, Fall 1994
Homa Fardjadi, Fall 1995
Eric Owen Moss, Spring 1991, Spring 1996
David Turnbull, Fall 1996
Daniel Hoffman, Spring 1997
Steven Izenour, Spring 1998
Philip Johnson with Peter Eisenman, Spring 1999
Cesar Pelli, Fall 1999
Craig Hodgetts and Ming Fung, Spring 1995, Fall 2000
Andres Duany and Leon Krier, Spring 2001
Henry Smith-Miller, Fall 2001
Cecil Balmond, Fall 1998, Fall 2002
Winy Maas, Spring 2003
Rafael Viñoly, Fall 2003
Enrique Norten, Fall 2004
Gregg Pasquarelli, Fall 2006
Joshua Prince-Ramus and Erez Ella, Fall 2007
Frank O. Gehry, Spring 2008
John Patkau, Spring 2009
Patrick Bellew and Andy Bow, Spring 2010
Brigitte Shim, Fall 2005, Spring 2008, Fall 2010
Paul Katz, James von Klemperer, and Forth Bagley, Spring 2011

The Louis I. Kahn Visiting Professorship
Established through the generosity of friends and admirers of Louis I. Kahn to honor his memory and service to the School. This professorship enables the School to invite distinguished architects to teach in the design studio. Since 1999, the following architects have held this professorship:

Daniel Libeskind, Fall 1999
Tod Williams and Billie Tsien, Fall 2000, Spring 2003, Spring 2005, Fall 2010
Demetri Porphyrios, Spring 2011

The Louis I. Kahn Visiting Assistant Professorship
Established through the generosity of an anonymous donor, this assistant professorship enables the School to invite promising young architects to teach in the design studio and conduct seminars. Since 2004, the following architects have held this assistant professorship:

Gregg Pasquarelli, Spring 2004
Galia Solomonoff, Fall 2004
Mario Gooden, Spring 2005
Jeanne Gang, Fall 2005
Sunil Bald, Spring 2006
Marc Tsurumaki, Fall 2006
Ali Rahim, Spring 2007
Sean Griffiths, Sam Jacob, and Charles Holland, Fall 2007
Chris Sharples, Spring 2008
Liza Fior and Katherine Clarke, Spring 2009
William Sharples, Spring 2009
Eric Bunge and Mimi Hoang, Fall 2009
Chris Perry, Spring 2010
Hernan Díaz Alonso, Fall 2010
Makram el Kadi, Spring 2011

The Edward P. Bass Distinguished Visiting Architecture Fellowship
Established through the generosity of Edward P. Bass (B.S. 1968, M.A. Hon. 2001), this fellowship enables the School to invite distinguished private and public sector leaders
in the development community to participate as integral teaching members in advance
studios and seminars. Since 2005, the following developers have held this fellowship:

Gerald Hines, Spring 2005
Stuart Lipton, Spring 2006
Roger Madelin, Spring 2007
Nick Johnson, Fall 2007
Charles L. Atwood, Fall 2008
Katherine Farley, Spring 2010
Vincent Lo, Spring 2011

The Vincent Scully Visiting Professorship of Architectural History
Established through the generosity of an anonymous donor to honor Vincent Scully, this professorship enables the School to invite distinguished architectural historians to give lecture and seminar courses at the School. Since 2005, the following architectural historians have held this professorship:

Kurt W. Forster, Fall 2005–2009
Dietrich Neumann, Spring 2007–2009
Mario Carpo, Fall 2010
Stanislaus von Moos, Spring 2010–2011

The Daniel Rose (1951) Visiting Assistant Professorship
Established through the generosity of Joseph B. Rose (B.A. 1981) and Gideon G. Rose (B.A. 1985) to honor their father, Daniel Rose, this assistant professorship enables the School to invite promising young scholars and practitioners to give courses in urban and environmental studies at the School. Since 2007, the following scholar has held this assistant professorship:

Elihu Rubin, Fall 2007–Spring 2011

The Norman R. Foster Visiting Professorship
Established through the generosity of Norman R. Foster (M.Arch. 1962, D.F.A.H. 2003), this professorship enables the School to invite distinguished international architects to teach in the design studio. Since 2010, the following architects have held this professorship:

Alejandro Zaera-Polo, Fall 2010
John Patkau, Spring 2011
History and Objectives of the School

HISTORY

Architecture as an art was taught at the Yale School of the Fine Arts in the late nineteenth century. Precedence for this pioneering in art education was set as early as 1832 when the Trumbull Art Gallery (the first college-affiliated gallery in the country) was opened. This event signaled a commitment to education in the arts that culminated in 1869 with the opening of the Yale School of the Fine Arts, the first college-affiliated art school in the country. The department of Architecture was established in the School of the Fine Arts in 1916. In 1959 the School of Art and Architecture, as it was then known, was made a fully graduate professional school. In 1972, Yale designated the School of Architecture as its own separate professional school.

The School of Architecture offers a three-year program leading to the degree of Master of Architecture; a two-year post-professional option also leading to the degree of Master of Architecture; a two-year program for advanced, independent research leading to the degree of Master of Environmental Design; and a program leading to a Ph.D. degree awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. The School of Architecture and the School of Management offer a joint-degree program leading to the degrees of Master of Architecture and Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.). The School of Architecture and the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies offer a joint-degree program leading to the degrees of Master of Architecture and Master of Environmental Management (M.E.M.).

OBJECTIVES

The task of architecture is the creation of human environments. It is both an expression of human values and a context for human activity. Through the design process, architecture addresses the interrelated environmental, behavioral, and cultural issues that underlie the organization of built form. The student of architecture is called upon to direct sensitivity, imagination, and intellect to the physical significance of these fundamental issues in designing a coherent environment for people. Architectural design as a comprehensive creative process is the focus of the Yale School of Architecture.

The objectives of the School of Architecture reflect the view that architecture is an intellectual discipline, both an art and a profession. The program, therefore, is based on the following intentions:

1. to stimulate artistic sensitivity and creative powers,
2. to strengthen intellectual growth and the capacity to develop creative and responsible solutions to unique and changing problems, and
3. to help the student acquire the individual capabilities necessary for the competent practice of architecture and lifelong learning.

The School adopts as basic policy a pluralistic approach to the teaching of architecture. Students have opportunities to become well acquainted with a wide range of contemporary design approaches. The School does not seek to impose any single design philosophy, but rather encourages in each student the development of discernment and an individual approach to design.
The Yale School of Architecture offers graduate-level professional education and advanced research opportunities in architecture and allied design fields. An undergraduate major in architecture is offered exclusively to Yale College students. In order to further the pursuit of a variety of interests within the study of architecture, the curriculum offers opportunities for study in several interrelated fields.

For the programs leading to the degrees of Master of Architecture, the design studio is paramount in the School’s curriculum, emphasizing the interrelationships between purpose, design, competition, collaboration, innovation, and open discussion in an environment that values risk-taking and experimentation. The design studio is a workshop in which students come together to present and discuss projects and proposals with fellow classmates, faculty, visiting critics, professionals, and the public. The design studio combines individual and group instruction, varying from desk critiques with individual faculty members, to pin-ups before several faculty members, to more formal midterm and final reviews before faculty and guest critics—all undertaken with the intention of fostering critical thinking, spatial form-making skills, and tectonic skills. Education in the design studio values leadership skills, individual creativity, and the understanding of problems and the ability to solve them as presented in the practice of architecture. The School of Architecture’s mandate is for each student to understand architecture as a creative, productive, innovative, and responsible practice.

In addition to the design studios, courses in design and visualization, technology and practice, history and theory, and urbanism and landscape serve as a basis for developing a comprehensive approach to architectural design.

The area of design and visualization encompasses required studios, option studios, electives that concentrate on design logic and skills, and courses that support design thinking and representation.
Technology courses explore, as an integral part of the architectural design process, the physical context; the properties of natural forces; and building systems. In the area of practice, courses are concerned with issues related to the professional context of architecture and its practices and, in particular, with the architect’s responsibility for the built environment.

Courses in history and theory examine attitudes concerning the design of buildings, landscapes, and cities that may contribute to a design process responsive to its broadest social and cultural context.

Courses in urbanism and landscape address the study of aesthetic, economic, political, and social issues that influence large-scale environments. This area deals with the relation of buildings to their urban contexts and natural environments.

Direct experience of contemporary and historical architecture and urbanism as well as firsthand contact with experts in various fields is an important part of the School’s educational mission. To this end, many studios and classes incorporate both domestic and international travel as part of their course work. In addition, an intensive drawing course is offered each summer in Rome, Italy.

Urban studies are also supported through the extracurricular programs of the Yale Urban Design Workshop and Center for Urban Design Research. Students in the School of Architecture may participate with faculty and students from the School and throughout the University in the symposia, seminars, and research and design projects organized through these programs. In particular, the Urban Design Workshop extends the work of the School into the areas of community design and outreach, providing design assistance to groups and municipalities throughout the region (see Yale Urban Design Workshop, in the chapter Life at the School of Architecture).

The diversity of course offerings in the School, therefore, represents a concern for design that ranges in scale from the individual building to the urban landscape. Students are also encouraged to take courses in other departments and schools in the University.

Advanced studies and research in architecture and urbanism are supported throughout the curriculum, but they are a primary focus in the M.E.D. and post-professional (M.Arch. II) programs. The M.E.D. program provides opportunities for exceptionally qualified students to pursue advanced research in architecture and urbanism through course work and independent studies guided by faculty from the School and the University. Emphasis is placed on rigorous methods of research and scholarship leading to a substantial written thesis. In the post-professional M.Arch. program, advanced studies in architecture and urbanism are supported by course work and design studios.
Master of Architecture I Degree Program

FIRST PROFESSIONAL DEGREE

The Master of Architecture I curriculum provides a disciplined approach to the fundamentals of architecture in a setting that ensures the flexibility and latitude necessary for students to develop their individual talents and skills.

In the United States, most state registration boards require a degree from an accredited professional degree program as a prerequisite for licensure. The National Architectural Accrediting Board (NAAB), which is the sole agency authorized to accredit U.S. professional degree programs in architecture, recognizes three types of degrees: the Bachelor of Architecture, the Master of Architecture, and the Doctor of Architecture. A program may be granted a six-year, three-year, or two-year term of accreditation, depending on the extent of its conformance with established educational standards.

Master’s degree programs may consist of a preprofessional undergraduate degree and a professional graduate degree that, when earned sequentially, constitute an accredited professional education. However, the preprofessional degree is not, by itself, recognized as an accredited degree.

The School’s Master of Architecture program currently has a six-year term of accreditation.

The M.Arch. I program is for students holding undergraduate liberal arts degrees, such as a B.A. or B.S., who seek their first professional architectural degree. This program typically requires three years of full-time residency.

Entering students, with a sound liberal arts background assumed, are required to follow a curriculum in which their creative powers are stimulated through a sequence of problem-solving exercises involving basic and architectural design, building technology, freehand and computer-assisted drawing, and an introduction to design methodologies, as well as courses in architectural theory and the planning, design, and development of the urban landscape. Architectural design problems start at limited scale and by the spring term of first year progress to an investigation of dwelling. During the spring term of first year and until mid-June, a community building project is undertaken, which provides an opportunity for the design of an affordable house as well as the experience of carrying the design through the building process when the class builds a final design. The fall term of second year undertakes the design of a public building, and the spring term of second year is devoted to urbanism. During the fall and spring terms of third year, students, through a lottery system, are at liberty to choose from a variety of advanced design studios, many of which are led by the profession’s leading practitioners and theoreticians. With faculty approval, students in their final term may undertake an independent design thesis (1199b) in lieu of an advanced studio. Students may, if they wish, continue their work for an additional term by taking an advanced studio and/or elective courses. A number of support courses are required during the three-year curriculum. Required courses in design and visualization, technology and practice, history and theory, urban studies, and visual studies support the studios.

Within the limits of certain required credit distributions, students are encouraged to explore elective course options. Courses — falling into the broad categories of design and
visualization, technology and practice, history and theory, and urbanism and landscape—
support and augment the pivotal studio offerings. Courses offered by other schools and
departments within the University may be taken for credit. Emphasis throughout the
program is on architectural design and decision making.

**Course of Study**

In course titles, *a* designates fall term, *b* designates spring term, and *c* designates summer. The School
reserves the right to change the prescribed course of study as necessary.

M.Arch. I: Total Requirement: 108 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pre-First Year (Mid-Summer)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Required</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1001c, Visualization I *</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year (Fall)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Required</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1011a, Architectural Design</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1015a, Visualization II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1018a, Formal Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011a, Structures I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3011a, Modern Architecture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year (Spring)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Required</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1012b, Architectural Design</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1016b, Visualization III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012b, Structures II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015b, Building Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4011b, Intro. to Urban Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year (Early Summer)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Required</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1013c, Building Project †</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1017c, Visualization IV ‡</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year (Fall)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Required</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1021a, Architectural Design</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021a, Environmental Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3021a, Architectural Theory I: 1750–1968</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4021a, Intro. to Planning and Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective **</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Second Year (Spring)

**Required** | **Credits**
---|---
1022b, Architectural Design | 6
2022b, Systems Integration | 3
3022b, Architectural Theory II: 1968–Present | 3
Elective ** | 3
Elective ** | 3
--- | ---
18

### Third Year (Fall)

**Required** | **Credits**
---|---
Advanced Studio Design | 9
2031a, Arch. Practice and Management | 3
Elective ** | 3
--- | ---
15

### Third Year (Spring)

**Required** | **Credits**
---|---
Advanced Studio Design | 9
Elective ** | 3
Elective ** | 3
--- | ---
15

*This course is required for those students so designated by the Admissions Committee. Typically, this course will be required for students who do not have significant pre-architectural training. This five-week course begins in mid-July and concludes in mid-August.

†This course does not conclude until late June and thus extends beyond the normal school year.

‡This course begins in early May and concludes in late June.

**Two electives must be in History and Theory study area, and one elective must be in Urbanism and Landscape study area. These required electives may be taken in any term(s). Courses taken outside of the School may fulfill these requirements provided they are listed in the appropriate study areas or they have been approved by the area coordinators. Students not on academic warning or probation may substitute independent elective course work. (See the School’s Academic Rules and Regulations for procedures and restrictions.)

If an entering student can demonstrate competence and passing grades, from an accredited school, in the material covered in any of the program’s required support courses, that student may request a waiver of those courses. A waiver of any required course, however, does not reduce the number of course credits required to fulfill the program’s degree requirements. Permission for any requested waivers for any required support course must be obtained from that course’s study area coordinators within one week of the start of the first term of the student’s enrollment. A transcript, course syllabus, and a notebook or examples of work accomplished must be presented to the study area coordinators.
Summer Preparation Courses for Incoming M.Arch. I Students

In the six weeks before the beginning of the fall term, the School offers the following four summer preparation courses for incoming M.Arch. I students.

1. Visualization I: Observation and Representation (1001c) is a five-week required course offered at no charge for those newly admitted students who do not have significant pre-architecture training. Students required to take the summer session must satisfactorily pass this course before being admitted to the School’s first-year M.Arch I program in the fall. Classes are held each day, Monday through Friday. The average day is broken into morning and afternoon sessions. Students are expected to complete assignments outside of class.

2. The Summer Shops Techniques Course is required of all incoming students. It is a one-week course that introduces incoming students to the School’s fabrication equipment and shops. The course stresses good and safe shop techniques. Students are not allowed to use the School’s shops unless they have satisfactorily completed this course.

3. Incoming M.Arch. I students not taking Visualization I: Observation and Representation (1001c) are required to take a two-part Summer Digital Media Orientation Course that will occur during the same week as the Summer Shops Techniques Course. The course covers accessing the School’s servers, the use of the School’s equipment, and the School’s digital media policies and procedures.

4. The Arts Library Research Methods Session is required of all incoming students. In this hour-and-a-half session, discussion covers various strategies to answer research questions pertaining to course curricula and topics by using tools such as the Yale University online catalog, architecture databases, image resources, print resources, and archival resources.
School Portfolio
In addition to the 108 satisfactorily completed course credits, a student must satisfactorily complete the portfolio requirement (as described under Academic Regulations in the chapter Life at the School of Architecture) in order to receive an M.Arch. degree. The portfolio requirement is administered and periodically reviewed by the Design Committee.

Academic Rules and Regulations
Procedures and restrictions for the M.Arch. I program can be found in the School’s Academic Rules and Regulations section of the School of Architecture Handbook. This handbook can be found online at www.architecture.yale.edu/handbook.
Master of Architecture II Degree Program

POST-PROFESSIONAL DEGREE

Edward Mitchell, Director of Post-Professional Studies

The Master of Architecture II program is for students holding a professional degree in architecture who seek a second, master’s-level degree in this discipline and who are interested in developing a stronger theoretical basis for their understanding of the field. This program typically requires two years of full-time residency. Because the program combines two years of studio-based activities with a variety of opportunities (both course-related and individually conceived) to extend their understanding of architectural design and its meaning within a broader cultural and social context, students in the M.Arch. II program are given considerable freedom and support to develop an increasingly reflexive, critical, and speculative relationship to their work.

With a number of courses available in the area of history and theory, and with access to a wide variety of Yale courses outside the School of Architecture, post-professional students are able to expand their understanding of the broader cultural context of architecture. Post-professional students are also given opportunities to organize symposia, exhibitions, publications, and seminars. Thus, to an exceptional degree, they are able to shape the curriculum to their own specific interests in collaboration with other students and faculty in the School.

Students in the M.Arch. II program take the required post-professional design studio (1061a) in the first term and in the subsequent three terms choose, through a lottery system, from a variety of advanced design studios, many of which are led by the profession’s leading practitioners and theoreticians. These studios are the same ones offered to M.Arch. I students. With faculty approval, students in their final term may undertake an independent design thesis (1199b) in lieu of an advanced studio. Such a studio may combine written and studio material.

Students are encouraged to explore elective course options. Courses—falling into the broad categories of design and visualization, technology and practice, history and theory, and urbanism and landscape—support and augment the pivotal studio offerings. Courses offered by other schools and departments within the University may be taken for credit.

Course of Study

In course titles, a designates fall term, and b designates spring term. The School reserves the right to change the prescribed course of study as necessary.

M.Arch. II: Total Requirement: 72 credits

First Year (Fall)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1061a, Post-Professional Design Studio</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1062a, Computation Analysis Fabrication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### First Year (Spring)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Design Studio</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3022b, Architectural Theory II: 1968–Present</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Second Year (Fall)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Design Studio</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3071a, Issues in Arch. and Urbanism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Second Year (Spring)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Design Studio</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students not on academic warning or probation may substitute independent elective course work. (See the School's Academic Rules and Regulations for procedures and restrictions.)*

### Summer Preparation Courses for Incoming M.Arch. II Students

In the week before the beginning of the fall term, the School offers the following three summer preparation courses for incoming M.Arch. II students.

1. The Summer Shops Techniques Course is required of all incoming students. It is a one-week course that introduces incoming students to the School's fabrication equipment and shops. The course stresses good and safe shop techniques. Students are not allowed to use the School's shops unless they have satisfactorily completed this course.

2. Incoming M.Arch. II students are required to take a two-part Summer Digital Media Orientation Course. The course covers accessing the School's servers, the use of the School's equipment, and the School's digital media policies and procedures.

3. The Arts Library Research Methods Session is required of all incoming students. In this hour-and-a-half session, discussion covers various strategies to answer research questions pertaining to course curricula and topics by using tools such as the Yale University online catalog, architecture databases, image resources, print resources, and archival resources.
School Portfolio

In addition to the 72 satisfactorily completed course credits, a student must satisfactorily complete the portfolio requirement (as described under Academic Regulations in the chapter Life at the School of Architecture) in order to receive an M.Arch. degree. The portfolio requirement is administered and periodically reviewed by the Design Committee.

Academic Rules and Regulations

Procedures and restrictions for the M.Arch. II program can be found in the School’s Academic Rules and Regulations section of the School of Architecture Handbook. This handbook can be found online at www.architecture.yale.edu/handbook.
Master of Environmental Design
Degree Program

HISTORY/THEORY RESEARCH-BASED PROGRAM

Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen, Director of M.E.D. Studies

The M.E.D. program is a two-year research-based program of advanced architectural studies culminating in a written thesis/independent project. This full-residency program leads to a degree of Master of Environmental Design. The M.E.D. is a nonprofessional degree, which does not fulfill requirements toward the professional licensing examination.

The program is intended for students, including postgraduate and mid-career professionals, who seek an academic setting to improve scholarship and research skills, to explore a professional or academic specialization, and to sharpen critical and literary expertise. The program provides the foundation for a career in writing, teaching, curatorial work, or critically informed professional practice, or may provide a foundation for Ph.D. studies. The alumni of this thirty-year-old program include Steven Izenour, who was a partner at Venturi, Scott Brown & Associates; Blair Kamin, architectural critic of the Chicago Tribune; and William Mitchell, former dean of the MIT School of Architecture.

The M.E.D. program is aimed at qualified applicants with a graduate or undergraduate degree in architecture or a related discipline who exhibit a strong capability for independent research. The main criterion for admission to the program is a well-defined research proposal for independent study which should engage one or more of the study areas listed below. The proposal should outline a study plan that the candidate can accomplish in four academic terms and that can be supported by faculty expertise available to students in the M.E.D. program.

Applicants interested in the M.E.D. program are encouraged to contact the program director and/or other committee members to discuss their educational goals and proposed research topic area well in advance of the application deadline. An interview is not required, but is strongly recommended.

Areas of Study

Environmental Design is broadly defined as the study and research of the aggregate of objects, conditions, and influences that constitute the constructed surroundings. Those studying in the M.E.D. program are encouraged to understand the larger cultural and intellectual factors – social, political, economic, technical, and aesthetic – that shape the environment. The M.E.D. program fosters an interdisciplinary approach to architectural research, which takes advantage of the extensive array of resources at Yale University.

The program supports research at the intersection of theory and practice. The three areas listed below indicate recent research topics as well as the scholarly expertise of students and faculty in the M.E.D. program. Students are encouraged to engage in a wide array of methodologies, tools, and topics.

History, Theory, and Criticism of Architecture and Urbanism: History and theory of architecture and urbanity; architectural criticism; history of building types; study of design methods; contemporary architectural culture.
Ecologies and Economies of the Built Environment: Study of the ecological, economic, and cultural forces that shape the environment; globalization and its effect on built landscapes; infrastructures and settlement patterns; urban geography; notation and mapping techniques.

Multimedia Research: Digital media as a tool for research, design, and visualization; motion picture documentation; use of digital tools in fabricating building components; study of network geography.

Course of Study

In course titles, a designates fall term, and b designates spring term. The School reserves the right to change the prescribed course of study as necessary.

The program of study is a combination of required classes, electives, and independent research. A total of 72 credits is required for completion of the M.E.D. program, allocated as 18 credits each term. A minimum of 21 credits is assigned to electives and 6 to the required M.E.D. courses. A maximum of 45 credits is assigned to independent research (3092a or b). The electives and course distribution are determined in consultation with the student's primary adviser and the director of the program.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE M.E.D. PROGRAM

M.E.D. students are required to take a course in research methodologies (3091a) in the fall term of their first year and a course in architectural theory (3022b) in the spring term of their first year. All other course work is distributed among electives chosen from School of Architecture and other Yale University courses. (See descriptions of courses in the M.Arch. curriculum as well as in the bulletins of other schools of Yale University.) All M.E.D. students are required to take 3092a or b each term to develop their independent project.

Note: Design studios offered in the M.Arch. program are closed to M.E.D. students. Exceptions are considered only if the design studio is directly related to a student's research, and are subject to approval by the M.E.D. program director, the dean, and the studio instructor.

M.E.D.: Total Requirement: 72 credits

First Year (Fall)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3091a, Methods and Research Colloquium</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3092a, Independent Research and Electives</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

First Year (Spring)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3022b, Architectural Theory II: 1968–Present</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3092b, Independent Research and Electives</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Second Year (Fall)

Required Credits
3092a, Independent Research and Electives 18

Second Year (Spring)

3092b, Independent Research and Electives 18

Summer Preparation Courses for Incoming M.E.D. Students

In the week before the beginning of the fall term, the School offers the following two summer preparation courses for incoming M.E.D. students.

1. Incoming M.E.D. students are required to take a half-day Summer Digital Media Orientation Course. This orientation covers accessing the School’s servers, the use of the School’s equipment, and the School’s digital media policies and procedures.

2. The Arts Library Research Methodology Course is required of all incoming students. This course covers research methodologies and tools specific to the M.E.D. curriculum.

Advisers and M.E.D. Program Committee

Students work closely with one or two advisers on their independent project. Advisers are primarily drawn from the School of Architecture faculty; additional advisers are drawn from other departments at the University as appropriate to the field of study. The following faculty members serve on the M.E.D. committee, which reviews all independent work each term.

Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen, Chair
D. Michelle Addington
Karla Britton
Peggy Deamer
Keller Easterling
Karsten Harries (Department of Philosophy)
Dolores Hayden
Emmanuel Petit
Alan Plattus

Academic Rules and Regulations

Four terms must be spent in residence. Under exceptional circumstances, and with permission of the dean and the School’s Rules Committee, students may apply for half-time status (9 credits per term), after successful completion of the first term (18 credits). Additional procedures and restrictions for the M.E.D. program can be found in the School’s Academic Rules and Regulations section of the School of Architecture Handbook. This handbook can be found online at www.architecture.yale.edu/handbook.
Doctor of Philosophy Program

Kurt W. Forster, Director of Doctoral Studies

FIELDS OF STUDY

The five-year doctoral program prepares candidates for careers in university teaching, cultural advocacy and administration, museum curatorship, and publishing. It aims chiefly, however, to educate teachers capable of effectively instructing future architects in the history of their own field and its manifold connections with the culture at large. The program forges a unique combination of professional knowledge with a historical and analytical grasp of key phases in the history of architecture, especially those that have a demonstrable share in the field’s current state and its critical issues.

The program secures sound training in historical study and historiography, imparting technical knowledge and awareness of intellectual trends that inform the reception and role of architecture around the world. The history of science and technology (as well as its reception in popular culture and the arts), the history of media, and an understanding of architectural practice are as important as the fine arts and literature.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Applicants shall have appropriate academic credentials (a master’s degree or equivalent in Architecture, Engineering, Environmental Design or, exceptionally, in a related field) and at least two years of work experience in an appropriate professional setting. The Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test taken no more than five years prior to application is required. All applicants whose native language is not English are required to take the Internet-based Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL iBT), a test that includes a section on spoken English. The TOEFL requirement is waived only for applicants who will have received a baccalaureate degree, or its international equivalent, prior to matriculation at Yale, from a college or university where English is the primary language of instruction. In addition to meeting qualifying criteria, candidates are required as part of the application to submit a portfolio of their own architectural work, a writing sample in the form of a research paper or publication, and an explanation of their motivation for engaging in this course of study. Qualified applicants may be invited to interview with a member of the doctoral faculty.

The portfolio should be a well-edited representation of the applicant’s creative work. Portfolios may not contain discs or videos. Anything submitted that is not entirely the applicant’s own work must be clearly identified as such.

Two identical versions of the portfolio are required (one printed, hard-copy portfolio version and one digital [.pdf] portfolio version). The hard-copy portfolio (not to exceed nine by twelve inches by one and one-half inches thick) must be sent directly to the School and received by no later than January 2, 2012. The digital portfolio must be a single .pdf document optimized not to exceed 20mb and will need to be uploaded to the online application. The digital portfolio will be viewed on computer screens, so resolution above 150 dpi is not necessary.
Use the following addresses for submission of the hard-copy portfolio:

via U.S. Postal Service/Air Mail:
Office of Admissions
Yale School of Architecture
PO Box 208242
New Haven CT 06520-8242
USA

via Express Delivery or Courier Services:
Office of Admissions
Yale School of Architecture
180 York Street
New Haven CT 06511-8924
USA

Use the following phone number for express service envelopes or packages:
203.432.2288.

The Ph.D. program is administered by the Yale Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. For more information about the program, or to receive admissions information, please contact the Office of Admissions at the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences at 203.432.2771 or at www.yale.edu/graduateschool.)

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PH.D. DEGREE

Entering students with sound professional preparation engage in a concerted course of study that leads directly to dissertation research and a doctoral degree.

All students must spend their first two years in residence at Yale enrolled as full-time students in the School of Architecture. During the first two years of study, students will normally take at least eight courses, consisting of graduate seminars. During each of the four terms in residence, a student must take a Ph.D. seminar taught by a member of the Ph.D. committee, which will introduce the student to various methodologies and areas of study. Some seminars will encourage primary research on a narrow topic or focus on producing a collective body of work, such as an exhibition. Others offer a broader survey of historiographies. Another will focus on the close reading of a body of texts. These four required seminars form the methodological core of the program.

Students will be encouraged to take courses outside the School of Architecture but related to their specific areas of interest. For example, a student working on Italian modernism would be encouraged to take a course in Italian history or literature. Typically, at least two of the four elective seminars would be in related fields. Students can also opt to do independent readings with individual faculty members on their specific areas of interest.

Students will also be expected to demonstrate competence in at least one foreign language relevant to their field of study, not later than the end of their second year. Language competence is more than a formality and requires some acquaintance with the literature in the chosen language. Competency may be determined by either a grade of B or better in a yearlong intermediate-level language course or through examination.

Ideally, the student’s field of interest will be defined after the first year. At this point, the student will be assigned an adviser by the director of doctoral studies. At the end of the second year, the student will be assigned an additional three faculty members, who will constitute his or her dissertation committee. One of these additional faculty members should be from outside the School of Architecture, with selection based on the student’s
area of interest, and in consultation with the Ph.D. adviser and the director of doctoral studies.

Upon completion of all course requirements and the language requirement, normally during the fall of the third year, students will take a qualifying exam, which requires an approximately 8,000-word research paper and an oral examination during which members of his/her dissertation committee will question the candidate in three fields of study. During the spring term of the third year, candidates will present and defend a preliminary proposal for a dissertation topic, consisting of a topic statement, program of research and study, and annotated bibliography.

By the end of the third year, students will begin a period of dissertation research and writing. A student is asked to submit a draft of the dissertation half a year before the final defense. After successful completion of the defense, students are given three months to complete the final submission.

**Graduate Research Assistant and Teaching Fellow Experience**

The program in Architecture considers teaching to be an important part of graduate training. Therefore, before completing the Ph.D., all candidates will be required to have at least two terms of teaching experience in their area of study at the School of Architecture or elsewhere in the University. At least one of these should be a history and theory survey course requiring direction of a discussion session. Students will also be encouraged to assist in studio teaching. Students in the Ph.D. program normally serve as teaching fellows for four terms.

**MASTER’S DEGREE**

**M.Phil.** The Master of Philosophy is awarded en route to the Ph.D. The minimum requirements for this degree are that a student shall have completed all requirements for the Ph.D. except the teaching fellow experience, the prospectus, and the dissertation.

**Required Courses**

**551a, Ph.D. Seminar I** 3 credits. (Required in, and limited to, Ph.D. first year, fall term.) This seminar centers on a thorough examination of fundamental ideas of historiography, centering on Rome and exploring aspects of geology, culture, mapping, site development, the establishment of institutions, and the construction of buildings across several millennia, as well as a study of literature on the urbs and its world impact. Kurt W. Forster

**552b, Ph.D. Seminar II** 3 credits. (Required in, and limited to, Ph.D. first year, spring term.) This seminar centers on concepts of history and their application to architecture as a dimension of culture from Jacob Burckhardt to the present and a close reading of historiographic theories, including ethnography, modernity, and the emergence of the profession of architecture in the light of present-day critique. Kurt W. Forster

**553a, Ph.D. Seminar III** 3 credits. (Required in, and limited to, Ph.D. second year, fall term.) Seminar content to be announced. Mario Carpo

**554b, Ph.D. Seminar IV** 3 credits. (Required in, and limited to, Ph.D. second year, spring term.) Seminar content to be announced. Stanislaus von Moos
Joint-Degree Programs and Undergraduate Studies

JOINT-DEGREE PROGRAMS

School of Architecture/School of Management

The Yale School of Architecture and the Yale School of Management offer a joint-degree program in Architecture and Management. This program is especially oriented to individuals who wish to integrate the design, urban development, and management professions in pursuing careers in government or the private sector.

Joint-degree students in the three-year first professional M.Arch. program must complete all requirements for the degree, including six terms of design studio, with the first four terms taken consecutively. This is an accredited, professional degree and specific requirements may not be bypassed, except when waivers are granted for course work previously completed at other institutions. Students in this program will have their overall number of course credits required for the M.Arch. degree reduced from the normal 108 credits to 90 credits. This means they will take 18 fewer elective credits (six elective courses) and may be waived from the History and Theory and/or Urbanism and Landscape elective requirements. Normally this adjustment will allow the student to divide the final (fourth) year schedule between the two required advanced studios at the School of Architecture and courses at the School of Management.

Joint-degree students in the two-year post-professional M.Arch. program must complete 54 credits in the School of Architecture, including four advanced studios. They will complete the joint-degree program in three years, normally consisting of one full year in each school and a final year divided between the two schools.

At the conclusion of the required studies, the joint-degree program awards both a Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) and a Master of Architecture (M.Arch.). Withdrawal or dismissal from the School of Management will automatically obligate a student to complete all normal requirements for the M.Arch. degree (108 credits for first professional degree; 72 credits for post-professional degree option). The M.Arch. degree will not be awarded to joint-degree candidates until they have completed all requirements for both degrees.

Admissions are determined independently by the two schools. Students may apply to both schools at the same time and, if accepted, will begin their studies at the School of Architecture, since admission to the School cannot be deferred; or they may apply to the School of Management prior to their final year at the School of Architecture. Students enrolled at the School of Management may apply to the School of Architecture during their first year. Those who apply simultaneously should so indicate on both applications. Applications to the School of Architecture must be approved by the committee of the joint-degree program. Inquiries may be directed to the Registrar, School of Architecture, and to the Director of Student Services, Office of Student Services, School of Management.
School of Architecture/School of Forestry & Environmental Studies

Alexander Felson, Coordinator

The Yale School of Architecture and the Yale School of Forestry & Environmental Studies offer a joint-degree program in Architecture and Environmental Management. This program is directed to individuals who wish to become leaders in sustainable architecture and ecological design, with a focus on the integration of ecological science, energy systems, and global urbanization patterns with architecture and urbanism. Capitalizing on the breadth and depth of expertise at the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies in ecosystem ecology, land change science, environmental economics, industrial ecology, and ecological anthropology, this program fosters students who can innovatively merge ecological science with architecture at the site, city, and regional scales. The joint-degree program offers a focused and restricted curriculum that enables a student to obtain both a Master of Architecture (M.Arch.) degree and a Master of Environmental Management (M.E.M.) degree one year earlier than would be required if each degree were pursued independently; that is, in four years if admitted to the first professional Master of Architecture (M.Arch. I) program, or in three years if admitted to the second professional Master of Architecture (M.Arch. II) program.

Individuals seeking admission to this joint-degree program must apply and be admitted to one of the two School of Architecture Master of Architecture programs (M.Arch. I or M.Arch. II) and also apply and be admitted separately to the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies Master of Environmental Management program. Consequently, applicants must submit all required admissions materials and prerequisites for application to each of these programs, indicating their desire to be, in addition, considered for the joint program.

Students may apply to both schools at the same time and, if accepted, will begin their studies at the School of Architecture, since admission to the School cannot be deferred. Those who apply simultaneously should indicate their desire to be considered for the joint program on both applications. Students at the School of Architecture may apply to the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies prior to their final year. Students enrolled at the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies may apply to the School of Architecture during their first year. Inquiries may be directed to the registrar at either the School of Architecture or the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies. Withdrawal or dismissal from the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies will automatically oblige a student to complete all normal requirements for the School of Architecture M.Arch. degree (108 credits for first professional degree; 72 credits for post-professional degree option). Furthermore, the M.Arch. degree will not be awarded to joint-degree candidates until they have completed all requirements for both degrees.

MASTER OF ARCHITECTURE I —
MASTER OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

Joint-degree students admitted to the first professional Master of Architecture (M. Arch. I) program must complete all requirements for this degree, including five terms of design studio plus a final advanced sustainable design studio, with the first four terms taken sequentially. The Master of Architecture degree for this program is an
accredited, professional degree and specific requirements may not be bypassed, except when waivers are granted for course work previously completed at other institutions. Students in this program will have their overall number of course credits required for the Master of Architecture degree reduced from the normal 108 credits to 90 credits and for the Master of Environmental Management degree reduced from the normal 48 credits to 36 credits by, in effect, satisfying what would have been elective requirements in one program with required courses of the other. Students in the joint-degree program may be waived from the History and Theory and/or Urbanism and Landscape elective requirements.

Joint students within the Master of Architecture program may waive specific course requirements if they have taken equivalent courses at other institutions, although total credit requirements will not be altered. Consequently, these students may be able to better integrate Forestry & Environmental Studies courses during the first year of the program.

The joint-degree curriculum is composed of core courses and electives in both Schools, plus two short summer courses in visualization and technical skills training, two summer internships, and the School of Architecture’s first-year building project.

**Course of Study***

90 credits from School of Architecture and 36 credits from School of Forestry & Environmental Studies.

**First Year**

At School of Architecture: all required courses of the first-year M.Arch I program
Second Year
At School of Architecture: all required courses, except only one elective, of the second-year M.Arch I program
At School of Forestry & Environmental Studies: two electives, summer technical skills training (MODS), summer internship

Third Year
At School of Architecture: one advanced studio
At School of Forestry & Environmental Studies: core courses (Foundational and Integrative Frameworks courses), electives, summer internship

Fourth Year
At School of Architecture: one advanced studio; 2031a, Architectural Practice and Management
At School of Forestry & Environmental Studies: core course (Capstone course), electives, Integrative Project

*Once accepted into the joint-degree program, candidates should consult with the program’s coordinator to determine a more definitive course of study. The Schools reserve the right to change the prescribed course of study as necessary.

MASTER OF ARCHITECTURE II — MASTER OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT
Joint-degree students admitted to the second professional Master of Architecture (M.Arch. II) program must complete all requirements for this degree, including three terms of design studio plus a final advanced sustainable design studio, with the first two terms taken consecutively. The Master of Architecture degree for this program is a non-accredited degree. Students in this program will have their overall number of course credits required for the Master of Architecture degree reduced from the normal 72 credits to 54 credits, including three advanced studios plus the advanced sustainable design studio, and for the Master of Environmental Management degree reduced from the normal 48 credits to 36 credits by, in effect, satisfying what would have been elective requirements in one program with required courses of the other.

The joint-degree curriculum is composed of core courses and electives in both Schools, plus one short summer course in technical skills training and one summer internship.

Course of Study*
54 credits from School of Architecture and 36 credits from School of Forestry & Environmental Studies

First Year
At School of Architecture: all required courses of the first-year M.Arch. II program
At School of Forestry & Environmental Studies: summer technical skills training (MODS)
Second Year
At School of Architecture: all required courses of the second-year M.Arch. II program, although one advanced studio may be postponed until the third year
At School of Forestry & Environmental Studies: electives, summer internship

Third Year
At School of Forestry & Environmental Studies: core courses (Foundational, Integrative Frameworks, and Capstone courses), electives, Integrative Project

*Once accepted into the joint-degree program, candidates should consult with the program’s coordinator to determine a more definitive course of study. The Schools reserve the right to change the prescribed course of study as necessary.

M.Arch./M.E.D.
Yale School of Architecture students who are enrolled in the M.Arch. program and who are interested in continued advanced study in an area of specialization in architecture, environmental design, or planning/development, may apply for admission to the M.E.D. program. Students may take courses supporting areas of advanced study during the M.Arch. curriculum and, after receipt of the M.Arch. degree, may qualify for up to one term's advanced standing in the M.E.D. degree program.
UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES

The School offers an undergraduate major in architecture exclusively to students enrolled in Yale College. Students who desire this major must apply directly to Yale College.

Bachelor of Arts

Bimal Mendis, Director of Undergraduate Studies

PRELIMINARY REGISTRATION FOR PROSPECTIVE MAJORS

Students who intend to declare architecture as their major must register with the director of undergraduate studies during the spring term of their sophomore year. The standard major, which is limited, provides a nonprofessional introduction to the visual, spatial, and intellectual basis of architecture.

APPLICATION TO THE ARCHITECTURE MAJOR

Yale College students must apply to enter the major during the spring term of their sophomore year. Following the application and review process, admitted students enter the major during the fall term of their junior year.

INTRODUCTION TO ARCHITECTURE

The introductory courses to the study of architecture are open to all Yale College sophomores, juniors, and seniors, and are required prior to applying for the architecture major. With permission of the director of undergraduate studies, the prerequisite may be waived for students with sufficient experience in architecture or in relevant subjects.
THE STANDARD MAJOR

The purpose of the undergraduate standard major in architecture at Yale is to include the study of architecture within the broader context of a liberal arts education. While the core requirements focus on architectural design, the overall curriculum includes theory and history of architecture, leading to a bachelor of arts degree. In this manner students are prepared for advanced study in architecture, art, history of art, city planning and development, the social sciences, or public affairs.

REQUIREMENTS OF THE MAJOR

To graduate as a Yale College major in architecture, a student must complete a core of seven courses (including three prerequisites). Six to seven additional courses are required for majors, depending on their area of concentration. The three areas of concentration are:

1. Architecture and Design, which investigates the ways in which cultural ideas, information, actions, and locations may be visually communicated in the material fabric of architecture. Exercises in this concentration are predominantly studio-based.

2. History, Theory, and Criticism, which examines written texts about architecture from classical antiquity to current debates. The students are expected to analyze rigorously and write theoretical and critical papers about the past, present, and future potential of architecture.

3. Architecture and Urban Studies, which encourages a broad, interdisciplinary investigation of the complex forces that shape the urban and physical environment.

For full course descriptions, see Yale College Programs of Study.
Study Areas and Course Descriptions, 2010–2011

In course titles, a designates fall term, b designates spring term, and c designates summer. [Bracketed courses were not offered in 2010–2011.] The School reserves the right to change the prescribed course of study as necessary.

DESIGN AND VISUALIZATION

John Eberhart and Joel Sanders, Study Area Coordinators

This study area encompasses required studios, elective advanced studios, and courses that concentrate on design logic and skills and that support design thinking and representation.

For the M.Arch. I program, required courses in this study area include a core sequence of four design studios, the first-year building project, two advanced studios, a course in formal analysis (1018a), and a four-stage sequence of courses that deal specifically with visualization methodologies. The core studio sequence progresses from spatially abstract exercises to more complex programs that require integrative thinking at various scales and situated on sites of increased complexity, while integrating ecological, landscape, and tectonic demands. In all four stages of the visualization sequence, hand, digital, 2-D, and 3-D methods are explored. The first course (1001c) of this visualization sequence is a summer course required for entering students who have not had significant prior architectural training. The next three courses (1015a, 1016b, and 1017c)—in the fall, spring, and early summer of the first year—are required of all M.Arch. I students.

For the M.Arch. II program, required courses in this study area include a core design studio (1061a), three advanced studios, and a course in computation analysis and fabrication (1062a).

Required Courses

1001c, Visualization I: Observation and Representation 0 credits. (Required of incoming M.Arch. I students with little or no academic background in architecture.) This summer course is an intensive, five-week immersion into the language of architectural representation and visualization, offering a shared inventory and basic framework upon which to build subsequent studies. Students are introduced to techniques and conventions for describing the space and substance of buildings and urban environments, including orthographic drawing, axonometric projection, perspective, architectural diagramming, vignette sketching, and physical modeling. Students work in freehand, hard-line, and digital formats. In parallel to the visualization portion of this course, an introduction to architectural history and theory focusing on principal turning points of thought and practice through to the nineteenth century is presented. George Knight, coordinator; Kyle Dugdale, Joyce Hsiang

1011a, Architectural Design 6 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I first year, fall term.) This studio is the first of four core design studios where beginning students bring to the
School a wide range of experience and background. Exercises introduce the complexity of architectural design by engaging problems that are limited in scale but not in the issues they provoke. Experiential, social, and material concerns are introduced together with formal and conceptual issues. Ben Pell, coordinator; Sunil Bald, Brennan Buck, Joyce Hsiang, Jennifer W. Leung, Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen, Michael Young

**1012b, Architectural Design** 3 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I first year, spring term.) This second core studio explores the theme of domestic architecture through the design and construction of dwelling space. During the first half of the term, a series of analysis and design projects explore the typological precedents, programmatic organization, formal composition, and construction methodology of individual and multiple-unit housing. This work forms the conceptual background for the work in the latter half of the term—the collaborative design and construction of the Building Project, an affordable house for a nonprofit developer in New Haven. Prerequisite: 1011a. Alan Organschi, coordinator; Andrew Benner, Katherine Davies, Peter de Bretteville, Jennifer Leung, Tina Manis, Joeb Moore

**1013b, Building Project** 3 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I first year, spring term.) Weekly sessions develop the building and management skills needed for the Building Project. The experience focuses on the means of understanding the process, practice, and scope of the profession. The course involves client contact, programming, design, budgeting, working documentation, and actual construction. It integrates work with a nonprofit client, design of neighborhood infrastructure, and public service practice. The project extends beyond the normal end of spring term; for 2011 all first-year students were required to work on the project from April 25 through June 24. For more information, see the section on the Building Project on the Web: www.architecture.yale.edu. Prerequisite: 1011a. Adam Hopfner, director; Paul Brouard

**1015a, Visualization II: Form and Representation** 3 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I first year, fall term. No waivers allowed.) This course investigates drawing as a means of architectural communication and as a generative instrument of formal, spatial, and tectonic discovery. Principles of two- and three-dimensional geometry are extensively studied through a series of exercises that employ freehand and constructive techniques. Students work fluidly between manual drawing, computer drawing, and material construction. All exercises are designed to enhance the ability to visualize architectural form and volume three-dimensionally, understand its structural foundations, and provide tools that reinforce and inform the design process. Sunil Bald, Kent Bloomer

**1016b, Visualization III: Fabrication and Assembly** 3 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I first year, spring term. No waivers allowed.) This course provides an introduction to the key relationships that exist among methods of drawing, physical materials, technologies of construction, and three-dimensional form making. The material and formal sensibilities developed in 1015a, Visualization II, are mined to explore drawing as a tool leading to full-scale fabrication. The generation of form through both manual and digital methods is tested through materials and technologies of fabrication. Additive and subtractive processes, repetition and mass production, and building information modeling (BIM) are introduced as tools for assembly. “Assembly” is framed as both full-scale object and
“three-dimensional” analog. Exercises and workshops provide students the opportunity to work physically with a wide variety of tools and materials as well as digitally with emerging computer-driven technologies. In this course conceived as a supplement to 1013b, Building Project, students integrate drawing and model-making to develop and propose a construction that can be experienced at the human scale and be understood as an integrated architectural element. Prerequisite: 1015a. John Eberhart, Ben Pell

1017c, Visualization IV: Processing and Presentation 3 cr edits. (Required in M.Arch. I first year, early summer. No waivers allowed.) This seven-week, intensive course introduces Building Information Modeling (BIM) alongside manual drawing to expand each student’s analytical and expressive repertoire. Fundamental techniques are introduced through short exercises and workshops leading toward a sustained study of an exemplary precedent building. Quantitative analysis is pursued through both assembly modeling and visual dissection of both the programmatic spaces and functional elements. Observational and imaginative manual drawings allow for a reconstruction of the design process and reestablish the thought patterns that formed the building’s design priorities. These discoveries then are re-presented through interactive, multimedia presentations to describe the building assembly and its design ambitions. For 2011 the course was taught from May 9 until June 24. Prerequisites: 1015a, 1016b. John Eberhart, George Knight

1018a, Formal Analysis 3 cr edits. (Required in M.Arch. I first year, fall term; available as an elective for M.Arch. II and M.E.D. students.) This course studies the object of architecture—canonical buildings in the history of architecture—not through the lens of reaction and nostalgia but through a filter of contemporary thought. The emphasis is on learning how to see and to think architecture by a method that can be loosely called “formal analysis.” The analyses move through history and conclude with examples of high modernism and postmodernism. Reading assignments and one formal analysis are assigned each week. Peter Eisenman

1021a, Architectural Design 6 cr edits. (Required in M.Arch. I second year, fall term.) This third core studio concentrates on a medium-scale institutional building, focusing on the integration of program, site, composition, form in relation to structure, and methods of construction. Interior spaces are studied in detail. Large-scale models and drawings are developed to explore design issues. Prerequisites: 1011a, 1012b. Mark Foster Gage, coordinator; Katherine Davies, Peter de Bretteville, Martin Finio, Mimi Hoang, M.J. Long

1022b, Architectural Design 6 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I second year, spring term.) This fourth core studio, an introduction to the planning and architecture of cities, concerns two distinct scales of operation: that of neighborhood and that of the dwellings and the institutional and commercial building types that typically contribute to neighborhood. Issues of community, group form, and the public realm, as well as the formation of public space, blocks, streets, and squares are emphasized. The studio is organized to follow a distinct design methodology, which begins with the study of context and precedents. It postulates that new architecture can be made as a continuation and extension of normative urban structure and building typologies. Prerequisites: 1011a, 1012b, 1021a. Edward Mitchell, coordinator; Sunil Bald, Alexander Felson, Deborah Gans, Bimal Mendis, Alan Plattus
1061a, Post-Professional Design Studio  9 credits. (Required in and limited to M.Arch. II first year, fall term.) This studio is specially designed for incoming post-professional students to introduce them to the School’s educational program and faculty. Each student is given the opportunity to examine in depth a sequence of design problems. Fred Koetter, Edward Mitchell

1062a, Computation Analysis Fabrication  3 credits. (Required in and limited to M.Arch. II first year, fall term.) This course investigates and applies emerging computational theories and technologies through the design and fabrication of a full-scale building component and/or assembly. This investigation includes various static, parametric, and scripted modeling paradigms, computational-based structural and sustainability analysis, and digital fabrication technologies. Students work in pairs to design, analyze, and fabricate a full-scale constructed piece. John Eberhart

Advanced Design Studios (Fall)
Advanced studios are limited in enrollment. Selection for studios is determined by lottery.

1101a, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Massimo Scolari, Davenport Visiting Professor
1102a, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Diana Balmori, Bishop Visiting Professor, and Joel Sanders
1103a, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Tod Williams and Billie Tsien, Kahn Visiting Professors
1104a, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Brigitte Shim, Saarinen Visiting Professor
1105a, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Alejandro Zaera-Polo, Foster Visiting Professor
1106a, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Peter Eisenman, Gwathmey Professor in Practice
1107a, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Hernan Diaz Alonso, Kahn Visiting Assistant Professor
1108a, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Alan Plattus

Advanced Design Studios (Spring)
Advanced studios are limited in enrollment. Selection for studios is determined by lottery.

1111b, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Greg Lynn, Davenport Visiting Professor
1112b, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Thomas Beeby, Bishop Visiting Professor
1114b, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Demetri Porphyrios, Kahn Visiting Professor
1115b, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. John Patkau, Foster Visiting Professor

1116b, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Makram el Kadi, Kahn Visiting Assistant Professor

1117b, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Peggy Deamer

1118b, Advanced Design Studio  9 credits. Emmanuel Petit

1199b, Thesis  9 credits. Proposals for the Thesis option must be submitted for review and approval by the Design and Rules Committees by the Friday of Jury Week for the preceding spring term. Proposals must include an abstract, a proposal, a bibliography, a proposed schedule and adviser, a methodology statement, and the student's current portfolio. Students with approved proposals can take an Independent Study with an instructor of choice in the fall term as thesis preparation. Keller Easterling, coordinator

**Elective Courses**

1211a, Drawing and Architectural Form  3 credits. This course examines the historical and theoretical development of descriptive geometry and perspective through the practice of rigorous constructed architectural drawings. The methods and concepts studied serve as a foundation for the development of drawings that interrogate the relationship between a drawing's production and its conceptual objectives. Ultimately, the goal is to engage in a larger dialogue about the practice of drawing and spatial inquiry. Weekly readings, discussions, lectures, and drawing exercises investigate the work of key figures, such as Leon Battista Alberti, Albrecht Dürer, Girard Desargues, Piero della Francesca,
School of Architecture

and Brook Taylor, in the development of orthographic and three-dimensional projection. Limited enrollment. Victor Agran

[1212b, Classical Drawing 3 credits. This seminar teaches advanced representational skills through the study of classical architectural forms. Both traditional and contemporary graphic techniques (watercolor on pencil, and computer modeling and rendering) are explored. Classical drawing skills are acquired through a series of graphic exercises that also provide an understanding of the parts of which classical architecture are made and how they are put together into meaningful wholes. Exercises include rigorous full-color measured drawings of outstanding examples of Western classical architecture. The final exercise has a small design component. Lectures and readings address related topics, such as beauty, order, symmetry, hierarchy, proportion, ornament, and meaning. Auto-CAD proficiency is recommended. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Dino Marcantonio, Paloma Pajares]

1213a, Architecture and Books 3 credits. For architects, the book has been a necessary (if not essential) tool for clarifying, extending, and promoting their ideas and projects. This seminar examines the phenomenon of the book in architecture as both an array of organizational techniques (what it is) and as a mediator (what it does). Arguably, outside of building itself, the book has been the preferred mode of discourse that architects have chosen to express their intellectual project. Because lasting impression relies partially upon durability of message, the book remains the objet par excellence among media. In addition, the book finds itself in a privileged position as an instrument of discourse. Despite claims that the book is an antiquated tool among an expanding world of media alternatives, it is exactly the book’s resistance, weight, displacement, its old-fashionedness, that seems to safeguard its value as an instrument of thought. Through case studies, the first portion of this seminar examines the relationship book production has with a selection of contemporary and historical practices, including each project’s physical and conceptual composition as well as how each project acts as an agent of the architect within a larger world of communication. The second part of the seminar asks students to apply ideas gathered to a book project of their own. Limited enrollment. Luke Bulman

1214a, Architectural Form 3 credits. The seminar explores the issue of Formalism as defined by writers, artists, and architects after World War II. Topics include Minimalism, Neo-Constructivism, Deconstructivism, neo-organicism, field theory, and the political aspects of form. Readings include Adorno, Greenberg, Krauss, Eisenman, Smithson, Morris, Wigley, Kipnis, and Allen. Students are expected to formulate a formal thesis in written form by curating an exhibit and writing a catalogue that justifies their choices in terms of both technique and effect. Limited enrollment. Edward Mitchell

1215b, Inner Worlds: From Phenomenology to Sensation 3 credits. Since the eighteenth century, the architectural interior has been directly associated with subjectivity; an inner world bound up with psychological content—moods, sensations, and affects. After the exteriorizing treatments of universal space and the banality of Junk Space, architects interested in a post-linguistic set of effects or constrained by tighter economic conditions are reconsidering the potential of interior as a carefully curated alternate universe. Often left underdeveloped or unconsidered by architects, the design of the interior is peripheral
to logics of construction, organization, and urbanism. This seminar attempts to establish a set of criteria with which to approach the design of interior spaces, by examining the transition within architectural discourse from phenomenology to sensation. Commonalities and differences between the two are discussed in the context of art, architecture, and philosophy and against the emerging neurological understanding of how the brain and the body parse aesthetic input. Given this context, students fabricate physical speculations on the contemporary interior by working through form, material, color, and pattern at 1:1 scale. Students exploit the inherent complexity of material fabrication to develop full-scale interior surfaces that produce specific and richly affective interior environments. Limited enrollment. Brennan Buck

1216b, Ornament Theory and Design  3 credits. This course reviews the major theories governing ornament in Western architecture, with special emphasis on nineteenth- and twentieth-century arguments. The ultimate focus is on the language of ornament in the framework of building and urban space today. Readings, exercises, and individual final projects are required. Limited enrollment. Kent Bloomer and visitors

1218b, Furniture Design and Manufacture  3 credits. The final product of this design class is a finished, working, full-scale piece of furniture, related to mass production manufacturing processes. This work is also to be understood as a part of the set of courses addressing the role that the direct consideration of materials contributes to architectural design. The required materials, sequences, and programs emerge from an effort to relate the work of this class to questions of process and materiality in architecture more generally. So the attitude toward materials and their assembly should be prejudiced toward those that to some extent mimic architecture. The emphasis is on common materials joined and formed using contemporary methods and processes to serve unique purposes in unusual contexts and adapted to new programs. Admission to this course is by permission of the instructor based upon a preliminary project proposal and prior experience. Prerequisites: 1015a and 1016b. Limited enrollment. Peter de Bretteville

1220a, On the Face of It: Computation and the Facade  3 credits. This seminar examines the reemerging concern with architectural representation through the discourse of geometry and computation. The building facade is the site of both performance (structural, environmental, and organizational) and politics (transparency, permeability, and fenestration). It orchestrates the building’s spatial relationships as well as engages with its social context. This seminar proposes that as architects have begun to engage with hands-on information processing, a set of sensibilities have simultaneously emerged that open up alternate modes of faciality. The dense pattern and expressed joints common to many contemporary building skins perform at multiple scales and orientations beyond front-to-back or top-to-bottom. Varying aggregations of panels and components produce relationships between the part and the whole, the one and the many, the individual and larger social structures. Initially, the contemporary state of the facade is established by examining its historical evolution and associated meanings in relation to theories of perception, representation, and figuration. Students are asked to consider the facade from the exterior as image and from the interior as performative skin. By synthesizing these two agendas and by using the Grasshopper scripting interface (tutorials and
consultation throughout the term are provided—no experience or particular software facility is necessary), students redesign the facade of an existing building, reconstituting both its performance as an environment and physical barrier and its presence as a graphic surface in the city. Limited enrollment. Brennan Buck

[1222b, Diagrammatic Analysis: Criticality after the Index 3 credits. While formal analysis is sufficient to understand the genesis of historical buildings up until the French Revolution, that approach is no longer sufficient to understand the complexity of contemporary work, which, despite formal moments, introduces new relationships. This seminar is intended to explore analytic methods that provide an understanding of the complexities of current architectural production. The seminar begins with discussions of new material practices and relationships to the production of form. Students are required to make a presentation, whether it be drawings, writing, or animation, of a diagrammatic analysis of a recent building, such as the Seattle Public Library by Koolhaas, his Porto Concert Hall, Herzog and de Meuron’s de Young Museum, Zaha Hadid’s Rome Market project, or Zaera Polo’s Yokohama Harbor Project. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Peter Eisenman]

[1223b, In Pursuit of Modern Form 3 credits. The seminar surveys theories about the genesis and meaning of modern form put forward by architects and theorists during the early part of the twentieth century. The focus is on what it means to be modern and what constitutes a modern form. The seminar considers different design methods and formal theories that aimed to take into account issues central to modernity, such as dynamism, mobility, internationalism, geopolitics, and new types of experience. Students study texts and works by key architects and theorists who engaged this debate, such as Alvar Aalto, Hans Arp, Adolf Behne, Le Corbusier, Siegfried Ebeling, Naum Gabo, Jean Marie Guyau, Hugo Häring, El Lissitzky, László Moholy-Nagy, Antonio Sant’Elia, Filippo Tommaso Marinetti, Mies van der Rohe, and Henry Van de Velde. Key artistic and philosophical ideas, such as elementarism, futurism, functionalism, vitalism, constructivism, and bio-centrism, are addressed. Students produce a research Web site, which allows comparison and cross-referencing between different theories. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen]

[1224a, The Chair 3 credits. The chair has been a crucible for architectural ideas and their design throughout the trajectory of modern architecture. The chair is both a model for understanding architecture and a laboratory for the concise expression of idea, material, fabrication, and form. As individual as its authors, the chair provides a medium that is a controllable minimum structure, ripe for material and conceptual experiments. In this seminar, students develop their design and fabrication skills through exploration of the conceptual, aesthetic, and structural issues involved in the design and construction of a full-scale prototype chair. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Timothy Newton, Joshua Rowley]

[1226b, Site + Building 3 credits. This seminar investigates buildings and their sites. Conceived as a vehicle for understanding the relationship between site and building through critical analysis, the course examines ancient, historic, and contemporary works of architecture and landscape architecture. Material includes works by Hadrian, Diocletian,
Michelangelo, Raphael, Palladio, Durand, Schinkel, Lutyens, Asplund, Aalto, Wright, Mies, Kahn, Neutra, Saarinen, Scarpa, Bawa, Krier, Eisenman, Ando, and Gehry. The seminar focuses on site organization strategies and philosophies of site manipulation in terms of topography; urban, suburban, and rural context; ecology; typology; spectacle; and other form-giving imperatives. Methods of site plan representation are also scrutinized. Requirements include three significant readings, one major class presentation, and the keeping of individual class notebooks. Steven Harris and visitors

1227b, Drawing Projects 3 credits. Each student admitted to the course comes prepared with a particular subject that is investigated through the media of drawing for the entire term. There is a weekly evening pin-up with group discussion of the work in progress. Limited enrollment. Turner Brooks

1228a, Disheveled Geometries: Toward a New Rustication in Architecture 3 credits. From the Latin rusticationem, and originally defining an unsophisticated rural mentality, the term rustication is used to describe architecture’s most extreme category of surface textures. If, historically, architectural rustication was seen as a less refined manner of shaping material that subsequently retained a rough texture, then the twenty-first-century condition would be the exact reverse. Rustication now takes more effort rather than less, and skill is measured in moving away from architectural smoothness instead of toward it. With the ability to parametrically, algorithmically, and fractally manage matter at increasingly small scales of resolution, this seminar revisits the topic of rustication, where architects design unapologetically contemporary textures that might act in the service of everything from wind dispersal, shading, insulation, water shedding, grip, power generation, physical defense, or pure aesthetic effect. Students study methods
of rustication throughout history and use this research as a foundation to design and produce large-scale prototypes. This seminar is supported by the Mudbox division of Autodesk, and students work intensely with this software program and others. Students are expected to produce original work that operates at the forefront of the profession. To assist in this endeavor, each student is allocated a substantial budget to cover material research, fabrication costs, and outsourcing. Enrollment limited to ten. Mark Foster Gage

1291c, Rome: Continuity and Change 3 credits. (Open only to M.Arch. I second-year and M.Arch. II first-year students.) This intensive four-week summer workshop takes place in Rome and is designed to provide a broad overview of that city’s major architectural sites, topography, and systems of urban organization. Examples from antiquity to the present day are studied as part of the context of an ever-changing city with its sequence of layered accretions. The seminar examines historical continuity and change as well as the ways in which and the reasons why some elements and approaches were maintained over time and others abandoned. Hand drawing is used as a primary tool of discovery during explorations of buildings, landscapes, and gardens, both within and outside the city. Students devote the final week to an intensive independent analysis of a building or place. M.Arch. I students are eligible to enroll in this course after completing at least three terms. Limited enrollment. Victor Agran, Stephen Harby, Alexander Purves

1299a or b, Independent Course Work 3 or 6 credits. Program to be determined with a faculty adviser of the student’s choice and submitted, with the endorsement of the study area coordinator, to the Rules Committee for confirmation of the student’s eligibility under the rules. (See the School’s Academic Rules and Regulations.)

The following courses offered elsewhere in the University may be taken for credit with permission of the instructor.

Art 111a or b, Visual Thinking An introduction to the language of visual expression, using studio projects to explore the fundamental principles of visual art. Students acquire a working knowledge of visual syntax applicable to the study of art history and popular culture, as well as art. Projects address all four major concentrations (graphic design, painting/printmaking, photography, sculpture). No prior drawing experience necessary. Materials fee: $25. Anna Betbeze and faculty

Art 114a or b, Basic Drawing An introduction to drawing, emphasizing articulation of space and pictorial syntax. Class work is based on observational study. Assigned projects address fundamental technical and conceptual problems suggested by historical and recent artistic practice. No prior drawing experience necessary. Materials fee: $25. Anna Betbeze, Marie Lorenz, Samuel Messer, Robert J. Reed, Jr., Robert Storr, and faculty

Art 116b, Color Study of the interaction of color, ranging from fundamental problem solving to individually initiated expression. The collage process is used for most class assignments. Materials fee: $25. Clint Jukkala

Art 120a, Introductory Sculpture: Working with Wood The focus of this course is on understanding wood technology and using machines and hand tools in the context of the studio. Students are introduced to the range of what sculpture might be. Assignments
are designed to foster hands-on appreciation of materials and craftsmanship, as well as initiate awareness of the aesthetic and political implications of handmade objects in a digital world. Attention is paid throughout the course to understanding and articulating form in space, and to helping students develop personal ways of working alongside, and in response to, current issues in contemporary sculpture. Group discussions and presentations complement the studio work. The shops and the studio are available during class time and during days and evenings throughout the week. Enrollment limited to twelve. Materials fee: $75. Scott Braun

**Art 130a or b, Painting Basics** An introduction to painting issues, stressing a beginning command of the conventions of pictorial space and the language of color. Class assignments and individual projects explore technical, conceptual, and historical issues central to the language of painting. Materials fee: $75. Anna Betbeze and faculty

**Art 132a or b, Introductory Graphic Design** A studio introduction to visual communication with an emphasis on principles of the visual organization of design elements as a means to transmit meaning and values. Topics include shape, color, visual hierarchy, word/image relationships, typography, symbol design, and persuasion. Development of a verbal and visual vocabulary to discuss and critique the designed world and contribute significant projects to it. Materials fee: $150. Julian Bittiner and Henk van Assen

**Art 210a and 211b, Sculpture as Object** Introduction to concepts of design and form in sculpture. Exploration of the use of wood, including both modern and traditional methods of carving, lamination, assemblage, and finishing. Fundamentals of metal processes such as welding, cutting, grinding, and finishing may also be explored on a limited basis. Group discussion complements the studio work. The shops and the studio are available during days and evenings throughout the week. Enrollment limited to twelve. Materials fee: $75. Daphne Fitzpatrick

**Art 345b, Intermediate Sculpture** In this course students continue to work in response to assignments. These assignments are designed to provide further investigation into the history of making and thinking in sculpture and to raise questions pertinent to contemporary art. The opportunity exists to explore new techniques and materials while honing familiar skills. This course is designed to help students become self-directed in their work. Individual and group discussion, and visits to museums and galleries, play a significant role in this course. Enrollment limited to twelve. Materials fee: $75. Prerequisite: Art 120a or 121b or equivalent, or permission of the instructor. Faculty

**Art 355b, Silkscreen Printing** This course presents a range of techniques in silkscreen and photo-silkscreen, from handcut stencils to prints using four-color separation. Students create individual projects in a workshop environment. Materials fee: $150. Prerequisite: Art 114a or b or equivalent. Open to graduate students. Marie Lorenz

**Art 356a, Printmaking** Instruction in a diverse range of printmaking media. Students develop work in linocut, woodcut, collograph, drypoint, and etching. Both color and black-and-white printing methods are explored. Materials fee: $150. Prerequisite: Art 114a or b or equivalent. Open to graduate students. Marie Lorenz
Art 359b, Lithography  Basic techniques of stone and plate lithography. Students create prints utilizing drawing and/or photo-based imagery. It is recommended that students have a basic knowledge of Photoshop. Materials fee: $150. Prerequisite: Art 114a or b or equivalent. Open to graduate students. Marie Lorenz

Art 445b, Advanced Sculpture  This course provides the opportunity for a program of self-directed work in sculpture. Group discussion of student projects, and readings, slides, and video that address current art practice, are core to this class. Regular individual and group critiques monitor the progress of each independent project. Enrollment limited to twelve. Open to graduate students. Materials fee: $75. Prerequisite: Art 120a or 121b or equivalent, or permission of the instructor. Faculty

DRAM 102a/b, Scene Design  An introduction for all non-design students to the aesthetics and the process of scenic design through critique and discussion of weekly projects. Emphasis is given to the examination of the text and the action of the play, the formulation of design ideas, the visual expression of the ideas, and especially the collaboration with directors and all other designers. Three hours a week. Open to nondepartmental students. Ming Cho Lee, Michael Yeargan

DRAM 112a/b, Scene Design: Background and Practice  An introductory course for all designers in conjunction with 102a/b. Open to nondepartmental students. Ming Cho Lee, Michael Yeargan

DRAM 129b, History of Theater Architecture  A survey of European and American theater architecture as it relates to cultural and technological changes through time. This course uses the writings of current and past authorities on such subjects as acoustics, space layout, and decoration to illustrate and evaluate these buildings' many variations. Two hours a week. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Alan Hendrickson

DRAM 132a/b, Advanced Problems in Scene Design  Criticism of design problems for plays, musicals, ballet, and opera. This course continues the work started in DRAM 112, carrying it a step further and focusing on design realization. Prerequisite: DRAM 112a/b. Two hours a week. Ming Cho Lee

DRAM 229a, Theater Planning and Construction  This course is an introduction to planning, design, documentation, and construction of theaters, concert halls, and similar spaces. Emphasis is placed on the role of the theater consultant in functional planning and architectural design. The goal is to introduce the student to the field and provide a basic understanding of the processes and vocabulary of theater planning. Two hours a week. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Eugene Leitermann

DRAM 389b, Properties Design and Construction  Through lectures and demonstrations, students study design and fabrication of stage properties. Assignments encourage students to develop craft skills and to explore the application of traditional and new techniques to production practice. Three hours a week. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Faculty
TECHNOLOGY AND PRACTICE

Michelle Addington and John Jacobson, Study Area Coordinators

This study area explores fundamental theories and methods of building technologies and the relationships among these technologies, architectural design, and the larger natural environment. Courses examine materials, construction, structural systems, and the environmental technologies that provide healthy, productive, sustainable, and comfortable environments. This area also covers professional practice and examines the relationship between methods of construction, procurement, and management. Advanced courses investigate specific technical systems in greater detail, survey emerging methods and technologies, and explore the relationship between building technologies and architectural design in current practice and writings.

For the M.Arch. I program, requirements in this study area include six courses that survey common technical systems used in buildings and integrate the consideration of these technical systems into architectural design through a series of projects of increasing complexity. In addition, there is a required course on architectural practice.

Required Courses

**2011a, Structures I** 3 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I first year, fall term.) An introduction to the analysis and design of building structural systems and the evolution and impact of these systems on architectural form. Lectures and homework assignments cover structural classifications, fundamental principles of mechanics, computational methods, and the behavior and case studies of truss, cable, arch, and simple framework systems. Discussion sections explore the applications of structural theory to the design of
wood and steel systems for gravity loads through laboratory and computational exercises and design projects. Homework, design projects, and midterm and final examinations are required. Erleen Hatfield

**2012b, Structures II** 3 credits. (Required in M.Arch I first year, spring term.) This course is a continuation of introductory analysis and design of building structural systems. The course introduces materials and design methods of timber, steel, and reinforced concrete. Structural behavior, ductility concepts, movement, and failure modes are emphasized. Geometric properties of structural shapes, resistances to stresses, serviceability, column analysis, stability, seismic, wind load, and lateral force resisting systems are presented. Homework involves calculations, descriptive analysis, and the building and testing of structural models. Midterm and final examinations are required. Prerequisite: 2011a. Erleen Hatfield

**2015b, Building Technology** 3 credits. (Required in M.Arch I first-year, spring term.) This course examines the role of material and procedure in the formation of architecture and the physical, logistical, and environmental constraints and demands that shape the processes of construction. A sequence of lectures surveys the conceptual concerns and technological factors of building: the origin and processing of the major classes of building materials; their physical properties, capacities, and vulnerabilities to physical and environmental stressors; the techniques used to work those materials; and the principles, procedures, and details of building assembly. Corresponding construction examples and case studies of mid-scale public buildings introduce students to the exigencies that so often influence decision making in the technical process and inflect (and potentially enrich) design intention—regulatory requirement, physical and environmental stress and constraint, procedural complication, labor and material availability and quality, energy consumption, and ecological impact. By evaluating the full arc of the construction process, from material extraction through the fabrication, transport, assembly, final installation, and life cycle of systems of structure and enclosure, the course seeks to illuminate the broad environmental, social, and economic impacts of construction practice and its specific implications for the formation and detailing of an individual work of architecture. Adam Hopfner, Alan Organschi

**2021a, Environmental Design** 3 credits. (Required in M.Arch I second year, fall term.) This course examines the fundamental scientific principles governing the thermal, luminous, and acoustic environments of buildings, and introduces students to the methods and technologies for creating and controlling the interior environment. Beginning with an overview of the Laws of Thermodynamics and the principles of Heat Transfer, the course investigates the application of these principles in the determination of building behavior, and explores the design variables, including climate, for mitigating that behavior. The basic characteristics of HVAC systems are discussed, as are alternative systems such as natural ventilation. The second half of the term draws on the basic laws of physics for optics and sound and examines the application of these laws in creating the visual and auditory environments of a building. Material properties are explored in detail, and students are exposed to the various technologies for producing and controlling light, from daylighting to fiber optics. The overarching premise of the course is that the
understanding and application of the physical principles by the architect must respond to and address the larger issues surrounding energy and the environment at multiple scales and in domains beyond a single building. The course is presented in a lecture format. Homework, computational labs, design projects, short quizzes, and a final exam are required. Michelle Addington

2022b, Systems Integration and Development in Design 3 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I second year, spring term.) This course is an integrated workshop and lecture series in which students develop the technical systems of preliminary design proposals from earlier studio work. The careful advancement of structural form and detail, environmental systems, and envelope design, as well as an understanding of the constructive processes from which a building emerges, are all approached systematically, as elements of design used not only to achieve technical and performance goals but also to reinforce and re-inform the conceptual origins of the work. The workshop is complemented by a series of lectures from leading structural, environmental, and envelope consultants. Detailed technical drawings and analyses, along with the use of BIM software, are required. Martin Finio, coordinator; Anibal Bellomio, Ho-Yan Cheung, Cristobal Correa, Nikolas Dando-Haenisch, Lisa Davey, Robert Haughney, Kristin Hawkins, John Jacobson, Andrew Marchesin, Craig Razza, Singh Shillpa, Edward M. Stanley, Paul Stoller, Laura Turlington

2031a, Architectural Practice and Management 3 credits. (Required in and limited to M.Arch. I third year, fall term. No waivers allowed.) The process by which an architectural design becomes a building requires the designer to control many variables beyond the purely aesthetic. This course provides an understanding of the fundamentals of organizing and managing architectural projects and examines accompanying issues of practice and the profession. Using the project process as an armature, lectures explore the role and function of the architect, the legal environment, evolving types of practice, fees and compensation, building project teams, and planning and executing a project. Phillip Bernstein

Elective Courses

[2211a, Structures and Facades for Tall Buildings 3 credits. This seminar investigates the dynamic interrelationship between technology and architecture in tall buildings. Among the various technologies involved, emphasis is placed on structural and facade systems, recognizing the significance of these systems, the separation of which in terms of their function led to modern architecture, and allowed the emergence of tall buildings. This seminar reviews contemporary design practice of tall buildings through a series of lectures and case study analyses. While most representative structural and facade systems for tall buildings are studied, particular emphasis is placed on more recent trends such as diagrid structures and double-skin facades. Further, this seminar investigates emerging technologies for tall buildings and explores their architectural potentials. Finally, this course culminates in a tall building design project and presentation. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Kyoung Sun Moon]

2212a, The Liquid Threshold between Order and Chaos 3 credits. In the aftermath of any natural disaster, chaos ensues; and for this seminar the liquid threshold is seen as
transitional shelter. Working in collaboration with a number of agencies, this seminar examines the current options for deployable shelter and discusses their performance and limitations. Design criteria such as wind speeds, earthquake loads, and climatic data are established, and through the study of structure, materials, and environmental principles, using models and part prototyping, students are asked to develop sophisticated but simple technical solutions to a real problem. Limited enrollment. Neil Thomas, Aran Chadwick

[2214b, Performance of Architecture: Paradigms of Enclosure and Shade 3 credits. Design attitudes toward enclosure and its performance, especially methods for making shade, have radically shifted over the last twenty years because of social, cultural, and economic conditions. Sustainability issues have also recast building enclosure strategies. This seminar examines the history of enclosure systems design throughout the twentieth century and questions new modes of design, production, and performance as they are emerging in twenty-first-century practice. Each week is devoted to examining paradigms of shading, from vernacular forms to brise-soleils. Each week is devoted to a discussion of selected readings and a presentation of projects from Neutra, Wright, Le Corbusier, Drew and Fry, the Smithsons, and Kahn, as well as to contemporaries such as SANNA, Herzog & de Meuron, FOA, UN Studios, R&Sie(n), Ishigami, and Aravena. Students are expected to present two short visual presentations and develop a term-long project that either assumes the form of an original design project or a dense research presentation. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Hilary Sample]

2215b, Architecture as Building 3 credits. This course analyzes the major buildings of this century through detailed dissection of their methods of construction. Graphic display of the major systems that make up a contemporary work of architecture allows for a reconstruction of the design process and reestablishes the thought patterns that formed the design priorities. Emphasis is on the relation of systems of structure and enclosure with the required technical systems. Limited enrollment. Thomas Beeby

[2216b, Materials and Meaning 3 credits. This seminar focuses on the potential for meaning in the use of materials through specifications, context, detailing, juxtaposition, and history. Special attention is paid to readily available manufactured products. Weekly readings, one class presentation, and two built projects are required. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Deborah Berke]

2217a, Material Formation in Design 3 credits. This course presents historical, contemporary, and emerging methods of material formation from a designer’s perspective. Emphasis is placed on processes useful for custom architectural fabrication, especially those that enable students to capitalize on opportunities generated by computer-aided design and manufacturing (CAD/CAM). Distinctions between direct and indirect making are emphasized in terms of the formal freedom various techniques afford designers. Students are encouraged to cultivate specific aesthetic interests and experiment with the translation of variations into a series of material prototypes in order to benchmark results and better inform their own design process going forward. Limited enrollment. Kevin Rotheroe
2218b, Smart Materials  3 credits. This seminar explores the basic characteristics and families of smart materials, with a special focus on materials and technologies that have a relationship to vision. The course examines, in depth, materials and technologies such as LEDs, smart glazing, displays, and interactive surfaces, and explores some of the contemporary experiments taking place in the architectural profession. Each student is required to coherently discuss material fundamentals and comprehensively analyze current applications. The course culminates with each student focusing on a material characteristic with which to explore different means of technology transfer in order to begin to invent unprecedented approaches. There are several exploratory assignments and a final design experiment. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Michelle Addington

2219b, Craft, Materials, and Computer-Aided Artistry  3 credits. This course reviews materials and computer-aided manufacturing processes especially suited for digitally crafting aesthetically unique architectural components and surfaces. Cross-fertilization of digital and conventional modes of making is emphasized, as this approach often generates economically viable opportunities for creative expression. This is a hands-on, project-based seminar addressing fundamental theoretical issues in the transformation of ideas into material reality via representations, hand-operated tools, and CNC-automated forming devices. Limited enrollment. Kevin Rotheroe

2220a, Studies in Light and Materials  3 credits. This seminar provides an overview of the basic characteristics and families of “phenomenological” materials, with a special focus on materials and technologies that have a relationship to light and vision. Materials and technologies, such as LEDs, smart glazing, displays, and interactive surfaces, are examined in depth, and some of the contemporary experiments taking place in the
architecture profession are explored. Throughout the term, students catalog relevant properties and begin to develop a mapping between behaviors and phenomena. Students have the opportunity to interact with some of the well-known architects who are at the heart of the current experimentation. Each student learns how to coherently discuss material fundamentals and comprehensively analyze current applications. The seminar culminates with each student focusing on a material characteristic with which to explore different means of technology transfer in order to begin to invent unprecedented approaches and applications. Limited enrollment. Michelle Addington

221b, Ornament and Technology 3 credits. This course examines contemporary interests in digital fabrication relative to the historically complex relationship between technology and the production of ornament and decoration. The seminar surveys the history of ornament from 1851 to the present in order to identify various, and often conflicting, definitions of the term and to examine a series of diverse case studies. The intention is to outline the potential for digital fabrication to contribute to renewed considerations of the decorative in contemporary architecture, by exploring strategies of figuration, organization, and technique to which these technologies can be readily applied. The course begins with a series of weekly readings, presentations, and case study analyses, and culminates in a final design project and presentation. Limited enrollment. Ben Pell

224b, Issues in Contemporary Practice 3 credits. This course, in weekly seminars with practitioners from architecture and related fields, addresses the broad view of practice beyond core design and the practicalities of running architectural projects. Topics discussed answer such questions as what firms look for when they hire recent graduates; how clients select architects; how architects find commissions; how projects get publicized and published; what are the keys to selecting and working with good collaborators like engineers, consultants, and contractors; how to start your own practice; and how to work with owners and developers. Limited enrollment, available only to graduating M.Arch. I and M.Arch. II students. John Apicella, Phillip Bernstein

226a or b, Design Computation 3 credits. The capabilities and limitations of architects’ tools influence directly the spaces architects design. Computational machines, tools once considered only more efficient versions of paper-based media, have a demonstrated potential beyond mere imitation. This potential is revealed through design computation, the creative application of the processes and reasoning underlying all digital technology, from e-mail to artificial intelligence. Just as geometry is fundamental to drawing, computation affords a fundamental understanding of how data works, which is essential to advance the development of BIM, performative design, and other emerging methodologies. This seminar introduces design computation as a means to enable architects to operate exempt from limitations of generalized commercial software; to devise problem-specific tools, techniques, and workflows; to control the growing complexities of contemporary architectural design; and to explore forms generated only by computation itself. Topics include data manipulation and translation, algorithms, information visualization, computational geometry, human-computer interaction, custom tooling, generative form-finding, emergent behavior, simulation, and system modeling. Using Processing, students develop computational toolsets and models through short, directed
assignments ultimately comprising a unified, term-long project. Limited enrollment.
A. William Martin

[2227a, Design and Disease: New Typologies 3 credits. This seminar focuses on the complex intersection between design and disease. There is a particular kind of reciprocity between public health and public space that shaped the modern and contemporary city. This seminar approaches the history of design, architecture, and technology through a close reading of select models of architecture, propositions for cities, infrastructures, and manifestos. It aims to encourage students to reflect upon innovative building types and unusual design objects, such as hospitals, sanatoriums, rehabilitation centers, research facilities, teen centers, homeless shelters, and health clinics that developed out of the urgency of urban health crises—from disease to war—from the 1850s to the present. Each session is devoted to an in-depth study of an architect and paradigms of the intertwining of health, architecture, technology, social theories, culture, and urbanism. Architects explored include Le Corbusier, Alison and Peter Smithson, Archigram, Louis Kahn, Tecton, Otto Wagner, Alvar Aalto, Buckminster Fuller, Jane Drew, Gustav Peichl, Erich Mendelsohn, and contemporaries such as Rem Koolhaas and Herzog & de Meuron. Students are expected to make a short visual presentation and develop an original term-long project that assumes the form either of a design project or of a research paper. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Hilary Sample]

2299a or b, Independent Course Work 3 or 6 credits. Program to be determined with a faculty adviser of the student’s choice and submitted, with the endorsement of the study area coordinators, to the Rules Committee for confirmation of the student’s eligibility under the rules. (See the School’s Academic Rules and Regulations.)

The following courses offered elsewhere in the University may be taken for credit with permission of the instructor.

F&ES 290a/EVST 290a, Geographic Information Systems A practical introduction to the nature and use of geographic information systems (GIS) in environmental science and management. Applied techniques for the acquisition, creation, storage, management, visualization, animation, transformation, analysis, and synthesis of cartographic data in digital form. Charles Tomlin

F&ES 756a, Modeling Geographic Objects 3 credits. This course offers a broad and practical introduction to the nature and use of drawing-based (vector) geographic information systems (GIS) for the preparation, interpretation, and presentation of digital cartographic data. In contrast to F&ES 755b, the course is oriented more toward discrete objects in geographical space (e.g., water bodies, land parcels, or structures) than the qualities of that space itself (e.g., proximity, density, or interspersion). Three hours lecture, problem sets, one class project. No previous experience is required. Dana Tomlin

F&ES 885b/ENAS 660b/360b/ENVE 360b, Green Engineering and Sustainability 3 credits. This course focuses on a green engineering design framework, the Twelve Principles of Green Engineering, highlighting the key approaches to advancing sustainability through engineering design. The class begins with discussions on sustainability,
metrics, general design processes, and challenges to sustainability. The current approach
to design, manufacturing, and disposal is discussed in the context of examples and case
studies from various sectors. This provides a basis for what and how to consider when
designing products, processes, and systems to contribute to furthering sustainability.
The fundamental engineering design topics to be addressed include toxicity and benign
alternatives, pollution prevention and source reduction, separations and disassembly,
material and energy efficiencies and flows, systems analysis, biomimicry, and life cycle
design, management, and analysis. Matthew Eckelman

HISTORY AND THEORY

Kurt W. Foster and Emmanuel Petit, Study Area Coordinators

This study area explores the relationship between design, history, and theory through
a broad range of courses in which the analysis of buildings, cities, landscapes, and texts
supports the articulation and criticism of fundamental concepts, methods, and issues.
Historical and contemporary projects and writings are studied in context and as part of
the theoretical discourse of architecture.

For entering M.Arch. I students who have not had significant prior architectural
training, the pre-first-year visualization course (1001c) includes a broad survey of Western
architectural history to the nineteenth century. For all M.Arch. I students, there is
a first-year required survey course of nineteenth- and twentieth-century architectural
history (3011a) followed in the second year by two required courses on architectural
theory (3021a and 3022b). In addition, M.Arch. I students must satisfactorily complete
two of the elective courses from this study area. One of the electives should be in a non-
Western subject. Note that the elective courses 1214a, 2227a, 4211b, 4212a, 4213a, 4214b,
4217b, 4222a, and 4223b will satisfy one of the History and Theory elective requirements
provided a research paper is required, although those listed from the Urbanism and
Landscape study area cannot be used to satisfy both the History and Theory and the
Urbanism and Landscape elective requirements. Courses offered outside of the School
not listed below may fulfill this elective requirement provided permission from the study
area coordinators has been granted.

For the M.Arch. II program, there is a second-year required course dealing with issues
of architecture and urbanism (3071a).

Required Courses

3011a, Modern Architecture  3 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I first year, fall term; available
as an elective for M.Arch. II and M.E.D. students.) The course embraces the last
century and a half in the history of architecture, when traditional fables began to yield
to more scientifically conceived ideas of architecture’s role in the creation of civilizations,
when architecture began to contribute more directly to social and philosophical systems,
and when expanding print and media culture accelerated the migration of ideas. In this
course, major centers of urban culture and their characteristic buildings alternate with
attention to individual concepts and their impact in an increasingly interconnected and
global culture of architecture. Kurt W. Forster
3021a, Architectural Theory I: 1750–1968  3 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I second year, fall term; available as an elective for M.Arch. II and M.E.D. students.) History of Western architectural theory, 1750–1968, through the close reading of primary texts. Lectures place the readings in the context of architectural history; the texts are discussed in required discussion sections. Topics include discussions of theories of origin and character, the picturesque, debates regarding style, historicism, and eclecticism, Gothic Revival, questions of ornament, architectural modernism, functionalism, and critiques of modernism. Emmanuel Petit

3022b, Architectural Theory II: 1968–Present  3 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I second year, spring term; and in M.Arch. II and M.E.D. first year, spring term.) This course is a survey of theoretical and critical literature on contemporary architecture. It explores the texts of postmodernism, post-structuralism, and critical and post-critical discourses, as well as current debates in globalization, post-humanism, and environmentalism in the architectural discipline from 1968 to the present. Ariane Lourie Harrison

3071a, Issues in Architecture and Urbanism  3 credits. (Required in and limited to M.Arch. II third term.) Current issues in architecture and urbanism, explored through seminars and case studies introducing methods and theories of architectural research. Fred Koetter

3091a, Methods and Research Colloquium  3 credits. (Required in M.E.D. first year, fall term; available as an elective for M.Arch. I and M.Arch. II students.) This course introduces students to methods of architectural writing and research, laying the groundwork for an advanced research project. By investigating various text genres, such as surveys, journalism, manifestos, scholarly essays, critical essays, and narratives, this course studies
ways of writing about architecture, urbanism, and the environment. Recent debates concerning the relationship between architectural history and theory and the questions about disciplinary and interdisciplinary boundaries are explored. Students are introduced to hands-on research through a series of library, archival, and GIS workshops that take place outside of class time. Students are expected to present different writing styles and formats through weekly assignments. Limited enrollment. Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen

3092a or b, Independent M.E.D. Research 3–6 credits first year, fall term; variable credits remaining terms, determined in consultation with the director of M.E.D. Studies. (Required in and limited to M.E.D. each term.) The proposal submitted with the admissions application is the basis for each student’s study plan, which is developed in consultation with faculty advisers. Independent research is undertaken for credit each term, under the direction of a principal adviser, for preparation and completion of a written thesis. The thesis, which details and summarizes the independent research, is to be completed for approval by the M.E.D. committee by the end of the fourth term. M.E.D. faculty

Elective Courses

3213b, Architecture and Capitalism 3 credits. This seminar examines the relationship between capitalism and architecture from both a theoretical perspective – Marxism’s/neo-Marxism’s critique of culture, art, and architecture – and from an architectural perspective – architecture’s participation in, resistance to, and speculation about capitalism. The course examines different periods of architectural history from the perspective of theorists and what they had to say about cultural/architectural production and from the perspective of architects and what they had to say about their role in capitalism. The theorists examined include Marx, Ruskin, Simmel, thinkers of the Frankfurt School, Tafuri, Jameson, Slavoj Zizek, Naomi Klein, while the architects include Morris, Muthesius, Gropius, Hilberseimer, Peter Eisenman, Rem Koolhaas. Each week an initial 45-minute lecture by the professor is followed by in-class presentations and discussion by the students. A fifteen-page paper is required at the end of the term. Limited enrollment. Peggy Deamer

3214b, The Construction of Exactitude: Classicism and Modernism 3 credits. This seminar critically considers modern classicism not only as a compositional design method and as an evocation of precedents, but also as a language of clarity, reduction, and economy resistant to an unquestioned avant-gardist predilection for the “new.” Beginning with the fixed principles that were the legacy of nineteenth-century French and German Neoclassicism (unity, symmetry, proportion), the seminar continues up through the Rationalism and Formalism that followed the Second World War. Issues explored include the concepts of the ruin and monumentality; the Modern Movement’s analogies to the classical; and the representation of interwar national and political ideologies. Works studied include those by architects, literary/artistic figures, and theorists such as Richardson, Garnier, Perret, Le Corbusier, Rossi, Asplund, Lutyens, Terragni, Speer, Mies, SOM, Kahn, Valéry, Gide, de Chirico, Calvino, Rowe, Krier, Eisenman, Stern, Porphyrios, and Colquhoun. Limited enrollment. Karla Britton
3215b, **Gross Domestic Product: A Research Seminar on the House**  3 credits. This seminar examines the key role that the single-family house plays in constructing the American Dream, paying particular attention to the significant changes that occurred in its design, production, and delivery during the most recent housing boom. The seminar focuses on identifying and analyzing the underlying practices—design, financial, regulatory, marketing, and construction—that produce sprawl, house by house. While the story of the housing boom and bust is one of unprecedented numbers, it is also one of human actions and artifacts enmeshed in a web of economic, political, and cultural forces. In this sense, it is a story of design and the aspirations it serves. Structured as a research seminar that mixes lectures with in-class discussions and individual research presentations, this seminar tells this story through the analysis and interpretation of house designs, subdivision plats, marketing materials, press releases, balance sheets, news stories, stock prices, and annual reports. Limited enrollment. Keith Krumwiede

3216b, **Case Studies in Modern Architectural Criticism**  3 credits. This seminar concentrates on issues that influence the way modern buildings and their architects are perceived by critics, scholars, and the public. The careers of Frank Lloyd Wright, Eero Saarinen, Louis Kahn, Philip Johnson, and Robert Venturi provide a framework for the examination of how patronage, fashion, social change, theory, finance, and politics affect the place of prominent architects and their work in the historical record. Readings include such critics as Reyner Banham, Catherine Bauer, Alan Colquhoun, Henry-Russell Hitchcock, Ada Louise Huxtable, William Jordy, Lewis Mumford, Colin Rowe, Vincent Scully, John Summerson, and Manfredo Tafuri. Responding to lectures by the instructor and visitors, students develop criteria for judging architectural quality (program, site, “message,” details, etc.), and then apply those criteria in three brief analytical papers that build toward a 2,500-word research paper investigating the elements that contributed to the “success,” “failure,” or “reevaluation” of an individual building, an architect’s career, or a body of architectural work. All written assignments are reviewed in individual conferences with the instructor. Limited enrollment. Carter Wiseman

3217a, **Writing on Architecture**  3 credits. The goal of this course is to train students in the principles and techniques of nonfiction writing as it applies to architecture. The course includes readings from the work of prominent architects, critics, and literary figures, as well as varying types and lengths of writings, such as brief reviews of books and exhibitions, opinion pieces, and formal presentations of buildings and projects. The main focus of the course is an extended paper on a building selected from a variety of types and historical periods, such as skyscrapers, private houses, industrial plants, gated communities, malls, institutional buildings, and athletic facilities. Limited enrollment. Carter Wiseman

3218a, **Sustainability for Post-Humans: Architectural Theories of the Environment**  3 credits. This seminar poses post-humanist alternatives to the conceptual constraints and aesthetic limitations imposed by static interpretations of sustainability. Post-humanism envisions radically different boundaries than those that have traditionally governed the interaction between politics, bodies, buildings, and the environment. Grounded in analysis of texts and case studies, the seminar investigates contemporary architectural
responses to post-humanism’s challenge to identity, politics, and subject formation. Limited enrollment. Ariane Lourie Harrison

3219a, Architectural Multiplications 3 credits. This seminar investigates contemporary approaches to architecture, in which the question of multiplication is made thematic, and proposes a theoretical approach to understanding a series of buildings and books since the early 1990s, such as the Yokohama Ferry Terminal, Animate Form, the Eyebeam competition, Farmax, the Embryological House, Move, and SMLXL. Limited enrollment. Emmanuel Petit

3220b, Contemporary Architectural Discourse Colloquium 3 credits. Organized by second-year M.E.D. students in collaboration with the director of M.E.D. Studies, this colloquium brings in guest speakers from all disciplines to discuss their work around a selected topic. This year’s colloquium focused on crime as a critical tool to investigate the interrelationship between architecture, narrative, and culture. An act of social deviance can reveal unanticipated narratives inherent in architectural space, thereby creating a conflict between the intent and the reality of the built environment. From the domestic interior to the urban realm, students considered different spatial representations, technologies, and popular media in exploring the implications of architecture as a latent crime scene. Limited enrollment. Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen

[3221b, Performance Criticism: Reyner Banham 3 credits. This seminar examines the performance-based critical method of Reyner Banham, a central figure in the construction of postwar architectural discourse and founding member of the Independent Group, from his early reflections on the foundation myths of modern architecture through to his wide-ranging examination of architecture’s erratic engagement with the changing material, cultural, and technological landscape of the twentieth century. The course includes lectures by the Instructor but focuses on weekly readings and discussions of primary texts by Banham and other Independent Group players including Richard Hamilton, Alison and Peter Smithson, and Lawrence Alloway. Students are responsible for a written and oral presentation that assesses the performance of a contemporary project. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Keith Krumwiede]

[3222b, Venice: Urban and Architectural Histories of a Maritime Republic 3 credits. This seminar explores Venice, a place where the multiple histories of politics, commerce, religion, art, and science intersect, all of which are sedimented in the reciprocal relation of architecture and urban form. The course traces the genesis and the development of the city from late antiquity to the present; investigates how political myth and urban reality are mutually implicated in the Piazza S. Marco, the Rialto, and the Grand Canal; and examines the various formal, structural, and functional strategies that architects as diverse as Codussi, Sansovino, Palladio, Scamozzi, Longhena, Frank Lloyd Wright, Le Corbusier, and Carlo Scarpa employed to express this interdependence. Presupposing a long history of morphological development punctuated by specific architectural interventions, this seminar envisions Venice as a city suspended between land and sea, aristocracy and republic, the periphery of the Italian mainland and the center of a vast trading Empire, highlighting the multiple constraints that led to immemorial qualities of invention and collective memory. Not offered in 2010–2011. Limited enrollment. Daniel Sherer]
3223a, Parallel Moderns: Toward a New Synthesis? 3 credits. This seminar puts forward the argument that what many have accepted as the mutually exclusive discourses of tradition and innovation in the modern architecture of the first half of the twentieth century—respectively identified as the “New Tradition” and the “New Pioneers” by Henry-Russell Hitchcock in his Modern Architecture: Romanticism and Reintegration (1929)—in fact share common genealogy and are integral to its history. The seminar explores in depth key architects working in the “New Tradition” and goes on to explore its impact for postmodernism in the 1970s and 1980s. The possible emergence of a new synthesis of seeming opposites in the present is also considered. Limited enrollment. Robert A.M. Stern

3224b, Architecture: Fragment and the Absolute 3 credits. This seminar investigates the theoretical underpinnings of the diverse strands of formalism in the architectural discussion of the 1970s and early 1980s. Passing from the analysis of structural theories of form, to its semantic configurations, and to its post-structuralist displacements, the seminar sheds light on the intellectual trajectory of a specific historical period after Modern architecture and within modernism. Special emphasis is given to the discussions around the Oppositions group and to the influence of French philosophy on formalist architecture. The second half of the seminar relates the proposed topics to built architectural artifacts, and thus stresses the mutual interdependence of physical object and architectural theory. The seminar analyzes how formalist transformations build relationships to modernist precedent from which to “swerve.” Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Emmanuel Petit]

3225b, Religion and Modern Architecture 3 credits. The design of religious architecture challenges the creative capacities of prominent architects, yet this domain has largely gone unnoticed within the field. In an inter-religious and inter-disciplinary context, this
seminar offers a fresh examination of the history of modern architecture through a close analysis of a single building type—the religious building (mosques, churches, synagogues, and temples). Drawing on guest speakers, this course opens a discourse between the disciplinary perspectives of philosophy, theology, liturgical studies, and architectural history and theory on the influence religion has come to exert in contemporary civic life, and the concretization of that role in the construction of prominent religious buildings. Questions addressed include: How can the concept of the “sacred” be understood in the twenty-first century, if at all? In what contexts is it intelligible? In a pluralist society, in which the spiritual is often experienced individually, how can architecture express communal identity or tradition? How are concepts of the ineffable realized in material form? Architects discussed included Perret, Plecnik, Lutyens, Wright, Le Corbusier, Mendelsohn, El-Wakil, Tange, Kahn, Ando, Barragan, Moneo, Eisenman, Hadid, and Shim. Limited enrollment. Karla Britton

[3226b, Lateral Strategies: Architecture and Activism  3 credits. This seminar researches architecture and activism. Some of the most radical changes to the globalizing world are written not in the language of law and diplomacy but rather in the language of architecture and urbanism. The notion that there is a proper forthright realm of political negotiation usually acts as the perfect camouflage for consequential activity that resides in the unofficial currents of cultural and market persuasion. This seminar tutors spatial entrepreneurialism, impure ethical struggles, and a new species of spatio-political activism. In sequential weeks, the seminar considers these in relation to a topic and two thinkers. Activism and: piracy (Sloterdijk, De Certeau), comedy (Critchley, Goffman), entrepreneurialism (Banham, Price), law (Agamben, Balibar), organization (Meyer, Castells), aesthetics (Ranciere, Bourriaud), polity (Mattelart, Latour), sovereignty (Habermas, Retort), violence (Virilio, Guattari), ethics (Badiou, Levinas). Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Keller Easterling]

3227b, Tropical Architecture  3 credits. This seminar focuses on the historical and contemporary factors that have shaped and could possibly shape architectural form in the tropical and subtropical zones around the globe. The goal of this course is to broaden research regarding contemporary architecture’s potential in the neglected regions located between the Tropic of Cancer (northern equatorial zone) and Tropic of Capricorn (southern equatorial zone). The critical topics include the issue of indigenous, vernacular, and colonial regional form; translation of international modernism; climate-based issues and design parameters; contemporary social and cultural issues; and potential of sustainability and contemporary discourse. Students prepare presentations on the geographical regions and are required to produce a critical research document of a contemporary building type that incorporates sustainable strategies and innovative design unique to these diverse cultural and climate locales. Limited enrollment. Dean Sakamoto

3228b, The Autobiographical House  3 credits. Architects and artists have long built dwellings for themselves (and for surrogate clients) as showcases of their art, sites of collecting and teaching, and as retreats from professional life. From Thomas Jefferson to Philip Johnson, from John Soane to Eileen Gray and Frank Gehry, building a house of one’s own often harks back to Renaissance and Baroque models while experimenting
with new manifestations of the architect’s evolving role. This seminar examines such buildings as well as wide-ranging readings in artistic autobiography. Limited enrollment. Kurt Forster

[329b, Architecture, Post-9/11 3 credits. This seminar examines the often undiscovered, but impossible to ignore, changes that have entered into our conception of architecture since 9/11. The seminar takes as its premise that the events of 9/11 have subtly but profoundly altered the manner in which we conceive of the potential of our work as architects, be it professional, aesthetic, theoretical, social, or academic. The status of form and theory, the environment and human habitation, production and markets, risk and safety, power and symbolism, are seen through different lenses, whether we are aware of it or not. The seminar moves from the most concretely 9/11-related material—designs for the redevelopment of Ground Zero and the comments they provoked—to the more abstract issues of post-criticality that unwittingly play out themes and positions related to our fear of a diminished role for architects. In between, changing attitudes toward the environment, cities, global production and markets, and fear/risk management are examined. Students are required to make in-class presentations of topics of their choice and write a twenty-page paper. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Peggy Deamer]

[3230b, Universal 3 credits. The seminar explores the pleasures, perils, and potential productivity of architecture’s love affair with, or faith in, systems of standards. From the belief that the proper combinations of geometry would actually generate transcendence in ecclesiastical architecture, to the various adoptions of a neoclassical language for the redemption of buildings or cities, to the modular systems that would allow modernism to rewrite the world, to the hidden mysteries of ISO’s (International Organization for Standardization) supposedly rationalizing decisions, episodes in the alchemy of standards feature many architectural disciples. This seminar studies the ways in which the desire for standards has created isomorphic aesthetic regimes as well as productive renovations of construction and assembly. The seminar also explores the more expansive organs of decision-making that overwhelm and dictate to the architectural discipline, trumping the internal theories of design society with universal standards of much more consequence. While the seminar revisits familiar architectural theory, it also visits some less-familiar episodes such as Eiffel’s prefabricated cathedrals designed for distant French colonies, the origin of Sweets Catalog, the context of Konrad Wachsmann’s modular systems, or ISO’s control over everything from credit card thickness to construction industry protocols. As a true seminar, the first meetings are structured around collective readings and discussions, and the final meetings focus on individual research topics. Not offered in 2010–2011. Limited Enrollment. Keller Easterling]

3231b, Art in Architecture: 1945–1965 3 credits. Architecture, sculpture, and painting have arguably never been so mixed up as in the recent past. While the magnetic field that links architecture to the visual arts has become a prime condition of formgiving, the status of modern art in the public realm continues to be notoriously ambivalent. Certain CIAM debates that took place between 1947 and 1956 offer valuable insights into some roots of this condition. This seminar focuses on architectural theory and practice in the Cold War era. Key works by architects like Le Corbusier, Aldo van Eyck, Alison and Peter
Smithson, Max Bill, and others are examined in the light of their ideas on the “Synthesis of the Arts.” Alternating with a series of introductory classes, key texts on the dialogue of the arts by authors like Hitchcock, Giedion, Krauss, Foster, and others are discussed. In the second half of the term each student presents a written case study relating to a relevant project by any of the listed architects as well as by more recent ones like F. Gehry, Herzog & de Meuron, P. Zumthor, or others. Limited enrollment. Stanislaus von Moos

[3233b, Venturi, Scott Brown & Associates in Context  3 credits. This seminar examines a choice of projects and buildings by Venturi, Scott Brown & Associates in the light of such issues as mannerism, historicism (and neo-historicism), Modernism in architecture, as well as contemporary strategies of urban design. Students are expected to present their own analysis of a chosen built or unbuilt Venturi, Scott Brown & Associates project against the background of relevant issues in architectural and/or urban theory, social sciences, or contemporary art and to consider these architects’ own theoretical writings. Non-written forms of presentation (tapes, etc.) are also encouraged. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Stanislaus von Moos]

3237b, Human/Nature: Architecture, Landscape, Technology  3 credits. Our global environmental crisis poses the challenge of devising a new model of ecologically responsible interdisciplinary practice that brings together two disciplines – architecture and landscape architecture – that have been professionally segregated at least since the nineteenth century. The first half of the term looks at this issue from a cultural and historical perspective, tracing the ideological origins of architecture/landscape divide to another Western polarity – the false opposition between nature and culture, human and non-human – dualisms that are deeply rooted in Western literature, philosophy, popular culture, and even notions of gender and sexuality. The seminar explores how this way of thinking has impacted design practices in America from Frederick Law Olmsted in the mid-nineteenth century to Ian McHarg and Robert Smithson in the 1960s and 1970s. During the second half of the term the focus shifts to consider contemporary trends, examining the work of a diverse group of architects, landscape architects, and artists who have been undertaking groundbreaking projects that dissolve traditional distinctions between building and environment. Three converging design directions that unite this otherwise heterogeneous group – topography, bio-computation, and ecology – are identified, and the affinities and differences between them are discussed. Limited enrollment. Joel Sanders

3238a, 1990/2010 and Counting: A Subjective Version of the Recent Fiction of Architectural Design  3 credits. This seminar attempts to understand the critical shift in the cultural field of the interiority of architecture—from typology of the form (fixed) to topology of the form (dynamic, evolving), and from the paradigm of the representation to the emergent condition of simulation. By discussing and analyzing architects and practices that have shaped and are still shaping the discipline during the past twenty years, this seminar investigates recent architectural genealogies and tries to answer the question of where architecture should go from here. Each student is expected to make an in-class presentation. A final animation/documentary and a fifteen-page research paper are required. Limited enrollment. Hernan Diaz Alonso
3239a, Launch: Architecture and Entrepreneurialism  3 credits. This seminar studies the designer as entrepreneur. Contemporary entrepreneurs usually understand not only how to capitalize a business but also how to play market networks with the viral dissemination of both objects and aesthetic regimes. While the architecture profession has absorbed many of the technologies that markets use in their population thinking, practice is nevertheless structured to support architecture conceived as singular creations. This seminar considers both historical and contemporary moments in architectural and urban design when architects conceived of buildings, building components, or formats as repeatable products — products that, in the aggregate, may have the power to create an alteration to a local or global environment. Each week, the seminar considers the work of two or three architects together with texts that provide critical and theoretical inflection. The final project is a business/design-plan wherein students serve as each other’s publicists. The architects/firms considered in the first portion of the course include Burnham and Root; Alvar Aalto; McKim, Mead & White; John Nolen; Thonet designers; the RPAA (MacKaye, Stein, Wright, Bing, Mumford, Whitaker, Chase); Jean Prouvé; Victor Gruen; Morris Lapidus; Charles and Ray Eames; Case Study Houses; Buckminster Fuller; Cedric Price; Archigram; and Emilio Ambasz. In the second portion of the course, a growing number of contemporary examples, such as Chuck Hoberman, SHoP, TED designers, Kieran Timberlake, and Jürgen Mayer, are examined. Limited enrollment. Keller Easterling

3240a, Spatial Concepts of Japan: Their Origins and Development in Architecture and Urbanism  3 credits. The seminar explores the origins and developments of Japanese spatial concepts and surveys how they help form the contemporary architecture, ways of life, and cities of the country. Many Japanese spatial concepts, such as MA, are
about creating time-space distances and relationship between objects, people, space, and experiences. These concepts go beyond the fabric of a built structure, and encompass architecture, landscape, and city. Each class is designed around one or two Japanese words that signify particular design concepts. Each week, a lecture on the word(s) with its design features, backgrounds, historical examples, and contemporary application is followed by student discussion. Contemporary works studied include those by Maki, Isozaki, Ando, Ito, Kuma, and SANAA. The urbanism of Tokyo and Kyoto is discussed. Students are required to make in-class presentations and write a final paper. Limited enrollment. Yoko Kawai

3241b, Spaces of Violence: Militarism in Modern and Contemporary Architectural Discourse 3 credits. “The city has become no longer the locus, but the apparatus of warfare” (Eyal Weizman). From the military imperatives of offense and defense strategies, which historically dictated the formation of cities, to the recent “War on Terror,” which is ubiquitously propagating these impulses through surveillance, military tactics and strategies are still an integral part of the city and contemporary urbanism. War is an acceleration of the evolutionary processes and slow transformations inherent in the urban development of cities, and, as such, helps us study them at closer range and compressed duration. The focus of this research-based seminar, taking Beirut as a case study, examines the interrelation between war and architecture, between the act of violence and that of design. The first section of the course consists of introductory lectures by the instructor. The second section consists of student presentations. Limited enrollment. Makram el Kadi

3242a, The Digital Turn: A Cultural History 3 credits. This seminar assesses the present state of computer-based design by situating today’s digital turn within the long duration of the history of cultural technologies. It first describes the technical logics of hand-making, mechanical reproductions, and digital making. It then focuses on the early-modern invention of architectural notations and of architectural authorship (the rise of the “Albertian paradigm” in the Renaissance). Lastly, it outlines a brief history of the digital turn from the early 1990s, and of its theoretical and technological premises: from the Deleuzian fold to free-form, topology, and formalism; from mass customization and nonstandard seriality to recent developments in digital interactivity, peer production, and building information modeling. The seminar discusses the digital reversal of the early-modern and modernist principles of notationality, identicality, and agency in architectural design, and probes the import of these trends for contemporary design theories and technologies. Students test these interpretive patterns by developing a case study of their choice (of a media object, object, building, software, or technology). Limited enrollment. Mario Carpo

3243b, Cold War Urbanism: The Case of Berlin 3 credits. Berlin’s precarious status between East and West has made this city into a prime urbanistic laboratory ever since reconstruction after World War II began. After a brief period of East-West collaboration, East Berlin became the capital of the newly founded German Democratic Republic in 1949, whereas West Berlin turned into a de facto part of West Germany and developed into a showcase of capitalist prosperity and pluralism. The seminar examines the diverging urbanistic strategies embodied in such key sites as Karl-Marx-Allee and
Alexanderplatz in East Berlin or Kaiser-Friedrich-Gedächtniskirche, Südliche Fried-richtstadt, or the reconstruction of the Hansaviertel in the West as a background to the seminar’s main topic: the Internationale Bauausstellung in Berlin, 1984–86 (IBA). The controversial promotion of the “Critical Reconstruction” of the traditional city as a system of closed blocks that became an official dogma after the reunification of the two Germanys in 1989 is discussed together with the ideas on alternative scenarios that had preceded it. Limited enrollment. Stanislaus von Moos

3299a or b, Independent Course Work 3 or 6 credits. Program to be determined with a faculty adviser of the student’s choice and submitted, with the endorsement of the study area coordinator, to the Rules Committee for confirmation of the student’s eligibility under the rules. (See the School’s Academic Rules and Regulations.)

The following courses offered elsewhere in the University will fulfill the History and Theory elective requirement and may be taken with the permission of the instructor.

DRAM 129b, History of Theater Architecture A survey of European and American theater architecture as it relates to cultural and technological changes through time. This course uses the writings of current and past authorities on such subjects as acoustics, space layout, and decoration to illustrate and evaluate these buildings’ many variations. Two hours a week. Open to nondepartmental students with permission of the instructor. Alan Hendrickson

HSAR 243b/ARCG 243b/CLCV 160b, Greek Art and Architecture A survey of Greek architecture, sculpture, and painting from the late Geometric period (c. 760 B.C.) to Alexander the Great (c. 323 B.C.), with particular emphasis on social and historical contexts. Milette Gaifman

HSAR 324b, Building the New: Architecture 1900–1950 A survey of key intersections between modern art and architecture in Europe between 1900 and 1950. Futurism in Italy, Bauhaus in Germany, de Stijl group in the Netherlands, Soviet constructivism, and fascism and Stalinism examined from a variety of theoretical and historical perspectives. Sebastian Zeidler

HSAR 688b, Soviet Constructivism A research seminar that explores the full range of Soviet Constructivist avant-garde art circa 1915 through 1930 from a variety of theoretical perspectives: painting, objects, architecture, stage and exhibition design, photography. No knowledge of Russian necessary. Sebastian Zeidler

HSAR 704a, History and Theory of Contemporary Architecture The seminar surveys the history of European and American architecture during the period initiated by the publication in 1972 of Learning from Las Vegas by Robert Venturi, Denise Scott Brown, and Steven Izenour, and continuing to the present. Major attention is paid to the rise and fall of postmodernism in architecture; the emergence of deconstruction in the work of Peter Eisenman and others; architecture’s “organic turn” beginning with the so-called Blob architecture of Greg Lynn and continuing through a new emphasis on ecological sustainability and landscape; the new monumentalism of sculptural buildings or architects such as Frank Gehry and Zaha Hadid; and finally the sociological or informational turn in architecture evidenced in the dual practice of consulting and design pioneered.
by Rem Koolhaas. Special use is made of the James Stirling exhibition at the YCBA. David Joselit

**HSAR 727b/AMST 728b/ARCG 772b, The American Interior**  The course historicizes and theorizes the furnishing and cultural function of American domestic space from the colonial period to the present. It charts developments over time with an eye toward themes such as gendered consumption, accumulated possessions, en suite decoration, separation of public and private space, identity formation, interest in domesticating cultural tourism, professionalization of the interior designer or architect, desire to reshape domesticity, rise of interior decorators, and impact of technology. The course also makes use of collections at Yale. Edward Cooke, Jr.

**HSAR 730b/JDST 716b/REL 955b/RLST 794b, Jewish Space**  The seminar examines modern concepts of Jewish space, concentrating on how people have imagined, constructed, or enacted space in Jewish life from the nineteenth century to the present. The course is structured around three themes: the characteristic blend of the secular and sacred; the relation between space and time; and the relation between Jews and others. The types of spaces considered range from the secular to the ritual, memorial, and spiritual. Thus ways in which spaces are constructed or conceived to include or exclude Jews are considered, as are spaces where people mingle with one another in imagination or reality. The themes overlap, particularly in cases in which concepts of time merge with concepts of space, as in spaces, such as the Eruv, that are activated only at certain times. Examples of spaces treated include synagogues (modern buildings and ancient objects of modern scholarship), Eruvim, prison (or concentration) camps, baseball fields, Jewish museums, and Eretz Israel. Readings include theorists of space such as Henri Lefebvre
and Michel de Certeau as well as writers associated (as primary or secondary sources) with the particular case studies. Students make presentations and submit papers on topics of their choosing in consultation with the instructor. A major aim of the seminar is a better understanding of the role of space in concepts of Jewish identity, as conceived by Jews and others. Qualified undergraduates are welcome. Margaret Olin

**HSAR 732a, American Vernacular Architecture** Through readings, field exercises, and research, the course grounds the student in the theories and methodologies of vernacular architecture. Drawing theories and methodologies from a wide variety of disciplines such as architectural history, cultural geography, art history, folklore, social history, and anthropology, the scope of vernacular architecture has grown far beyond a consideration of traditional but less competent folk building to encompass an approach to the study of structures and their environments. Edward Cooke, Jr.

**URBANISM AND LANDSCAPE**

Alan Plattus and Elihu Rubin, Study Area Coordinators

In this study area, a broad range of courses explore the aesthetic, economic, social, and political influences on the spatial form of urban places and the urban, suburban, and rural landscapes that form our design ecology.

For the M.Arch. I program, required courses in this study area include an introduction to urban design (4011b), an introduction to planning and development (4021a), and the satisfactory completion of one of the elective seminar courses from this study area. Note that the elective courses 3222a and 3237b will satisfy the Urbanism and Landscape elective requirement, although it cannot satisfy both the History and Theory and the Urbanism and Landscape elective requirements. Courses offered outside the School not listed below may fulfill this elective requirement provided permission from the study area coordinators has been granted.

**Required Courses**

**4011b, Introduction to Urban Design** 3 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I first year, spring term.) This course is an introduction to the history, analysis, and design of the urban landscape presented with weekly lectures and discussion sections. Emphasis is placed on understanding the principles, processes, and contemporary theories of urban design, and the relations between individual buildings, groups of buildings, and the larger physical and cultural contexts in which they are created and with which they interact. Case studies are drawn from New Haven and other cities. Alan Plattus, Elihu Rubin, Andrei Harwell

**4021a, Introduction to Planning and Development** 3 credits. (Required in M.Arch. I second year, fall term.) This course demonstrates the ways in which financial and political feasibility determine the design of buildings and the character of the built environment. Students propose projects and then adjust them to the conflicting interests of financial institutions, real estate developers, civic organizations, community groups, public officials, and the widest variety of participants in the planning process. Subjects covered include housing, commercial development, zoning, historic preservation, parks and public open space, suburban subdivisions, and comprehensive plans. Alexander Garvin
**Elective Courses**

**4211b, Intermediate Planning and Development**  3 credits. This seminar examines the interaction of building design with local market conditions, financing alternatives, and political context. During the first part of the term, students learn how to analyze a specific neighborhood (in New York City) by using fundamental planning techniques and examining national trends within that neighborhood. Topics include housing, retail, and office development; zoning; historic preservation; transportation; business improvement districts; and building reuse and rehabilitation. In the second part of the term students prepare recommendations for the neighborhood that will meet the conflicting interests of financial institutions, real estate developers, civic organizations, community groups, public officials, and a wide variety of participants in the planning and development process. The end product is a printed book presenting the results of their work. Prerequisite: 4021a, STCY 176b, or equivalent course work. Limited enrollment. Alexander Garvin

**4212a, American Cultural Landscapes: An Introduction to the History of the Built Environment**  3 credits. The cultural landscape in the United States puzzles observers who try to decode unwise decisions about land use and energy, haphazard planning for transportation and infrastructure, and vigorous promotion of various vernacular building types. Politics, real estate speculation, and popular culture are part of the mix. After a brief review of Native American and colonial settlements, this lecture course surveys the growth of towns and cities between 1800 and 1920, then examines the shift between 1920 and the present, when residential and commercial activities move away from city centers into diffuse, automobile-dependent metropolitan regions. Students complete one brief writing assignment and one fifteen-page paper. Not offered in 2010–2011. Dolores Hayden

**4213a, Gender, Territory, and Space**  3 credits. This seminar explores women’s and men’s everyday experiences of built environments and the city and considers how gender (along with race, class, age, and sexual orientation) affects the design and use of a range of spaces from the most private to the most public. The main focus is on the United States from the late nineteenth century to the present, but other countries offer examples of built projects fostering full citizenship or practices of spatial segregation that deny basic civil rights. Readings are drawn from architecture, history, gender studies, and geography. Students are required to present papers. Limited enrollment. Not offered in 2010–2011. Dolores Hayden

**4214b, Built Environments and the Politics of Place**  3 credits. Call it the built environment, the vernacular, everyday architecture, or the cultural landscape, the material world of built and natural places is intricately bound up with social and political life. This seminar explores research methods and sources for writing the history of the built environment, including Sanborn maps, aerial and ground photographs, planning documents, oral histories, landscape analysis, and GIS. It includes readings from urban and suburban history, geography, anthropology, and architecture as well as readings on narrative and graphic strategies for representing spaces and places. Students present papers. Sections from longer theses or dissertations in progress are welcome. Not offered in 2010–2011. Dolores Hayden
4216a, Globalization Space: International Infrastructure and Extrastatecraft 3 credits. This lecture course researches global infrastructures as a medium of transnational polity. Lectures visit the networks of trade, communication, tourism, labor, air, rail, highway, oil, hydrology, finance, and activism. Case studies travel around the world to, for instance, free trade zones in Dubai, IT campuses in South Asia, high-speed rail in Saudi Arabia, cable/satellite networks in Africa, highways in India, a resort in the DPRK, golf courses in China, oil-financed development in Sudan, and automated ports. These investigations begin in transnational territory where new infrastructure consortia operate in parallel to or in partnership with nations. Not only an atlas or survey of physical networks and shared protocols, the course also considers their pervasive and long-term effects on polity and culture. Infrastructures may constitute a de facto parliament of global decision making or an intensely spatial extra statecraft. Each week, readings, with both evidence and discursive commentary, accompany two lectures and a discussion section. A short midterm paper establishes each student's research question for the term. A longer final paper completes the requirements of the course. Limited enrollment. Keller Easterling

4217a, Suburbs 3 credits. American downtowns have declined in size and influence since 1920 as suburbs have come to dominate urban regions. After considering the history of diverse suburban landscapes, this seminar explores definitions of sprawl linking impoverished inner-city areas to growth on metropolitan fringes. Representations of suburban built environments in photography, films, and literature are examined. A research paper of 20–30 pages (or an alternative documentary or public humanities project) is required. Limited enrollment. Dolores Hayden

4219b, Urban Research and Representation 3 credits. Every day, architects and urban designers make proposals that shape the public and private realms of the city. This seminar sets out to contextualize the social and political ramifications of these interventions; to intensify the designer’s tool kit of deep, sociohistorical research of site and place; and to cultivate a reflexive practice that considers seriously the social responsibilities of both the architect and the urban researcher. In the classroom, and in the field, this seminar introduces a diverse set of methods for studying the urban environment, from the archival and visual to the observational and ethnographic. Limited enrollment. Elihu Rubin

4221a, Introduction to Commercial Real Estate 3 credits. Much of the built environment is commercial real estate, which is income-producing property that is built, financed, and sold for investment. This course examines five basic types of commercial real estate (office, industrial, retail, multifamily, and hotel) from the standpoints of the developer, lender, and investor. Principles of location, financing, timing of market cycles, leasing, ownership structure, and external factors are explored. Students are expected to evaluate assets, partnership interests, and other positions such as debtor interests through valuation measurement, which requires the use of some simple mathematics. An HP-12C calculator or laptop computer with Excel is required. In addition to out-of-class assignments, a brief exercise is included during each class. Students also examine commercial deeds, leases, partnership agreements, and other legal documents. Each student selects a building or development site within New Haven County for a due diligence analysis of zoning, real estate taxes, deeds, liens, market supply and demand, projected income and expenses, and availability of debt. Limited enrollment. Kevin D. Gray
4222a, History of Landscape Architecture: Antiquity to 1700 in Western Europe 3 credits. This course presents an introductory survey of the history of gardens and the inter-relationship of architecture and landscape architecture in Western Europe from antiquity to 1700, focusing primarily on Italy. The course examines chronologically the evolution of several key elements in landscape design: architectural and garden typologies; the boundaries between inside and outside; issues of topography and geography; various uses of water; organization of plant materials; and matters of garden decoration. Specific gardens or representations of landscape in each of the four periods under discussion—Ancient Roman; medieval; early and late Renaissance; and Baroque—are examined and situated within their own cultural context. Throughout the seminar, comparisons of historical material with contemporary landscape design are made. Limited enrollment. Bryan Fuermann

4223b, History of British Landscape Architecture: 1600 to 1900 3 credits. This seminar examines the history of landscape architecture and of the idea of nature in Britain from 1600 to 1900. Topics of discussion include Italian and French influences on the seventeenth-century British garden; the Palladian country house and garden; naturalism and the landscape park as national landscape style; garden theories of the picturesque and of the sublime; Romanticism and the psychology of nature; the creation of the public park system; arts and crafts landscape design; and modernist landscape idioms. Comparisons of historical material with contemporary landscape design are emphasized throughout the term. The collection of the Yale Center for British Art is used for primary visual material, and a trip to England over spring break, partially funded by the School, allows students to visit firsthand the landscape parks studied in this seminar. Limited enrollment. Bryan Fuermann

4226a, Landscape and Ecological Urbanism: Approaches to Urban Ecology and Environmental Planning 3 credits. Students from both the School of Architecture and the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies collaboratively explore and define ecologically based urban design. The course consists of three phases: an urban ecology overview with overlapping discussions on urban design, a research and analysis phase, and a project phase. In phase one, students review current ecological paradigms defining urban ecology, methods for analyzing urban ecosystems, and strategies for linking ecology to urban design. Readings focus on ecological concepts that apply to the design and management of human settlements and coupled human-natural systems. In phase two, students explore areas at the interface of ecology and design, such as manufactured nature, ecosystem services, or green infrastructure. Interdisciplinary teams analyze selected case studies focusing on history, invention, ad hoc and intended ecology, planning, and design. During the final phase, students build on their site analysis exercises to generate designed experiments, an approach combining ecological research with urban design proposals. Proposals are ecologically driven and explore innovative strategies to generate further data. Students explore the kinds of urban forms or aesthetics that result from integrating ecological research and analysis with city planning and design. Limited enrollment. Alexander Felson

4227b, Ownership/Clientship: A Global Review of Real Estate 3 credits. This seminar examines the ownership of commercial and institutional real estate globally, changing
patterns of ownership since 1900, and the impact of ownership on the quality and type of real estate projects built. The course examines the history of family ownership up to the present day; the tremendous growth in private equity, both institutional and third-party; the rise of developers as owners; the establishment of commercial real estate as a legitimate asset class for investment; and the powerful influence of sovereign funds on capital allocation in the world of commercial real estate. Included are discussions on the history of public equity and syndication markets; how tax and other regulations have influenced property development; the financing and development of new towns and large-scale developments; the development of commercial real estate assets by railroads, timber companies, and other commercial enterprises; the role of corporations in developing properties for their own use; and institutional nonprofit “clientship.” Students are expected to produce an individual research paper requiring primary research and direct contact with a major owner of commercial real estate projects, tracing the ownership and development history of a specific, large-scale commercial real estate project ($100MM or more). In addition, periodic analysis of company financial statements and other documents is required. This course requires some basic mathematics and the use of a financial calculator or laptop computer in class. Limited enrollment. Kevin D. Gray

4228b, Old and New: Landscape and Urbanism of East Asia 3 credits. What are “Asian” landscapes and urbanism? If they are different from “Western” ones, what makes them unique? Are they surviving and/or transforming in a time of information technology, tourism, and globalization? This seminar explores Asian landscapes: their climate, geography, religions, cultures, and ideas of life/death and construction/reconstruction. Social elements such as views toward family/community, economic conditions, and whereabouts of political powers also influence physical forms of cities and landscape. Both
old and new situations of these layers are explored. The seminar includes lectures by instructors, in-class research exercises, student in-class presentations, and a required independent research paper. Limited enrollment. Yoko Kawai, Takaya Kurimoto

4299a or b, Independent Course Work 3 or 6 credits. Program to be determined with a faculty adviser of the student’s choice and submitted, with the endorsement of the study area coordinator, to the Rules Committee for confirmation of the student’s eligibility under the rules. (See the School’s Academic Rules and Regulations. Available for credit to fulfill the M.Arch. I Urbanism and Landscape elective requirement with the approval of the study area coordinators.)

The following courses offered elsewhere in the University will fulfill the Urbanism and Landscape elective requirement and may be taken for credit with the permission of the instructor.

F&ES 500a/E&EB 365a/665a, Landscape Ecology 3 credits. This foundations course is an introduction to the study of large-scale ecological patterns and processes. Landscape ecology is a relatively young, rapidly changing field. The topics covered reflect the diverse interests of ecologists: species-area relationships, island biogeography, metapopulation theory, individual-based models, cellular automata, models of biodiversity, etc. Throughout the course the emphasis is on when and how to integrate a spatial perspective into consideration of major ecological questions. Readings from the primary literature augment material covered in lectures. Students complete a project resulting in a manuscript on a landscape-related topic. Knowledge of the concepts and principles covered in Landscape Ecology is assumed for all other F&ES courses in ecology and is essential for informing many kinds of decisions regarding ecosystem management. David K. Skelly

F&ES 816b, Transportation and the Urban Future 3 credits. The focus of this course is on the environmental impacts of alternative transportation and urban land use policies, taught from a policy maker’s perspective. It begins with a historical overview, examining the profound changes in the structure of cities following the advent of the automobile. The course then focuses on present and future environmental impacts – such as air pollution, greenhouse gas emissions, and urban sprawl – resulting from the exponential growth in motor vehicles, particularly in developing country cities, and examines alternative scenarios for mitigating these impacts. Additional topics include the future of public transit in the United States and the differing approaches to transportation and land use planning in various European cities; in-depth case studies of the success stories in urban transit in the developing world, particularly in regard to bus rapid transit systems (BRTs) (e.g., Bogotá and Curitiba); and the range of options for transporting the two billion new urban inhabitants to be added to the world’s cities in the next quarter-century. The course also examines policies to create compact, regional cities through the integration of transportation and land use planning, and focuses on next and future steps, including congestion pricing, and development of low-carbon fuel infrastructure and advanced vehicle technologies. Active student participation is required, including individual class presentations and a final group project. Ellen Brennan-Galvin
F&ES 820a, Local Environmental Law and Land Use Practices 3 credits. This course explores the regulation by local governments of land uses in urban, rural, and suburban areas and the effect of development on the natural environment. The course helps students understand, in a practical way, how the environment can be protected through effective regulation at the local level. It introduces students to federal, state, and regional laws and programs that affect watershed protection and to the laws that delegate to local governments primary responsibility for decision making in the land use field. Theories of federalism, regionalism, states’ rights, and localism are studied. The history of the delegation of planning and land use authority to local governments is traced, leading to an examination of local land use practices particularly as they relate to controlling development in and around watershed areas. Course participants engage in empirical research working to identify, catalogue, and evaluate innovative local laws that successfully protect environmental functions and natural resources, and the manner in which towns, particularly on the coast, incorporate climate change into their planning and regulations. Nearby watersheds are used as a context for the students’ understanding of the strengths and weaknesses of local planning and regulation. Attention is paid, in detail, to how the development of the land adversely affects natural resources and how these impacts can be mitigated through local environmental regulations. The course includes examination of the state and local response to climate change, sea-level rise, growth management, alternatives to Euclidean zoning, low-impact development, brownfields redevelopment, and innovative land use strategies. Marjorie Shansky

F&ES 842a, Cities and Sustainability in the Developing World 3 credits. Most population growth in the twenty-first century will occur in the urban areas of the developing world, which are expected to increase by two billion inhabitants by 2030. Urban living poses environmental hazards, which affect the current population and especially the poor, through immediate, local impacts on health and safety. It also causes environmental degradation, with longer-term, wider-area, and intergenerational consequences. Variations in the incidence and relative severity of a range of environmental problems across cities at different levels of development suggest differences in priorities for action. The massive new investment in the capital stock of cities required for the doubling of urban population by 2030 will be critical to environmental outcomes. Using a number of city case studies, the course highlights local solutions, as well as new technologies for monitoring, planning, and managing urban growth. Active student participation is required, including individual class presentations and a final group project. Ellen Brennan-Galvin

F&ES 885b/ENAS 660b/360b/ENVE 360b, Green Engineering and Sustainability 3 credits. This course focuses on a green engineering design framework, the Twelve Principles of Green Engineering, highlighting the key approaches to advancing sustainability through engineering design. The class begins with discussions on sustainability, metrics, general design processes, and challenges to sustainability. The current approach to design, manufacturing, and disposal is discussed in the context of examples and case studies from various sectors. This provides a basis for what and how to consider when designing products, processes, and systems to contribute to furthering sustainability. The fundamental engineering design topics to be addressed include toxicity and benign alternatives, pollution prevention and source reduction, separations and disassembly,
material and energy efficiencies and flows, systems analysis, biomimicry, and life cycle design, management, and analysis. Matthew Eckelman

**F&ES 952b, Property Rights and Natural Resource Management** Rights to land and property are fundamental in most societies. Often secure land tenure is essential for the sustainable management of natural resources. Yet few natural resource managers understand the complexity of property rights, particularly in the developing world where there can be overlapping and competing land tenure regimes operating on any one piece of land. Around the world, ownership of, control over, and access to natural resources have meaning far beyond the traditional thinking of economic rationality and institutions of governance. Failure to understand the complex social relations embedded in property rights is a sure path to non-sustainable use of natural resources. In this seminar we consider literature on the origins of Western property law, the fluidity in native customary law, the constraints and inequalities in legal pluralism, urban growth and property, and community and collective management of shared resources management. Our discussions include explorations into varying theoretical constructs of property as well as the applied implications (socially and ecologically) of different property systems. While the majority of our cases studies draw from the developing world, where possible we include discussions of property regimes in North America. Prerequisite: F&ES 551a, F&ES 831b, EVST 285, F&ES 520a, or F&ES 839a. Amity Doolittle

**HSAR 252b/ARCG 252b/CLCV 175b, Roman Architecture** The great buildings and engineering marvels of Rome and its empire. Study of city planning and individual monuments and their decoration, including mural painting. Emphasis on developments in Rome, Pompeii, and central Italy; survey of architecture in the provinces. Diana Kleiner

**HSAR 264a/HUMS 423a/MMES 124a, Byzantion, Constantinople, Istanbul** Byzantion, Constantinople, Istanbul, one city by three names, straddles Europe and Asia. The life and monuments of one of the world’s most interesting and beautiful cities from antiquity to the present, Homer to Pamuk, and church to mosque. Robert Nelson

**HSAR 385b/SAST 258b, Temple Towns of South Asia** Survey of the history, forms, symbolisms, and meanings of South Asian temple architecture. Focus on Hindu structures, with some examination of Buddhist and Jain buildings. Tamara Sears

**HSAR 481b, Art and Architecture of the Forbidden City in China** The Forbidden City from the Mongol Yuan dynasty to the present. Special attention to the interaction between art and politics as revealed by the city planning, architecture, and visual culture of this highly symbolic complex. Case studies include the Altar to Heaven, the Yuanming Garden, the Tiananmen Square, and the Palace Museum. Lillian Tseng

**PLSC 245a, Urban Politics and Policy** Approaches to urban politics and political economy. Application of theories to contemporary policy issues such as policing, metropolitan disparities, and inner-city revitalization. Cynthia Horan

**PORT 394a/LITR 294a/SPAN 385a, World Cities and Narratives** Study of world cities and selected narratives that describe, belong to, or represent them. Topics range from the rise of the urban novel in European capitals to the postcolonial fictional worlds
of major Portuguese, Brazilian, and Spanish American cities. Conducted in English. K. David Jackson

**SAST 277a, South Asian Urbanisms** The rise of urbanization in South Asia as a product of colonial intervention and dominance. Deep and lasting ramifications of colonization on the social, political, and cultural fabric of South Asian peoples. Cities as representatives of complex notions of sovereignty, modernity, and development. Mrinalini Rajagopalan

**STCY 176b, Introduction to the Study of the City** An examination of forces shaping American cities and strategies for dealing with them. Topics include housing, commercial development, parks, zoning, urban renewal, landmark preservation, new towns, and suburbs. The course includes games, simulated problems, fieldwork, lectures, and discussion. Alexander Garvin
Admissions

The admission process is designed to enroll students of the highest promise while assuring a wide diversity of backgrounds and aptitudes within the student body.

OPEN HOUSE

Prospective applicants are encouraged to visit the School during our Open House on Thursday, November 3, 2011. The day’s program offers opportunities to visit classes and design studios, meet informally with faculty and students, tour the School and the University, and attend the School’s evening public lecture given by David Chipperfield, Norman R. Foster Visiting Professor. Interested applicants planning to attend the Open House should register online at www.architecture.yale.edu by November 2, 2011.

GENERAL ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Students matriculate only at the beginning of each academic year. All students are expected to attend full-time.

Notifications of admission and of financial aid award, if applicable, are sent no later than April 1. Acceptance of the offer of admission, including a nonrefundable deposit of $750, must be made electronically by April 15. This deposit will be credited toward tuition. Acceptances may not be deferred.

International students should refer to the chapter International Students for information regarding additional admission requirements.

Visit www.architecture.yale.edu for further information about the School. For admission inquiries, contact gradarch.admissions@yale.edu or telephone 203.432.2296. For financial aid inquiries, contact archfinancialaid@yale.edu or telephone 203.432.2291.

M.ARC.H. I: THREE-YEAR PROGRAM

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Admission to the M.Arch. I program in architecture normally requires the prior possession of a bachelor’s degree, or the equivalent, from an accredited college or university. The following college-level courses are required as prerequisites to this program:

1. Elementary calculus.
2. A studio course such as freehand drawing, sketching, painting, sculpture, or basic architectural design. (Ceramics, photography, graphics, or film will not satisfy this requirement.)
3. Two courses in the history of art and/or architecture. It is recommended that one course be a survey, the other a course in modern architecture.
4. A classical physics course is also recommended but not required.

Transfer

Transfer students with exceptional promise may be accepted to the M.Arch. I program under one of the following special conditions:
1. After completion, in high standing, of at least one year in an accredited graduate program in architecture, a student may receive credit for some or all course work.

2. After completion, in high standing, of the fourth year of an accredited five-year undergraduate program in architecture, a student may be accepted into the M.Arch. I program with the following provisions: a minimum of one year to qualify for the B.Arch. degree (retained by the School solely to accommodate those few students needing it as a prerequisite in order to work for the M.Arch. degree, but conferred only upon successful completion of work for the M.Arch. degree) and a minimum of an additional two years to qualify for the M.Arch. degree.

M.Arch. II: TWO-YEAR PROGRAM

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The prerequisite for admission to the M.Arch. II program is a professional degree in architecture, normally a five-year bachelor of architecture (B.Arch.) degree.

M.E.D. PROGRAM ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The M.E.D. program accepts qualified applicants with a degree in architecture, or with an undergraduate or graduate degree in a related discipline, who exhibit a strong capability for independent advanced study in a topic related to architecture and environmental design.

Candidates are selected on the basis of academic and/or professional records and individual research proposals. (See details on the submission of the research proposal below and in the chapter Master of Environmental Design Degree Program.) Applicants to the M.E.D. program are encouraged to contact the director of the M.E.D. program to arrange an informational interview with faculty in their study topic area, or to submit a draft study proposal before the application deadline.

THE APPLICATION PROCESS

Applying to the School requires applicants to complete an online Application Form. While completing this form, students will be asked to supply information regarding themselves, their education, and their references; upload their transcripts, personal essay, and curriculum vitae (résumé); and pay an application fee. In addition, applicants for the M.Arch. programs will be required to submit a portfolio, both online and separately in hard copy. Applicants for the M.E.D. program will be required to upload a research proposal. See below for more detailed information on each required component of the application process.

The online application can be accessed at www.architecture.yale.edu/apply, when it is available. Applications and required portfolios for programs beginning in the 2012–2013 academic year must be submitted no later than January 2, 2012. Applicants will not be allowed to submit applications after the deadline has passed.

Since all required admissions materials must be uploaded to the online application, applicants should not send any materials, other than the hard-copy portfolio (if required), to the School. Any materials, other than the hard-copy portfolio, received directly from an applicant will not be added to the applicant’s admission file.
Once an application has been submitted, applicants can track the status of their application and the receipt of required supporting materials (such as test scores, portfolios, or recommendations) online. Applicants are encouraged to log into the Web site frequently in order to check the status of their application materials and to view correspondence from the admissions office.

**Application fee** Applications will be considered only when payment of a nonrefundable application fee has been received. For the 2012–2013 academic year the application fee is $85. This fee cannot be waived and cannot be credited to tuition or other accounts upon admission. The only acceptable method of payment of the application fee is by credit or debit card, a transaction that is made within the online application. Wire transfers cannot be accepted.

**Transcripts** A transcript or academic record indicating degree earned or anticipated is required from each college or university attended and listed in the Academic Record section of the online application. Applicants will need to upload, rather than mail, a scanned copy of the applicant’s official transcript or academic record to the application (please ensure that the scanned copy is legible). Refer to the detailed instructions within the online application regarding transcripts/academic records and uploading. Do not mail in a copy of a transcript or academic record that has been uploaded to the application.

Applicants who have attended international institutions must submit transcripts or certified attestations of study. If such documents are not written in English, certified English translations are required. Once translated, the original transcript as well as the certified translation should be uploaded to the online application.

Applicants expecting to graduate this academic year but still attending their college or university must upload their current college or university transcript to the application.

Applicants who are offered admission and who accept that offer will be required to have their respective institutions submit directly to the School final, hard-copy official transcripts that, if appropriate, also indicate the degree awarded.

**Standardized examinations** All applicants, including international students, are required to take the General Test (verbal, quantitative, and analytical) of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Program of the Educational Testing Service. For information regarding this test, test dates and locations, and/or to arrange to take the test, visit www.ets.org/gre. Although the test may be taken at any time, it should be taken no later than the preceding December.

Beginning August 1, 2011, the Educational Testing Service (ETS) will implement the GRE revised General Test. For detailed information on this new test, visit www.ets.org/gre. ETS will provide the School with the ability to compare, on an equivalent basis, scores between the old and new tests. Therefore, applicants satisfied with results from tests taken prior to August 1, 2011, do not need to take the new test.

The Internet-based Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL iBT) is required of all applicants whose native language is not English, regardless if the applicant’s prior education was at an institution where English was the primary language of instruction. If the TOEFL iBT is not available in the applicant’s area, the TOEFL that is available plus the Test of Spoken English (TSE) will then be required. If an applicant has submitted an older, non-Internet-based TOEFL score from a test that did not include the TSE and
is applying for the 2012–2013 academic year, this must be supplemented with the TSE. For further information regarding these tests and/or to arrange to take the test(s), visit www.toefl.org. The TOEFL must be taken by no later than the preceding December. Applicants whose native language is English are not required to take a TOEFL test.

Applicants must include their required examination scores on the application for each test date taken. Please do not send hard copies.

The Yale School of Architecture institution code number for the GRE, TOEFL iBT, and TSE is 3985. Please note that this is different from other Yale University code numbers. Unless 3985 is used on the test form, applicants’ scores may not reach the School.

Personal essay An essay, not exceeding one page, that includes a brief personal history and reasons for applying is required and must be uploaded to the online application.

The School of Architecture seeks to draw students from all racial and ethnic groups in society. Applicants who wish to identify themselves as a member of a minority group should do so in this essay.

Curriculum vitae A curriculum vitae (résumé of academic and employment experience) is required and must be uploaded to the online application.

Letters of recommendation Three letters of recommendation are required and must be submitted by no later than January 2, 2012. At least one letter of recommendation should be from a person with direct knowledge of the applicant’s professional potential and academic ability.

Recommendations must be submitted by an online process that will require applicants to supply the e-mail addresses of their recommenders in the online application. Once the e-mail addresses are submitted, an automatic e-mail will be sent to the recommenders indicating how to submit their recommendations. Recommendations submitted prior to the submission of the online application will be automatically received at the School when applicants submit their online application.

Portfolio (for the M.Arch. programs only) Two identical versions of the portfolio are required (one printed, hard-copy portfolio version and one digital [.pdf] portfolio version). The hard-copy portfolio (not to exceed nine by twelve inches by one and one-half inches thick) must be sent directly to the School and received by no later than January 2, 2012. The digital portfolio must be a single .pdf document optimized not to exceed 64mb and will need to be uploaded to the online application. The digital portfolio will be viewed on computer screens, so resolution above 150 dpi is not necessary.

The portfolio should be a well-edited representation of the applicant’s creative work. Portfolios may not contain discs or videos. Anything submitted that is not entirely the applicant’s own work must be clearly identified as such.

For the M.Arch. I program, the portfolio should demonstrate the applicant’s drawing skills and three-dimensional aptitude. Work represented may include drawings, paintings, sculpture, sketches, furniture and architectural designs, or other materials.

For the M.Arch. II program, the portfolio should demonstrate the applicant’s ability to pursue advanced work in architectural design.
Use the following addresses for submission of the hard-copy portfolio:

via U.S. Postal Service/Air Mail:  
Office of Admissions  
Yale School of Architecture  
PO Box 208242  
New Haven CT 06520-8242  
USA

via Express Delivery or Courier Services:  
Office of Admissions  
Yale School of Architecture  
180 York Street  
New Haven CT 06511-8924  
USA

Due to the large number of portfolios submitted, receipt of your hard-copy portfolio may not be reflected in your online application status until after January 14, 2012.

Research proposal (for the M.E.D. program only) A full and specific description of the applicant’s research proposal is required, including a statement of goals, a proposed study plan, and anticipated results. This submission is weighted heavily during the application review process and is considered in the assignment of faculty advisers. The research proposal will need to be uploaded to the online Application Form.

Preparation of the proposed study plan is an important part of the application process. As a guide to applicants, the following themes should be included in the proposed study plan:

1. Define a specific topic area and the goal of the study plan. List the prior work, publications, or other key references that provide the background or basis of study in the topic.

2. Define the key questions that might be answered or the important issues that would be addressed by the study. Describe proposed study methods and expected results.

3. List the Yale courses that will support the study. Include a tentative schedule or plan of study over the four terms.

4. Describe prior work relevant to the proposed topic, as well as career expectations in undertaking the study. Include examples of written papers, reports, and other documentation that illustrate a capability to carry out the proposed study.

Applicants are invited to submit a draft of the study plan to the M.E.D. program director well in advance of the application deadline, in order to receive comments on it prior to the final application.

Verification of application credentials It is the policy of the School of Architecture to verify all credentials, such as transcripts, recommendations, and standardized test scores, as well as other information submitted in support of an application. By submission of an application, applicants automatically grant consent for such verification. Should it be determined at any time that any credential or other information submitted during the application process has been misrepresented, the University reserves the right to rescind the offer of admission and to prevent registration.
Tuition, Fees, and General Expenses

TUITION

The tuition fee for the academic year 2011–2012 is $39,450. This fee includes health care services under Yale Health, but does not include the hospitalization insurance fee. The Corporation of Yale University reserves the right to revise tuition rates as necessary.

FEES

An annual fee of $940 is charged to the Student Financial Services bill for use of the School of Architecture’s shops, computers, printers, and other equipment furnished by the School. This mandatory fee applies to all students and is refundable only upon withdrawal from the School, according to the tuition rebate and refund policy itemized below.

GENERAL EXPENSES

Housing

The Graduate Housing Department has dormitory and apartment units for a small number of graduate and professional students. The Graduate Dormitory Office provides dormitory rooms of varying sizes and prices for single occupancy only. The Graduate Apartments Office provides unfurnished apartments consisting of efficiencies and one-, two-, and three-bedroom apartments for singles and families. Both offices are located in Helen Hadley Hall, a graduate dormitory at 420 Temple Street, and have office hours from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Friday.

Applications for 2011–2012 are available as of April 1 online and can be submitted directly from the Web site (www.yale.edu/graduatehousing/application.html). For new students at the University, a copy of the letter of acceptance from Yale will need to be submitted to the Dormitory or Apartments office. The Web site is the venue for graduate housing information and includes procedures, facility descriptions, floor plans, and rates. For more dormitory information, contact grad.dorms@yale.edu, tel. 203.432.2167, fax 203.432.4578. For more apartment information, contact grad. appts@yale.edu, tel. 203.432.8270, fax 203.432.4578.

Yale Off Campus Housing is a database of rental and sale listings available to the Yale community. The system has been designed to allow incoming affiliates to the University access to the online database at www.yale.edu/och. The use of your University NetID allows you immediate access to search the listings. It also allows you to set up a profile to be a roommate or search for roommates. Those without a NetID can set themselves up as guests by following the simple instructions. For answers to questions, please e-mail offcampushousing@yale.edu or call 203.432.9756.

Food Services

Yale Dining (YD) has tailored its services to meet the particular needs of graduate and professional school students by offering meal plan options that allow flexibility and value.
The Any 10 Meal Plan offers meal service at the Hall of Graduate Studies dining hall and University Commons. It provides ten meals per week, plus six bonus meals per year and $75 per term in points to be used for additional meals during the week or at our retail locations on campus. Nonresident students may purchase a 5 Meal Plan with three bonus meals, good Monday through Friday.

YD locations are a popular option for all members of the Yale community. In addition to Commons and the Hall of Graduate Studies, the following retail locations are available: Divinity School Café on Prospect Street, the Café at Kline Biology Tower, the Health Center Café, Marigolds at the School of Medicine, the Thain Family Café at Bass Library, Triple E’s at 221 Whitney Avenue, Triple E’s at Payne Whitney Gymnasium, Durfee’s Convenience Store at 200 Elm Street, and uncommon at Commons. For students and staff choosing to dine in any of Yale’s residential college dining rooms, “all-you-care-to-eat” meals are offered at one affordable price for breakfast ($5), lunch ($10.25), and/or dinner ($13.25) and require the diner to be accompanied by a host from that college.

Inquiries concerning food services should be addressed to Yale Dining, 246 Church Street, PO Box 208261, New Haven CT 06520-8261; tel., 203.432.0420. More information can be found online at www.yale.edu/dining.

TOTAL COST OF EDUCATION

For a single student living off campus in the 2011–2012 academic year, a reasonable, albeit modest, estimate of total cost may be estimated by the following costs to be $58,792 for first-year M.Arch. I students and $57,492 for all other students.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>First-Year M.Arch. I</th>
<th>All other students</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$39,450</td>
<td>$39,450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees</td>
<td>940</td>
<td>940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yale Health Hospitalization/ Specialty Coverage</td>
<td>1,522*</td>
<td>1,522*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room and Board</td>
<td>12,780</td>
<td>11,680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books/Personal Expenses</td>
<td>4,100</td>
<td>3,900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>__________</td>
<td>__________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$58,792</td>
<td>$57,492</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students may receive a waiver of the $1,522 hospitalization fee from Yale Health upon evidence that they have valid and sufficient alternative hospitalization coverage. Further information regarding health services can be found in the chapter Life at Yale University.

STUDENT ACCOUNTS AND BILLS

Student accounts, billing, and related services are administered through the Office of Student Financial Services, which is located at 246 Church Street. The telephone number is 203.432.2700.

Bills

Yale University’s official means of communicating monthly financial account statements is through the University’s Internet-based system for electronic billing and payment, Yale University eBill-ePay.
Tuition, Fees, and General Expenses

Student account statements are prepared and made available twelve times a year at the beginning of each month. Payment is due in full by 4 p.m. Eastern Standard Time on the first business day of the following month. E-mail notifications that the account statement is available on the University eBill-ePay Web site (www.yale.edu/sis/ebep) are sent to all students at their official Yale e-mail addresses and to all student-designated authorized payers. It is imperative that all students monitor their Yale e-mail accounts on an ongoing basis.

Bills for tuition, room, and board are available to the student during the first week of July, due and payable by August 1 for the fall term; and during the first week of November, due and payable by December 1 for the spring term. The Office of Student Financial Services will impose late fees of $125 per month (up to a total of $375 per term) if any part of the term bill, less Yale-administered loans and scholarships that have been applied for on a timely basis, is not paid when due. Nonpayment of bills and failure to complete and submit financial aid application packages on a timely basis may result in the student’s involuntary withdrawal from the University.

No degrees will be conferred and no transcripts will be furnished until all bills due the University are paid in full. In addition, transcripts will not be furnished to any student or former student who is in default on the payment of a student loan.

The University may withhold registration and certain University privileges from students who have not paid their term bills or made satisfactory payment arrangements by the day of registration. To avoid delay at registration, students must ensure that payments reach Student Financial Services by the due dates.
Charge for Rejected Payments

A processing charge of $25 will be assessed for payments rejected for any reason by the bank on which they were drawn. In addition, the following penalties may apply if a payment is rejected:

1. If the payment was for a term bill, a $125 late fee will be charged for the period the bill was unpaid.
2. If the payment was for a term bill to permit registration, the student’s registration may be revoked.
3. If the payment was given to settle an unpaid balance in order to receive a diploma, the University may refer the account to an attorney for collection.

Yale University eBill-ePay

There are a variety of options offered for making payments. Yale University eBill-ePay is the preferred means for payment of bills. It can be found at www.yale.edu/sis/ebep. Electronic payments are easy and convenient—no checks to write, no stamps, no envelopes, no hassle. Payments are immediately posted to the student’s account. There is no charge to use this service. Bank information is password-protected and secure, and there is a printable confirmation receipt. Payments can be made twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week, up to 4 p.m. Eastern Standard Time on the due date to avoid late fees. (The eBill-ePay system will not be available when the system is undergoing upgrade, maintenance, or repair.) Students can authorize up to three authorized payers to make payments electronically from their own computers to the student’s account using Yale’s system.

Use of the student’s own bank payment service is not authorized by the University because it has no direct link to the student’s Yale account. Payments made through such services arrive without proper account identification and always require manual processing that results in delayed crediting of the student’s account, late fees, and anxiety. Students should use Yale eBill-ePay to pay online. For those who choose to pay by check, remittance advice with mailing instructions is available on the Web site.

Yale Payment Plan

The Yale Payment Plan (YPP) is a payment service that allows students and their families to pay tuition, room, and board in ten equal monthly installments throughout the year based on individual family budget requirements. It is administered by the University’s Office of Student Financial Services. The cost to enroll in the YPP is $100 per contract. The deadline for enrollment is June 17. For additional information, please contact Student Financial Services at 203.432.2700 and select “Press 1” from the Main Menu. The enrollment form can be found online in the Yale Payment Plan section of the Student Accounts Web site: www.yale.edu/sfas/financial/accounts.html#payment.

Tuition Rebate and Refund Policy

On the basis of the federal regulations governing the return of federal student aid (Title IV) funds for withdrawn students, the following rules apply to the rebate and refund of tuition.
1. For purposes of determining the refund of federal student aid funds, any student who withdraws from the School of Architecture for any reason during the first 60 percent of the term will be subject to a pro rata schedule that will be used to determine the amount of Title IV funds a student has earned at the time of withdrawal. A student who withdraws after the 60 percent point has earned 100 percent of the Title IV funds. In 2011–2012, the last days for refunding federal student aid funds will be October 26, 2011, in the fall term and March 23, 2012, in the spring term.

2. For purposes of determining the refund of institutional aid funds and for students who have not received financial aid:
   a. 100 percent of tuition will be rebated for withdrawals that occur on or before the end of the first 10 percent of the term (September 4, 2011, in the fall term and January 15, 2012, in the spring term).
   b. A rebate of one-half (50 percent) of tuition will be granted for withdrawals that occur after the first 10 percent but on or before the last day of the first quarter of the term (September 19, 2011, in the fall term and January 30, 2012, in the spring term).
   c. A rebate of one-quarter (25 percent) of tuition will be granted for withdrawals that occur after the first quarter of a term but on or before the day of midterm (October 16, 2011, in the fall term and February 26, 2012, in the spring term).
   d. Students who withdraw for any reason after midterm will not receive a rebate of any portion of tuition.

3. The death of a student shall cancel charges for tuition as of the date of death, and the bursar will adjust the tuition on a pro rata basis.

4. If the student has received student loans or other forms of financial aid, rebates will be refunded in the order prescribed by federal regulations; namely, first to the Federal Unsubsidized Direct Loans, if any; then to Federal Subsidized Direct Loans, if any; then to Federal Perkins Loans; Federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loans; next to any other federal, state, private, or institutional scholarships and loans; and, finally, any remaining balance to the student.

5. Recipients of federal and/or institutional loans who graduate or withdraw are required to have an exit interview before leaving Yale. Students leaving Yale receive a mailing from Student Financial Services with an exit packet and instructions on completing this process.
Financial Assistance for the Master’s Programs

Admission to the School of Architecture is determined without regard to a student’s ability to pay the full cost of his or her education. The School’s financial aid policies are designed to maximize the financial assistance to all students with demonstrated need, as determined by the Financial Aid Office.

A student’s financial need, considered to be the total cost of education less the student’s resource contribution, is first met with an established level of self-help. For students with financial need beyond the established level of self-help, the School of Architecture will award a need-based scholarship. Awarded need-based scholarship is determined by the higher of the two following methods of calculation.

An Individual Resource Scholarship is intended for students who do not wish to or who are unable to provide parental resource information. In an effort to equitably award available need-based scholarship among qualified students, the award amount for Individual Resource Scholarships has an upper limit and in some cases, therefore, may not fully cover a student’s financial need. A Family Resource Scholarship is intended for students who wish to and are able to provide parental resource information. For a student with limited family resources, a Family Resource Scholarship may yield a higher scholarship award than an Individual Resource Scholarship. Submitting parental resource information will not affect the calculation of an Individual Resource Scholarship award.

FINANCIAL AID FOR U.S. CITIZENS AND PERMANENT RESIDENTS

Applicants who wish to apply for financial aid and who are U.S. citizens or permanent residents must complete and submit a Financial Aid Application by February 1, 2012. This form is available online at www.architecture.yale.edu/financialaid. In addition, applicants who wish to apply for financial aid and who are U.S. citizens or permanent residents must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. The Yale School of Architecture’s FAFSA code number is 001426.

If no parental information is provided, a student will be considered for only an Individual Resource Scholarship.

If a student would like to be considered for a Family Resource Scholarship, parental income and asset information regarding both parents must be provided in the FAFSA. For separated, divorced, or unmarried parents, one parent may complete the FAFSA, and, if so, the other parent must complete and submit a “Parent’s Financial Statement.” Parents who do not wish to complete the FAFSA must complete and submit a “Parent’s Financial Statement.” Parental information submitted in the “Parent’s Financial Statement” will not be released to students without parental consent. The “Parent’s Financial Statement” may be found at www.architecture.yale.edu/financialaid and must be submitted directly to the School’s Financial Aid Office.

*The deadline for completing the FAFSA application is February 1, 2012.* Estimated income may be used to complete these applications in order to meet the February 1 deadline. Because scholarship money and some loan funds are limited, students who miss this deadline may jeopardize their eligibility for financial aid. Students who correctly complete
their applications in a timely manner can expect to receive a financial aid determination with an offer of admission.

Self-help may require the use of student loans. Federal Direct Loans have a fixed interest rate, 6.8%. There is an origination fee of 1% with an up-front rebate of 0.5%. Students with calculated financial need may borrow up to $8,500 through subsidized Federal Direct Loans and up to an additional $12,000 through unsubsidized Federal Direct Loans. The federal government will pay interest on the subsidized loan while the student is in school and for six months after the student leaves school. The student bears the responsibility for interest on an unsubsidized loan, which may be paid as it accrues or it may be capitalized.

Federal Perkins Loans have a fixed interest rate of 5 percent and the interest does not accrue until after a nine-month grace period after graduation has elapsed. Because funding for the Federal Perkins Loan is extremely limited, Yale University requires the student to borrow the maximum subsidized Federal Direct Loan ($8,500) before a Federal Perkins Loan can be awarded. Students may borrow up to $6,000 per year in a Federal Perkins Loan, provided funds are available.

Graduate students who have completed the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) are eligible to borrow under the Federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loan program up to the cost of attendance minus other financial assistance. Requirements include a determination that the applicant does not have an adverse credit history. This loan carries a fixed interest rate of 7.9%, and an origination fee of 4% with an up-front rebate of 1.5%. Interest is not subsidized by the government and may either be paid monthly while enrolled or capitalized (added to principal) upon graduation or while on leave or separation from the University. Payments on principal are deferred while students are enrolled. Payment on this loan begins 45 days after graduation, on leave, or separation from the University. A complete description of this loan with payment options can be found at www.federalstudentaid.ed.gov.

After admission to the Yale School of Architecture, students are required to complete a verification process, which includes submission of the student’s federal tax returns, a School of Architecture Verification and Loan Form, and, if a Family Resource Scholarship is awarded, the parents’ federal tax returns. In addition, matriculating students who applied for a Federal Direct Loan (subsidized and/or unsubsidized) or a Perkins Loan will be required to have an online entrance interview before any loan proceeds can be disbursed. The School reserves the right to adjust a student’s financial aid award if the actual income or asset information of the parent, student, or spouse is different from the original information estimated on the financial aid application(s). In addition, all awards are contingent on the student meeting the general eligibility requirements specified by the U.S. Department of Education, including satisfactory academic progress requirements. Applicants in default on a student loan will not be eligible for any financial aid until the default status has been cleared and documentation provided to the Financial Aid Office.

Students on financial aid are required to reapply for financial aid each spring for the following academic year. Barring any significant changes in a student’s financial circumstances (including parental information for students with a Family Resource Scholarship), students can generally expect their need-based scholarship awards to be renewed
in subsequent years. However, scholarship awards continue only through the normal length of time required to complete the program of study to which the student was admitted.

FINANCIAL AID FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

See the chapter International Students for financial aid information for international students.

ADDITIONAL SOURCES OF FUNDING

All students are encouraged to aggressively seek additional funding beyond what is available from the School of Architecture. One of the most helpful Web sites to search for third-party scholarships is www.finaid.org.

Students must advise the Financial Aid Office of all additional awards received (scholarships, grants, loans, teaching assistantships, teaching fellowships, etc.) in order to comply with federal regulations as well as University policy. As a general rule, gift assistance up to $5,000 can be received without affecting the student’s need-based scholarship from the School of Architecture, although it may be necessary to reduce the student’s loan(s). Outside assistance in excess of $5,000 may affect a student’s need-based scholarship from the School of Architecture.

Other Loan Programs

Some state and private supplemental loan programs offer funds to students who require loan assistance in excess of the annual borrowing limits for the Federal Direct and Federal Perkins programs, or who are not eligible for either of these programs. The interest rate is generally tied to the prime or LIBOR rate, and a standard commercial credit analysis is required. A creditworthy co-signer may also be required.

FINANCIAL AID AND GRADES

All students receiving any form of financial aid from the School of Architecture and the University (Federal Direct Loans, Federal Perkins Loans, School of Architecture work-study jobs, scholarships) must maintain a satisfactory grade level in all courses and studio work. If a student does not obtain a satisfactory grade level, the appropriate portion of loans and scholarships within the term may be canceled and no further aid may be allocated until there is proof of improvement and/or completion of course and/or studio work.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Students who have additional questions regarding financial aid should contact the Financial Aid Office, Yale School of Architecture, PO Box 208242, New Haven CT 06520-8242, telephone 203.432.2291.
BENEFITS FROM THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS

Eligible students are strongly encouraged to seek specific information about GI Bill Education benefits from the Department of Veterans Affairs at 888.442.4551 or www.gibill.va.gov. The Registrar’s Office will be happy to assist students with claims once they are enrolled.

For information on the Yellow Ribbon program, visit www.yale.edu/sfas/finaid/finaid-information/yellowribbon.html.

TEACHING AND RESEARCH OPPORTUNITIES

The School offers teaching fellowships, teaching assistantships, and research assistantships. Students appointed as teaching fellows and assistants help faculty in their graduate and undergraduate courses. Research assistants aid faculty in their research. The Teaching Fellowship Program offers stipends (fixed payments); the Teaching Assistantship and Research Assistantship programs offer financial support to students according to the level of teaching or research involvement, and the nature of the course or research in which the student is assisting.

Fellowships and assistantships are one-term appointments made by the Dean’s Office at the request of the faculty. These appointments are usually made at the end of a term for the following term.

In addition, several departments in Yale College, including History of Art and several foreign languages, often offer teaching fellowships to students in the School who may have an appropriate expertise.
It is not necessary to qualify for financial aid in order to hold any of these appointments, although the earnings from these appointments may be included in determining financial aid awards.

**STUDENT EMPLOYMENT WITHIN THE SCHOOL**

The School of Architecture offers students job opportunities within the School that cover a wide variety of needs. Current positions include woodshop or computer monitors, receptionists, exhibition installers, archivists, clerical workers, and Urban Design Workshop employees. Pay for 2011–2012 ranges from $10.00 to $13.50 per hour, depending on the level of skill and responsibility required for a particular position. It is not necessary to qualify for financial aid in order to hold any of the positions, although the earnings from these positions may be included in determining financial aid awards.

**STUDENT EMPLOYMENT WITHIN THE UNIVERSITY**

The Student Employment Office, 246 Church Street, is maintained to give assistance to self-supporting students in obtaining employment outside of the School but within the University during termtime. Student job listings at Yale can be found online at www.yale.edu/seo.

**JOB OPPORTUNITIES OUTSIDE THE UNIVERSITY**

The School is often advised of various job opportunities outside the University that may interest architectural students, including work in local architectural offices, small architectural jobs, etc. These opportunities are posted for the convenience of students who may be seeking outside work.
International Students

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

All international student applicants for the 2012–2013 academic year at the Yale School of Architecture must complete the General Test of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Program (see Standardized Examinations in the chapter Admissions).

In addition, all applicants whose native language is not English are required to take the Internet-based test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL iBT), a test that includes a section on spoken English (see Standardized Examinations in the chapter Admissions).

Any transcripts, letters of reference, or other application material written in a language other than English must be accompanied by a certified translation.

In order to receive visa documentation, international students must submit proof that income from all sources will be sufficient to meet expenses for that year of study. Each student accepting admission to the School must submit an International Student Certification of Finances form. This form, available from the Registrar’s Office or accessible on our Web site (www.architecture.yale.edu), is due April 15 with acceptance of the admission offer. It must be completed and signed by the parents (and spouse, if applicable) of an international applicant, and must include all bank and tax information.

See the chapter Admissions for further admission requirements.

LANGUAGE SKILLS

All course work at the School is conducted in English. Enrolled students who have difficulties with the English language, whether written or spoken, will be required to take extra courses in its use before they are promoted within their program. Students requiring such courses are responsible for any added tuition cost(s). Financial aid for such English language courses is not available.

FINANCIAL AID FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

See the chapter Financial Assistance for the Master’s Programs for general information regarding financial aid.

International students wishing to apply for financial aid are required to complete two financial aid applications: (1) the International Student Financial Aid Application and (2) the International Student Certification of Finances. These forms may be obtained online at www.architecture.yale.edu/intlfinancialaid.

If no parental information is provided, a student will be considered for only an Individual Resource Scholarship.

If a student would like to be considered for a Family Resource Scholarship, parental income and asset information regarding both parents must be provided in the two application forms. For separated, divorced, or unmarried parents, one parent must complete the two application forms, and the other parent must complete and submit a “Parent’s Financial Statement.” Parental information submitted in the “Parent’s Financial Statement” will not be released to students without parental consent. The “Parent’s Financial
Statement” may be found at www.architecture.yale.edu/intlfinancialaid and must be submitted directly to the School’s Financial Aid Office.

The deadline for completing the International Student Financial Aid Application and the International Student Certification of Finances is February 1, 2012. Students who miss this deadline may jeopardize their eligibility for need-based scholarship. Students who complete their applications in a timely manner can expect to receive notice of a financial aid determination with an offer of admission.

Through Yale’s International Student Loan Program, the School may offer loans to international students who are unable to obtain a loan in their home country. Although the Yale loan may not meet a student’s entire financial need, it does not require a co-signer. Yale International Student Loans have a ten-year repayment period, a 5% origination fee, a six-month grace period following separation or graduation from the University, and a fixed interest rate of 7.75%. Interest from these loans accrues during the in-school period and can be capitalized at the end of the grace period.

After admission to the Yale School of Architecture, students are required to complete a verification process, which includes submission (translated into English) of the student’s tax returns or alternative documentation of income and, if a Family Resource Scholarship is awarded, also the submission of the parents’ tax returns or alternative documentation of income. The School reserves the right to adjust a student’s scholarship award if the actual income or asset information of the student, parent, or spouse is different from the original information estimated on the financial aid application(s).

Students on financial aid are required to reapply for need-based scholarship each spring for the following academic year. Barring any significant changes in a student’s financial circumstances (including parental and spousal information), students can generally expect their scholarship awards to be renewed in subsequent years. However, scholarship awards continue only through the normal length of time required to complete the program of study to which the student was admitted.

See also Additional Sources of Funding in the chapter Financial Assistance for the Master’s Programs.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS

The Office of International Students and Scholars (OISS) coordinates services and support for Yale’s international students, faculty, staff, and their dependents. OISS assists members of the Yale international community with all matters of special concern to them and serves as a source of referral to other University offices and departments. OISS staff provide assistance with employment, immigration, personal and cultural adjustment, and family and financial matters, as well as serve as a source of general information about living at Yale and in New Haven. In addition, as Yale University’s representative for immigration concerns, OISS provides information and assistance to students, staff, and faculty on how to obtain and maintain legal status in the United States, issues the visa documents needed to request entry into the United States under Yale’s immigration sponsorship, and processes requests for extensions of authorized periods of stay, school transfers, and employment authorization. All international students and scholars must register with OISS as soon as they arrive at Yale, at which time OISS will provide a brief orientation.
about immigration compliance issues as well as information about orientation activities for newly arrived students, scholars, and family members. OISS programs, like the Community Friends hosting program, daily English conversation groups and conversation partners program, U.S. culture workshops and discussions, the Taking Care of Business practical matters series, and receptions and socials for newly arrived graduate students, postdoctoral associates, and visiting scholars, provide an opportunity to meet members of Yale’s international community and become acquainted with the many resources of Yale University and New Haven. OISS welcomes volunteers from the Yale community to serve as local hosts and as English conversation partners. Interested individuals should contact OISS at oiss@yale.edu or 203.432.2305.

OISS maintains an extensive Web site (www.yale.edu/oiss) with useful information for students and scholars prior to and upon arrival in New Haven, as well as throughout their stay at Yale. As U.S. immigration regulations are complex and change rather frequently, we urge international students and scholars to check the Web site for the most recent updates or to visit the office to speak with an OISS adviser.

International students, scholars, and their families and partners can connect with OISS and the international community at Yale by several virtual means. OISS-L is the OISS electronic newsletter for Yale’s international community. YaleInternational is an interactive e-mail listserv through which more than 5,000 people connect to find roommates, rent apartments, sell cars and household goods, and keep each other informed about events in the area. Spouses and partners of Yale students and scholars will want to get involved with the organization called International Spouses and Partners at Yale (ISPY), which organizes a variety of programs for the spouse and partner community. ISPY has its own e-mail listserv. The newest additions to our communications are the OISS Facebook page and the various constituent Facebook groups. For more information, go to www.yale.edu/oiss/programs/email/index.html.

Housed in the International Center for Yale Students and Scholars at 421 Temple Street, the Office of International Students and Scholars is open Monday through Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m., except Tuesday, when the office is open from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.; tel., 203.432.2305.

INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR YALE STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS

The International Center for Yale Students and Scholars, located at 421 Temple Street, across the street from Helen Hadley Hall, offers a central location for programs that both support the international community and promote cross-cultural understanding on campus. The center, home to the Office of International Students and Scholars (OISS), provides a welcoming venue for students and scholars who want to peruse resource materials, check their e-mail, and meet up with a friend or colleague. Open until 9 p.m. on weekdays during the academic year, the center also provides meeting space for student groups and a venue for events organized by both student groups and University departments. In addition, the center has nine work carrels that can be reserved by academic departments for short-term international visitors. For more information about reserving space at the center, send a message to oiss@yale.edu or call 203.432.2305.
Life at the School of Architecture

The School’s activities are centered in its landmark building, Paul Rudolph Hall (formerly the Art & Architecture Building), designed between 1958 and 1963 by Paul Rudolph, who was then the chairman of the Department of Architecture. In 2007–2008 Paul Rudolph Hall underwent an extensive renovation overseen by Gwathmey Siegel and Associates Architects, who also designed the Jeffrey H. Loria Center for the History of Art, an addition to Paul Rudolph Hall that houses the History of Art department. The Robert B. Haas Family Arts Library is also included in this building complex.

The School of Architecture’s design studios take advantage of light-filled, loft-like open floors. Students’ individual workstations surround common areas where group discussions and reviews take place. Also located within the building are classrooms; exhibition galleries; faculty and administrative offices; and material, wood, metal, computer, and digital-fabrication laboratories. Students have open access to the building twenty-four hours a day throughout the school year.

With a student population of about 200 coming from diverse backgrounds with varying interests and opinions, the School is large enough to support a wide variety of activities and debate. Yet it is small enough to permit students and faculty to know virtually the entire School population as individuals.

Students at the School are encouraged to avail themselves of the entire University. Many students take courses, such as those in history, psychology, studio art, and art history in Yale College and in the Graduate School. Students also take courses in other professional schools such as the School of Forestry & Environmental Studies, the Law School, the Divinity School, and the School of Management.

LECTURES

Throughout the year, nationally and internationally known architects, architectural scholars, and artists are invited to participate in the School’s weekly lecture series. The series is open to the public and is free of charge. In fall 2010, lecturers included:

Mario Carpo, Vincent Scully Visiting Professor of Architectural History
Hernan Diaz Alonso, Louis I. Kahn Visiting Assistant Professor
Peter Eisenman, Architect and Charles Gwathmey Professor in Practice
Kurt W. Forster, Historian and Professor Emeritus (Visiting)
Robert Maxwell, Architect and Paul Rudolph Lecturer
Emmanuel Petit, Architect and Associate Professor
Brigitte Shim, Architect and Eero Saarinen Visiting Professor
Billie Tsien, Architect and Louis I. Kahn Visiting Professor
Anthony Vidler, Dean, Irwin S. Chanin School of Architecture, The Cooper Union
Tod Williams, Architect and Louis I. Kahn Visiting Professor
Alejandro Zaera-Polo, Architect and Norman R. Foster Visiting Professor

In spring 2011, lecturers included:

Thomas de Monchaux, Designer, Writer, and Myriam Bellazoug Memorial Lecturer
Peter Eisenman, Architect and Charles Gwathmey Professor in Practice
Symposia

During 2010–2011, the School of Architecture sponsored several symposia.

“The Structure of Light: Richard Kelly and the Illumination of Modern Architecture,” a two-day symposium on October 1–2, 2010, organized by Dietrich Neumann and occasioned by the School’s exhibition *The Structure of Light: Richard Kelly and the Illumination of Modern Architecture*, presented aspects of lighting designer Richard Kelly’s work in its historical context and examined its legacy in architectural illumination today. Rogier van der Heide delivered the keynote address. Those attending heard from the following speakers:

Michelle Addington, Yale University
Barry Bergdoll, Museum of Modern Art
Howard Brandston, Lighting Designer
Martin Bressani, McGill University
James Carpenter, Designer
Jan Edler, Lighting Designer
Alice Friedman, Wellesley College
Peter Inskip, Architect
Sandy Isenstadt, University of Delaware
Yann Kersalé, Lighting Artist
Bart Lootsma, Leopold-Franzens Universität Innsbruck
M.J. Long, Yale University
Amy Meyers, Yale Center for British Art
Dietrich Neumann, Brown University
David Nye, Syddansk Universitet
Emmanuel Petit, Yale University
Margaret Maile Petty, Victoria University of Wellington
Enrique Peiniger, Lighting Designer
Alan Plattus, Yale University
Jules Prown, Yale University
Jean Sundin, Lighting Designer
Matthew Tanteri, Parsons, School of Constructed Environments
Jennifer Tipton, Yale University
Rogier van der Heide, Philips Lighting

“Middle Ground/Middle East: Religious Sites in Urban Contexts,” a two-day symposium on January 21–22, 2011, organized by Karla Britton and cosponsored by the Yale School of Architecture, the Yale Divinity School, the Yale Council on Middle East Studies, and
the Yale Institute of Sacred Music, focused on the role of religious sites representing the three Abrahamic traditions in shaping urban environments in the Middle East. The symposium examined the recent paradigm shifts regarding the relationship between architecture and religion and the ways in which religious sites currently engage urban regeneration, economic growth, cultural identity, memory, and the limits of multiculturalism. Nasser Rabbat delivered the keynote address. Those attending heard from the following speakers:

Mohammad al-Asad, Center for the Study of the Built Environment
Howayda Al-Harithy, American University of Beirut
Nezar AlSayyad, University of California, Berkeley
Rasem Badran, Architect
Karla Britton, Yale University
Peter Eisenman, Yale University
Makram el Kadi, Yale University
Abdel-Wahed El-Wakil, Architect
Kenneth Frampton, Columbia University
Massimiliano Fuksas, Architect
Paul Goldberger, Architecture Critic
Marcia Inhorn, Yale University
Vasileios Marinis, Yale University
Nasser Rabbat, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Brendan Gill Lecturer
Kishwar Rizvi, Yale University
Fathi Saleh, Library of Alexandria
Lamin Sanneh, Yale University
Hashim Sarkis, Harvard University
Rafi Segal, Architect
Sallama Shaker, Yale University
Brigitte Shim, Architect

“Thinking Big: Diagrams, Mediascapes, and Megastructures,” a three-day symposium, organized by Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen and occasioned by the School’s exhibition Kevin Roche: Architecture as Environment, was the 2011 J. Irwin Miller Symposium. This symposium explored Modern architecture as part of larger environmental, symbolic, and technological systems. Topics such as the integration of media, infrastructure, and landscape into architecture, bigness, and the role of diagrams and systems theory as design tools were discussed. Those attending heard from the following speakers:

Michelle Addington, Yale University
Beatriz Colomina, Princeton University
Keller Easterling, Yale University
Peter Eisenman, Yale University
David Gissen, California College of Art
Christopher Hawthorne, Architecture Critic
Jeffrey Inaba, Columbia University
Reinhold Martin, Columbia University
Dietrich Neumann, Brown University
Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen, Yale University
Kevin Roche, Architect
Timothy Rohan, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Life at the School of Architecture

Felicity Scott, Columbia University
Kazys Varnelis, Columbia University

“Fugitive Geographies,” a two-day symposium organized by the School’s second-year M.E.D. students on March 24–25, 2011, investigated the elusive and transitory condition where both subject and context exist in a precariously unstable state, where boundaries and borders are unclear, and where the criminal takes new agency over the environment by bringing together the efforts and ideas from the fields of architecture, art history, sociology, criminology, forensics, cartography, media studies, political science, psychology, and history. Thomas Y. Levin delivered the keynote address. Those attending heard from the following speakers (asterisk indicates student status):

Adam Bandler, Columbia University*
Allyson Brantely, Yale University*
Teresa Callejo-Pajares, New York University*
Kyle Dugdale, Yale University*
Gabrielle Guise, Yale University*
Kurt W. Forster, Yale University
Elizabeth Krasner, Technical University Berlin*
Thomas Y. Levin, Princeton University and David W. Roth and Robert H. Symonds Memorial Lecturer
Tania Lopez-Winkler, Architectural Association*
Richard Nisa, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey*
Juan Pablo Aschner, Universidad Nacional de Colombia*
Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen, Yale University
Antonio Salvador, The Royal Danish Academy of Fine Arts*
Becky Vartabedian, Duquesne University*
Eduardo Vivanco, Yale University*

EXHIBITIONS

The School maintains an active program of exhibitions. The Architecture Gallery, located on the second floor of Paul Rudolph Hall, is open to the public Monday through Friday, 9 a.m.–5 p.m., and Saturday, 10 a.m.–5 p.m. Exhibitions in 2010–2011 included:

The Structure of Light: Richard Kelly and the Illumination of Modern Architecture
August 24–October 2, 2010

An Architect’s Legacy: James Stirling’s Students at Yale, 1959–1983

Kevin Roche: Architecture as Environment
February 7–May 6, 2011

In Shape
Year-End Exhibition of Student Work
May 23–July 29, 2011
PUBLICATIONS

The School supports two student-edited architectural publications. *Perspecta: The Yale Architectural Journal*, the oldest student-edited architectural journal in the United States, is internationally respected for its contributions to contemporary architectural discourse with original presentations of new projects as well as historical and theoretical essays. *Perspecta*'s editors solicit articles from distinguished scholars and practitioners from around the world, and then, working with graphic design students from the School of Art, produce the journal. *Retrospecta*, an annual journal that includes samples of student work and activities at the School during each academic year, is edited by students and published by the School.

The School also publishes *Constructs*, a twice-yearly news magazine that highlights activities and events at the School, including interviews with visiting faculty members, articles on issues relevant to what is being analyzed and discussed in the design studios, and previews and reviews of the School's exhibitions and lectures. *Constructs* also covers important non-Yale events, exhibitions, and publications.

The School maintains an active publications program. In 2010–2011, the following books were published:

*Building (in) the Future: Recasting Labor in Architecture* (Yale School of Architecture, 2010), edited by Peggy Deamer and Phillip G. Bernstein

*Urban Integration: Bishopsgate Goods Yard, Nick Johnson/FAT Architects* (Yale School of Architecture, 2010), edited by Nina Rappaport, Andrei Harwell, and Lydia Miller

*Learning in Las Vegas, Charles Atwood/David M. Schwarz* (Yale School of Architecture, 2011), edited by Nina Rappaport, Brook Denison, and Nicholas Hanna

*Composites, Surfaces, and Software: High Performance Architecture* (Yale School of Architecture, 2011), edited by Greg Lynn and Mark Foster Gage

*The Structure of Light: Richard Kelly and the Illumination of Modern Architecture* (Yale, 2011), edited by Dietrich Neumann

*Constructing the Ine≠ibble: Contemporary Sacred Architecture* (Yale, 2011), edited by Karla Britton

*Kevin Roche: Architecture as Environment* (Yale, 2011), edited by Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen

YALE URBAN DESIGN WORKSHOP

Alan Plattus, Director
Andrei Harwell, Project Manager

Faculty Associates: Alexander Felson, Keith Krumwiede, Edward Mitchell, Hilary Sample
Student Fellows 2010–2011: Jacob Dugopolski, Artem Melikyan

The Yale Urban Design Workshop (YUDW) provides a forum for faculty and students from the School of Architecture and other professional schools at Yale to engage in the
study of issues, ideas, and practical problems in the field of urban design. Since its founding in 1992, the YUDW has worked with communities across the state of Connecticut, providing planning and design assistance on projects ranging from comprehensive plans, economic development strategies, and community visions to the design of public spaces, streetscapes, and individual community facilities.

In 2010, the YUDW was awarded an “Access to Excellence in Design: Stewardship” grant from the National Endowment for the Arts to develop, with its partner, the Greater Valley Chamber of Commerce, a conceptual design for a Naugatuck Valley Industrial Heritage Trail. The project looks at the reuse and interpretation of former industrial sites along the Brass Valley in a coordinated regional master plan that will encourage tourism and preservation of Connecticut’s industrial heritage.

In May of 2010, Alan Plattus presented the conceptual design framework of the Jordan River Peace Park at an international conference on the future of the Jordan River in Amman, Jordan. The framework was developed in 2008 by a YUDW team of faculty and students who helped to organize and lead a design charrette in the Jordan River Valley, developing plans for a 1,200-acre Peace Park straddling the border between Israel and Jordan. The project is a cross-border environmental and economic development initiative conceived by Friends of the Earth Middle East (FoEME), an NGO involved in environmental peacemaking in the region. The charrette brought together Yale faculty and students to work with Jordanian, Israeli, and Palestinian professionals and students. The YUDW is currently continuing its collaboration on the park, assisting FoEME with the restoration and interpretation of the first concrete element of the park design: a Bauhaus-style train station.
STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

Students at Yale have access to a wide range of activities within the School of Architecture and elsewhere in the University or the community. These focus on academic, cultural, political, and community-based interests. At the School one may join the American Institute of Architecture Students (AIAS) and the National Organization of Minority Architects (NOMA). A student also has the opportunity to be elected to one of several committees, including the Admissions Committee and the Curriculum Advisory Committee. Grassroots initiatives, such as the Leadership, Education, and Athletics in Partnership program (LEAP), the Neighborhood Discovery Program (NDP), the Summer Teen Empowerment Program (STEP), and the Urban Design Workshop, invite active participation in community development.

Outside the School of Architecture, there are many student organizations, including the Bisexual, Gay, and Lesbian Association, the Black Graduate Network (BGN), the Graduate-Professional Student Center at Yale (GPSCY), the New Haven Collaborative (a University-wide community interaction network), the Yale Law School Housing and Community Development Clinic (integrating pro bono legal and architectural services to the New Haven community), and the Women's Center. Countless groups offer membership in other endeavors. Among these are the Yale Cabaret, the *Yale Daily News*, the Yale Gospel Choir, and the Yale Russian Chorus. Students may also apply for grants, through Yale University, to support local summer public service internships that already exist or are of a student's own design.

FACILITIES

*Robert B. Haas Family Arts Library*

Soon after 1868, the Arts Library was established as part of the Yale University Library, one of the great libraries in the world, and in 2008 it was renamed the Robert B. Haas Family Arts Library. Located within the Paul Rudolph Hall—Jeffrey H. Loria Center for the History of Art complex, it contains more than 120,000 volumes on architecture, painting, sculpture, graphic design, urban planning, drama, and the history of art and architecture. It serves as the working library for the School of Architecture, the School of Art, the History of Art department, the School of Drama, and the Yale University Art Gallery, and as an adjunct library for the Yale Center for British Art. The collection includes basic reference works, monographs, exhibition catalogues, an expanding range of digital resources, and histories of the aforementioned fields, bound periodicals, and subscriptions to more than 500 current periodicals and museum bulletins. Approximately 200,000 additional volumes in these fields may be found in related collections at three other Yale libraries: Sterling Memorial Library, the Seeley G. Mudd Library, and the Library Shelving Facility.

The Haas Family Arts Library staff gladly assists students and faculty in exploring the enormously rich library resources at Yale and offer a wide-ranging instructional program aimed at quickly initiating new members of the community into the complex world of information resources.
Life at the School of Architecture

Visual Resources Collection

The Visual Resources Collection, a department of Sterling Memorial Library, is charged with collection development for digital visual media in the fine arts and architecture. Located in the Robert B. Haas Family Arts Library, the Visual Resources Collection offers a Digital Library of more than 250,000 images reflecting faculty teaching and research interests. The historic collections of 35mm slides, lantern slides, and study photographs are archived in the Library Shelving Facility. The staff is available to assist the Yale community with their image needs.

Fabrication Shops

Graduate and undergraduate students use the School’s fabrication shops in support of studio and course work assignments, as well as for independent projects. They include fully equipped facilities for building models, fabricating furniture, sculpting, and exploring building systems. Students work with a wide variety of materials, including wood and wood products, plastics, and ferrous and nonferrous metals. Beyond the normal fabricating equipment and tools usually found in wood and metal shops, the School’s equipment includes a vertical mill, a metal lathe, laser cutters, a waterjet cutter, three-axis CNC mills, a five-axis robotic-arm CNC mill with a six-foot reach, a digitally controlled foam cutter, and a plastic 3-D printer. Students with shop experience may apply to the coordinator for positions as shop monitors.

In addition to these facilities in the School of Architecture, Yale has a machine shop in the Chemistry Lab that offers a course on machining. Gibbs Lab offers machining services to students at reasonable rates and sells a range of industrial materials. The New Haven area boasts a large number of suppliers of all types of materials.
All incoming students take the Summer Shops Techniques Course during the week before classes begin. This intensive course teaches students how to work safely in the shop while exposing them to a wide range of tools and procedures. During the year, staff is available to assist students with their projects. Individual instruction is always available from the staff and monitors. First-year M.Arch. I students use the fabrication shops to fabricate elements for the Building Project.

**Digital Media Facilities**

Digital media and integrated information systems are an integral part of the School’s curriculum. The School provides students with a high-quality and robust information infrastructure, including roaming server space. The School has its own proprietary digital media facilities that consist of a centralized server-pool for high-quality distributed information systems, two advanced computer labs, dedicated printing rooms and plotting clusters throughout the School, architectural software solutions, and integrated design tools. All students are provided with a high-end computer workstation, including an LCD monitor. The School also provides facilities and resources for students’ design, research, computational, communication, and fabrication needs. In addition, wireless access points are located throughout the studios and classrooms to allow students, if they desire, to supplement their school-supplied computer with their own laptop. The School provides large mobile LCD screens with workstations, digital cameras, large-format plotters, 2-D and 3-D printers, and scanners for individual student use. In addition, students at the School have access to the Digital Media Center for the Arts (DMCA) at 149 York Street, a multimedia facility that was created to explore new areas of education and cross-disciplinary interaction that result when traditional art collides with the computer age.
ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

Grading System
All courses within the School of Architecture are graded Pass (P), Low Pass (LP), or Fail (F). Letter grades are given for most courses taken outside the School, either in Yale College, the Graduate School, or any of the other professional schools at the University. Certain outside courses may be elected under a Pass/Fail option (see the bulletin Yale College Programs of Study). Credit will be given for any passing grades (P, LP, A–D). No credit will be given for a grade of F. For each School of Architecture course, faculty members issue written evaluations of each student. These evaluations remain part of the student’s permanent record but are not included on transcripts.

Course Changes
It is the student’s responsibility to maintain an accurate course schedule in the Registrar’s Office. Any change (drop or add) to the schedule agreed upon at registration should be reported immediately. No adding of courses will be permitted after the second week of any term. A student may drop a course, without grade reporting, up to six weeks from registration. At this time, courses are permanently entered onto the transcript. After six weeks from registration until the last day of classes in each term, a student may withdraw from a course with the permission of an assistant dean. At the time the student withdraws, the notation “Withdraw” will be entered onto the transcript. Course withdrawal forms may be obtained in the Registrar’s Office. Between the end of classes in each term and the beginning of the examination period, no student will be permitted to withdraw from any course. If the instructor of a course reports to the registrar that a student has not successfully completed a course from which the student has not formally withdrawn, a grade of F will be recorded in that course.

Class Cancellations
The School of Architecture does not cancel classes because of adverse weather conditions. Individual classes may be canceled by instructors on occasion, and makeup classes are scheduled.

Portfolio Requirement
All students working toward an M.Arch. degree must maintain a portfolio of work done in studio courses. Demonstration of professional development acquired outside of School through experiences, such as self-directed research, fellowships, or paid employment, must also be included in the portfolio and identified separately. As such, this necessity of demonstrated professional engagement qualifies international students to participate in Curricula Practical Training (CPT). This portfolio is reviewed by the Design Committee as a way of evaluating the student’s progress.

While the student’s School portfolio may emphasize the best work of the student’s choice, it must also provide comprehensive coverage of work from each studio project for every term the student is enrolled. Students are encouraged, but not required, to supplement their design studio work with projects from other courses. Such work may be accommodated in a separate section of the portfolio or in a second book.
School of Architecture

Two identical versions of the portfolio (one printed, hard-copy version and one digital [.pdf] version) documenting every studio project completed at the School are required. Each version must include a passport-sized photo on the inside cover. The hard-copy version may not exceed 15 by 20 inches. Each project should be clearly labeled, stating the name of the project, term, date, and instructors.

The portfolio must be submitted for evaluation at the end of the second-year spring term for M.Arch. I students and at the end of the first-year spring term for M.Arch. II students, and before graduation for all M.Arch. students.

In order for graduating students to receive their diploma, they are required to submit both a “hard-copy” version and a digital version of their portfolio. The digital versions will be placed in the University Archives, where, upon receipt, they will be open to all researchers.

Interim Progress Evaluations

After the end of a student’s second-year spring term in the M.Arch. I and first-year spring term in the M.Arch. II programs, the Design Committee will evaluate these students for consideration for promotion to the remainder of their program. At their discretion, the Design Committee, based upon their evaluation, may require a student to submit a reworked portfolio at a later date and/or take courses that are not in the normal sequence, take additional course(s) beyond those normally prescribed in order to graduate, take a Required Leave of Absence, or withdraw from the School. Submission of portfolios is required for this review.

Refer to the School’s Academic Rules and Regulations for further details regarding academic evaluation.
**Final Progress Evaluation Review**

In addition to the completion of degree requirements, in order to graduate, all M.Arch. students must pass a final review conducted by the Design Committee. This final review uses a student's portfolio as a basis for discussion on the student's general design progress. Students who fail the final review may be asked to submit a reworked portfolio at a later date and/or take courses that are not of the normal sequence, take additional courses that may delay graduation, take a Required Academic Leave of Absence, or withdraw from the School. Submission of portfolios is required for this review.

**Commencement**

Attendance is required at Commencement exercises for all degree candidates. Special permission to be excused must be obtained from the dean.

**Elective Leaves of Absence**

Students are expected to follow a continuous course of study at the School. Students may be granted leaves of absence for periods up to, but not to exceed, one year. Such leaves may be for further career development (professional or scholarship activities) or for personal (such as financial), medical, or parental reasons.

Requests for non-medical leaves must be submitted before the end of the term immediately preceding the term of the intended leave. Those granted leaves must file formal notice of return one month before the end of the term immediately preceding the return to the School. In all cases, leave requests are subject to review and approval of the Rules Committee, which will, in turn, consult with the appropriate faculty and administration offices of the University. Students are eligible for a personal leave after satisfactory completion of at least a full academic year of study. Students are eligible for a medical or parental leave any time after matriculation.

Students who for medical reasons must take a leave of absence are required to get a written letter from a physician on the staff of Yale Health indicating that they are required to withdraw from their academic work. This letter will go to both the registrar and the chairperson of the Rules Committee. Upon requested re-entry into the School, such students must provide a letter from their doctor stating that the cause of their leave has been remedied. In addition, before re-registering, a student on medical leave must secure written permission to return from a physician at Yale Health. The date of return from a medical leave of absence must be discussed with and approved by the dean to allow for successful completion of course work and requirements.

The School of Architecture reserves the right to place a student on medical leave of absence when, on the recommendation of the director of Yale Health or the chief of the Department of Mental Health and Counseling, the dean of the School determines that the student is a danger to self or others because of a serious medical problem.

Students on a leave of absence are not eligible for financial aid, including loans; and in most cases, student loans are not deferred during leaves of absence. Therefore, students who receive financial aid must contact the Financial Aid Office prior to taking a leave of absence. International students who apply for a leave of absence must consult with the Office of International Students and Scholars (OISS) regarding their visa status.
Although students on a leave of absence are not eligible for the use of any University facilities normally available to enrolled students, they may continue to be enrolled in Yale Health by purchasing coverage through the Student Affiliate Coverage plan. In order to secure continuous health coverage, enrollment in this plan must be requested prior to the beginning of the term in which the student will be on leave or, if the leave commences during the term, within thirty days of the date when the leave is approved. Coverage is not automatic; enrollment forms are available from the Member Services Department of Yale Health, 203.432.0246.

Students on leave who do not return at the end of the approved leave, and do not request and receive an extension from the chairperson of the Rules Committee, are automatically dismissed from the School.

U.S. Military Leave Readmissions Policy

Students who wish or need to interrupt their studies to perform U.S. military service are subject to a separate U.S. military leave readmissions policy. In the event a student withdraws or takes a leave of absence from Yale School of Architecture to serve in the U.S. military, the student will be entitled to guaranteed readmission under the following conditions:

1. The student must have served in the U.S. Armed Forces for a period of more than thirty consecutive days;

2. The student must give advance written or verbal notice of such service to the registrar and the chairperson of the Rules Committee. In providing the advance notice the student does not need to indicate whether he or she intends to return. This advance notice need not come directly from the student, but rather, can be made by an appropriate officer of the U.S. Armed Forces or official of the U.S. Department of Defense. Notice is not required if precluded by military necessity. In all cases, this notice requirement can be fulfilled at the time the student seeks readmission, by submitting an attestation that the student performed the service.

3. The student must not be away from the School to perform U.S. military service for a period exceeding five years (this includes all previous absences to perform U.S. military service but does not include any initial period of obligated service). If a student’s time away from the School to perform U.S. military service exceeds five years because the student is unable to obtain release orders through no fault of the student or the student was ordered to or retained on active duty, the student should contact the registrar and the chairperson of the Rules Committee to determine if the student remains eligible for guaranteed readmission.

4. The student must notify the School within three years of the end of his or her U.S. military service of his or her intention to return. However, a student who is hospitalized or recovering from an illness or injury incurred in or aggravated during the military service has up until two years after recovering from the illness or injury to notify the School of his or her intent to return.

5. The student cannot have received a dishonorable or bad conduct discharge or have been sentenced in a court-martial.

A student who meets all of these conditions will be readmitted for the next term, unless the student requests a later date of readmission. Any student who fails to meet one of
these requirements may still be readmitted under the general readmission policy but is not guaranteed readmission.

Upon returning to the School, the student will resume his or her education without repeating completed course work for courses interrupted by U.S. military service. The student will have the same enrolled status last held and with the same academic standing. For the first academic year in which the student returns, the student will be charged the tuition and fees that would have been assessed for the academic year in which the student left the institution. Yale may charge up to the amount of tuition and fees other students are assessed, however, if veteran’s education benefits will cover the difference between the amounts currently charged other students and the amount charged for the academic year in which the student left.

In the case of a student who is not prepared to resume his or her studies with the same academic status at the same point where the student left off or who will not be able to complete the program of study, the School of Architecture will undertake reasonable efforts to help the student become prepared. If after reasonable efforts, the School determines that the student remains unprepared or will be unable to complete the program, or after the School determines that there are no reasonable efforts it can take, the School may deny the student readmission.

**GENERAL REGULATIONS**

1. Students are required to conform to the regulations established by the School of Architecture. The School of Architecture Handbook contains the School’s Academic Rules and Regulations. This handbook can be found online at www.architecture.yale.edu/handbook.
2. In order to graduate, students must complete all required and elective course degree requirements listed for their academic program. Students are responsible for ensuring that their own course selections meet their degree requirements.

3. It is expected that students will attend all classes regularly. In any course, more than two unexcused absences may result in a failing grade.

4. The School reserves the right to require the withdrawal of any student whose work fails to meet the School’s requirements or whose conduct is deemed harmful to the School. Refer to the General Conduct and Discipline section of the School of Architecture Handbook for details and to the policy on Student Grievances in the Bulletin & Calendar.

5. The School reserves the right to retain examples of a student’s work each term for exhibition purposes, and no work may be removed without permission.

COMMITTEE STRUCTURE

The following committees, composed of faculty members appointed by the dean and elected student representatives, assist the dean in the formulation and implementation of policies governing activities of the School:

1. Executive Committee (permanent and other faculty members). Participates in policy making, operational decisions, and faculty appointments.

2. Rules Committee (four faculty members, three students). Reviews, interprets, and implements the Academic Rules and Regulations of the School; recommends policy and procedural changes to the Academic Rules and Regulations of the School; and oversees the Disciplinary Procedures of Unacceptable Conduct. Student representatives are not privy to, nor may they vote on, issues regarding individual student cases.
3. Admissions Committee (seven faculty members, four students). Reviews and makes recommendations on admission policies; reviews all applications for admission and makes admission recommendations to the dean.

4. Curriculum Committee (dean, assistant dean responsible for curricular affairs, and study area coordinators). Reviews and recommends curriculum changes; is responsible for the development of detailed curriculum for each term.

5. Design Committee (design faculty). Discusses and reviews issues that involve the teaching of design; evaluates student design performance.

6. M.E.D. Program Committee (faculty members, two students). Acts as directive body for the M.E.D. program and recommends curriculum changes.

7. Undergraduate Planning Committee (faculty members). Plans and reviews courses in architecture offered to Yale College undergraduate students; oversees Yale College Architecture major.

8. Arts Library Liaison Committee (four faculty members, one student). Advises the Arts Library on acquisition and maintenance issues.

9. Joint-Degree Committee (three faculty members). Recommends to the Rules Committee student course of study proposals for the joint degrees with other professional schools of the University.

10. Curriculum Advisory Committee (three faculty members, four students). Makes curriculum recommendations to the dean.

11. Dean’s Advisory Committee on Student Grievances (two faculty members; two members who may be faculty, administrators, or other individuals employed by the University; one student). Implements General Student Grievance Procedures of the University.

12. Awards and Prizes Committee (seven faculty members). Makes award and prize recommendations to the faculty.
Life at Yale University

Founded in 1701, Yale began as an undergraduate college. In the nineteenth and twentieth centuries Yale added, one by one, the graduate and professional schools that now constitute a major university. Today, a combined total of more than 11,000 students in the undergraduate college, the graduate school, and the twelve professional schools study for thirty-three different degrees. A faculty of more than 2,400 men and women teach and administer programs across a range of disciplines in the sciences and engineering, the social sciences, the humanities, and the arts.

A GLOBAL UNIVERSITY

In a speech entitled “The Global University,” Yale President Richard C. Levin declared that as Yale enters its fourth century, its goal is to become a truly global university—educating leaders and advancing the frontiers of knowledge not simply for the United States, but for the entire world: “The globalization of the University is in part an evolutionary development. Yale has drawn students from outside the United States for nearly two centuries, and international issues have been represented in its curriculum for the past hundred years and more. But creating the global university is also a revolutionary development—signaling distinct changes in the substance of teaching and research, the demographic characteristics of students, the scope and breadth of external collaborations, and the engagement of the University with new audiences.”

Yale University’s goals and strategies for internationalization are described in a report entitled “International Framework: Yale’s Agenda for 2009 to 2012,” which is available online at www.world.yale.edu/framework.

International activity is coordinated by several University-wide organizations in addition to the efforts within the individual schools and programs.

The Office of International Affairs supports the international activities of all schools, departments, offices, centers, and organizations at Yale; promotes Yale and its faculty to international audiences; and works to increase the visibility of Yale’s international activities around the globe. See www.yale.edu/oia.

The Office of International Students and Scholars is a resource on immigration matters and hosts orientation programs and social activities for the University’s international community. See description in this bulletin and www.yale.edu/oiss.

The Whitney and Betty MacMillan Center for International and Area Studies is the University’s principal agency for encouraging and coordinating teaching and research on international affairs, societies, and cultures. See description in this bulletin and www.yale.edu/macmillan.

Opened in fall 2010, the Jackson Institute for Global Affairs seeks to institutionalize the teaching of global affairs throughout the University and to inspire and prepare Yale students for global citizenship and leadership. See http://jackson.yale.edu.

The Yale Center for the Study of Globalization draws on the intellectual resources of the Yale community, scholars from other universities, and experts from around the world to support teaching and research on the many facets of globalization, and to enrich debate through workshops, conferences, and public programs. See www.ycsg.yale.edu.
The Yale World Fellows Program hosts fifteen emerging leaders from outside the United States each year for an intensive semester of individualized research, weekly seminars, leadership training, and regular interactions with the Yale community. See www.yale.edu/worldfellows.

For additional information, the “Yale and the World” Web site offers a compilation of resources for international students, scholars, and other Yale affiliates interested in the University’s global initiatives. See www.world.yale.edu.

CULTURAL RESOURCES

Two sources of information about the broad range of events at the University are the Yale Daily Bulletin Web site at http://dailybulletin.yale.edu and the Yale Calendar of Events, an interactive calendar available online at http://events.yale.edu/opa. The YDB also features news about Yale people and programs, as well as videos, slide-shows, and a link to the real-time Yale Shuttle map.

Libraries and Collections at Yale

The Yale University Library consists of the central libraries—Sterling Memorial Library, Bass Library, and the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library—and numerous school and department libraries. Second-largest among the university libraries in the United States, the Yale University Library contains approximately thirteen million volumes, half of which are in the central libraries. Students have access to the collections in all the libraries at Yale. For more information, see www.library.yale.edu.

Yale University Art Gallery

The Yale University Art Gallery at 1111 Chapel Street is the oldest university art museum in North America, having been founded in 1832 when the patriot-artist John Trumbull gave more than one hundred of his paintings to Yale. Today the gallery’s encyclopedic collection numbers more than 185,000 objects ranging in date from ancient times to the present day. These holdings comprise a world-renowned collection of American paintings and decorative arts; outstanding collections of Greek and Roman art, including the artifacts excavated at the ancient Roman city of Dura-Europos; the Jarvis, Griggs, and Rabinowitz collections of early Italian paintings; European, Asian, and African art from diverse cultures, including the recently acquired Charles B. Benenson Collection of African art; art of the ancient Americas; the Société Anonyme Collection of early-twentieth-century European and American art; and Impressionist, modern, and contemporary works.

Ten to twelve special exhibitions, organized by the Art Gallery staff, Yale faculty and graduate students, and occasional guest curators, are on view each year, in addition to several small teaching exhibitions. While focusing on its role as a center for scholarly research in the history of art and museum training for graduate and undergraduate students at Yale, the Art Gallery also maintains an active schedule of public education programming.

The museum occupies two adjacent structures. The main building, across York Street from the School, completed in 1953, was designed by the distinguished American
architect Louis I. Kahn, who was then a member of the architecture faculty. His first important public commission, and the first of four art museums he would design, the Art Gallery has been acclaimed for its significance to the history of contemporary American architecture. Although it was the first modern-style building on the Yale campus, Mr. Kahn’s Art Gallery harmonizes with older structures, including Egerton Swartwout’s Italian gothic Art Gallery of 1928, to which it is directly connected.

The Art Gallery is currently embarking on the next phase of its expansion project, which includes the renovation of the Swartwout building and Street Hall, the two historic structures adjacent to the recently renovated Kahn building.

**Yale Center for British Art**

The Yale Center for British Art, designed by architect Louis I. Kahn, and a gift of the late Paul Mellon ’29, houses the largest collection of British paintings, prints, drawings, and rare illustrated books outside England. The collection presents a survey of English art, life, and thought from the sixteenth century through the twentieth. The particular strength of this collection lies in the holdings from the period between the birth of Hogarth (1697) and the death of Turner (1851).

The center, across Chapel Street from the Art Gallery, is Kahn’s final work. At the time of his death in 1974, about one-third of the building was constructed and most of the major design decisions had been made. However, the construction drawings were incomplete and many secondary design decisions had not yet been detailed or conceived by Mr. Kahn. To complete the building in the context of his philosophy, Yale hired the architectural firm of Pellecchia and Meyers. Marshall Meyers (M.Arch. 1957) was a student and then a collaborator of Mr. Kahn’s.
In addition to the normal functions of a public art museum and rare book library, the center provides classrooms for teaching, a reference library for specialized research, a complete photographic archive of British art, offices for visiting fellows, and other research facilities.

**Additional Cultural and Social Resources**

The collections of the Yale Peabody Museum of Natural History comprise more than twelve million specimens and artifacts in thirteen curatorial divisions: anthropology, archives, botany, cryo facility, entomology, historical scientific instruments, invertebrate and vertebrate paleontology, meteorites and planetary science, mineralogy, paleobotany, and invertebrate and vertebrate zoology.

There are more than eighty endowed lecture series held at Yale each year on subjects ranging from anatomy to theology, and including virtually all disciplines.

More than four hundred musical events take place at the University during the academic year. In addition to recitals by graduate and faculty performers, the School of Music presents the Philharmonia Orchestra of Yale, the Onewpo Chamber Music Series at Yale, the Duke Ellington Jazz Series, the Horowitz Piano Series, New Music New Haven, Yale Opera, and concerts at the Yale Collection of Musical Instruments. Undergraduate organizations include the Yale Concert and Jazz bands, the Yale Glee Club, the Yale Symphony Orchestra, and numerous other singing and instrumental groups. The Department of Music sponsors the Yale Collegium, Yale Baroque Opera Project, productions of new music and opera, and undergraduate recitals. The Institute of Sacred Music presents Great Organ Music at Yale, the Yale Camerata, the Yale Schola Cantorum, and numerous special events.

For theatergoers, Yale and New Haven offer a wide range of dramatic productions at the University Theatre, Yale Repertory Theatre, Iseman Theater, Yale Cabaret, Long Wharf Theatre, and Shubert Performing Arts Center.

The Graduate and Professional Student Senate (GPSS) is composed of elected representatives from each of the thirteen graduate and professional schools at Yale. Any student in one of these schools is eligible to run for a senate seat during fall elections. As a governing body, the GPSS advocates for student concerns and advancement within Yale, represents all graduate and professional students to the outside world, and facilitates interaction and collaboration among the schools through social gatherings, academic or professional events, and community service. GPSS meetings occur on alternating Thursdays and are open to the entire graduate and professional school community, as well as representatives from the Yale administration. GPSS also oversees the management of the Graduate-Professional Student Center at Yale (GPSCY), located at 204 York Street. GPSCY provides office and event space for GPSS and other student organizations and houses Gryphon's Pub. For more information, please visit www.yale.edu/gpss.

The McDougal Graduate Student Center in the Hall of Graduate Studies provides space and resources for building intellectual, cultural, and social community among graduate students, and for enhancing professional development activities across the departments of the Graduate School. The McDougal Center houses the cooperating offices of Graduate Career Services, Graduate Student Life, the Graduate Teaching Center, and the Graduate Writing Center, which work collaboratively with the Graduate School
Office for Diversity. Graduate Career Services provides individual advising, programs, and resource materials to assist Graduate School students and alumni/ae with career planning and decision making. In the Graduate Student Life Office, McDougal Fellows, who are current graduate students, plan and organize socials; public service activities; arts, music, and cultural events; sports and wellness activities; religious life events; and events for international students and students with children. The Graduate Teaching Center provides in-class observation, individual consultation, certificates, and workshops. The Writing Center offers individual consultations with writing advisers, regular academic writing workshops, dissertation writing groups and boot camp, and events with invited speakers. The McDougal Center welcomes the participation of postdoctoral fellows, alumni/ae of the Graduate School, students from other Yale professional schools, and members of the larger Yale community. The center has a large common room with comfortable furnishings for study or lounging, an e-mail kiosk, WiFi, newspapers and magazines, and the student-run Blue Dog Café, which serves coffee and light foods. Other resources include a large meeting room with AV equipment, a small meeting room, a music practice room, a family playroom, and an ITS computer lab with printer and copier. The McDougal Center is open weekdays, weeknights, and weekends during the academic year, with reduced hours during recesses and summer. For more information or to sign up for various e-mail notes, please visit www.yale.edu/graduateschool/mcdougal; tel., 203.432.BLUE; e-mail, mcdougal.center@yale.edu.

ATHLETIC RESOURCES

The Payne Whitney Gymnasium is one of the most elaborate and extensive indoor athletic facilities in the world. This complex includes the 3,100-seat John J. Lee Amphitheater, the site for many indoor varsity sports contests; the Robert J. H. Kiphuth Exhibition Pool; the Brady Squash Center, a world-class facility with fifteen international-style courts; the Adrian C. Israel Fitness Center, a state-of-the-art exercise and weight-training complex; the Brooks-Dwyer Varsity Strength and Conditioning Center; the Colonel William K. Lanman, Jr. Center, a 30,000-square-foot space for recreational/intramural play and varsity team practice; the Greenberg Brothers Track, an eighth-mile indoor jogging track; the David Paterson Golf Technology Center; and other rooms devoted to fencing, gymnastics, rowing, wrestling, martial arts, general exercise, and dance. Numerous physical education classes in dance (ballet, modern, and ballroom, among others), martial arts, zumba, yoga, pilates, aerobic exercise, and sport skills are offered throughout the year. Yale undergraduates and graduate and professional school students may use the gym at no charge throughout the year. Academic term and summer memberships at reasonable fees are available for faculty, employees, postdoctoral and visiting fellows, alumni, and student spouses. Additional information is available online at http://sportsandrecreation.yale.edu.

During the year various recreational opportunities are available at the David S. Ingalls Rink, designed by Eero Saarinen, a 1934 graduate of the School, the McNay Family Sailing Center in Branford, the Yale Outdoor Education Center in East Lyme, the Yale Tennis Complex, and the Golf Course at Yale. Students, faculty, employees, students’ spouses, and guests of the University may participate at each of these venues for a modest fee.
Up-to-date information on programs, hours, and specific costs is available online at http://sportsandrecreation.yale.edu.

Approximately fifty club sports come under the jurisdiction of the Office of Outdoor Education and Club Sports. Most of the teams are for undergraduates, but a few are available to graduate and professional school students. Yale undergraduates, graduate and professional school students, faculty, staff, and alumni/ac may use the Yale Outdoor Education Center (OEC), which consists of 1,500 acres surrounding a mile-long lake in East Lyme, Connecticut. The facility includes overnight cabins and campsites, a pavilion and dining hall available for group rental, and a waterfront area with supervised swimming, rowboats, canoes, and kayaks. Adjacent to the lake, a shaded picnic grove and gazebo are available to visitors. In another area of the property, hiking trails surround a wildlife marsh. The OEC runs seven days a week from the fourth week of June through Labor Day. For more information, call 203.432.2492 or visit http://sportsandrecreation.yale.edu.

Throughout the year, Yale graduate and professional school students have the opportunity to participate in numerous intramural sports activities. These seasonal, team-oriented activities include volleyball, soccer, and softball in the fall; basketball and volleyball in the winter; softball, soccer, ultimate, and volleyball in the spring; and softball in the summer. With few exceptions, all academic-year graduate-professional student sports activities are scheduled on weekends, and most sports activities are open to competitive, recreational, and coeducational teams. More information is available from the Intramurals Office in Payne Whitney Gymnasium, 203.432.2487, or online at http://sportsandrecreation.yale.edu.

RELIGIOUS RESOURCES

The religious and spiritual resources of Yale University serve all students, faculty, and staff. These resources are coordinated and/or supported through the University Chaplaincy (located on the lower level of Bingham Hall on Old Campus); the Yale University Church at Battell Chapel, an open and affirming church; and Yale Religious Ministry, the on-campus association of clergy and nonordained representatives of various religious faiths. The ministry includes the Chapel of St. Thomas More, the parish church for all Roman Catholic students at the University; the Joseph Slifka Center for Jewish Life at Yale, a religious and cultural center for students of the Jewish faith; Indigo Blue: A Center for Buddhist Life at Yale; several Protestant denominational ministries and non-denominational ministries; and student religious groups such as the Baha’i Association, the Yale Hindu Council, the Muslim Student Association, and many others. Hours for the Chaplain’s Office during the academic term are Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m., as well as evenings Sunday through Thursday, 5 to 11. Additional information is available at www.yale.edu/chaplain.

HEALTH SERVICES

The Yale Health Center is located on campus at 55 Lock Street. The center is home to Yale Health, a not-for-profit, physician-led health coverage option that offers a wide variety of health care services for students and other members of the Yale community. Services
Life at Yale University

include student medicine, gynecology, mental health, pediatrics, pharmacy, laboratory, radiology, a seventeen-bed inpatient care unit, a round-the-clock acute care clinic, and specialty services such as allergy, dermatology, orthopedics, and a travel clinic. Yale Health coordinates and provides payment for the services provided at the Yale Health Center, as well as for emergency treatment, off-site specialty services, inpatient hospital care, and other ancillary services. Yale Health’s services are detailed in the Yale Health Student Handbook, available through the Yale Health Member Services Department, 203.432.0246, or online at www.yalehealth.yale.edu.

Eligibility for Services

All full-time Yale degree-candidate students who are paying at least half tuition are enrolled automatically for Yale Health Basic Coverage. Yale Health Basic Coverage is offered at no charge and includes preventive health and medical services in the departments of Student Health, Gynecology, Health Education, and Mental Health & Counseling. In addition, treatment for urgent medical problems can be obtained twenty-four hours a day through Acute Care.

Students on leave of absence or on extended study and paying less than half tuition are not eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage but may enroll in Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage. Students enrolled in the Division of Special Registration as nondegree special students or visiting scholars are not eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage but may enroll in the Yale Health Billed Associates Plan and pay a monthly premium. Associates must register for a minimum of one term within the first thirty days of affiliation with the University.

Students not eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage may also use the services on a fee-for-service basis. Students who wish to be seen fee-for-service must register with
the Member Services Department. Enrollment applications for the Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage, Billed Associates Plan, or Fee-for-Service Program are available from the Member Services Department.

All students who purchase Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage (see below) are welcome to use specialty and ancillary services at Yale Health Center. Upon referral, Yale Health will cover the cost of specialty and ancillary services for these students. Students with an alternate insurance plan should seek specialty services from a provider who accepts their alternate insurance.

**Health Coverage Enrollment**

The University also requires all students eligible for Yale Health Basic Coverage to have adequate hospital insurance coverage. Students may choose Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage or elect to waive the plan if they have other hospitalization coverage, such as coverage through a spouse or parent. The waiver must be renewed annually, and it is the student’s responsibility to confirm receipt of the waiver by the University’s deadlines noted below.

**Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage**

For a detailed explanation of this plan, see the *Yale Health Student Handbook*, available online at www.yalehealth.yale.edu/handbooks/documents/student_handbook.pdf.

Students are automatically enrolled and charged a fee each term on their Student Financial Services bill for Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Students with no break in coverage who are enrolled during both the fall and spring terms are billed each term and are covered from August 1 through July 31. For students entering Yale for the first time, readmitted students, and students returning from a leave of absence who have not been covered during their leave, Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage begins on the day the dormitories officially open. A student who is enrolled for the fall term only is covered for services through January 31; a student enrolled for the spring term only is covered for services through July 31.

**Waiving Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage** Students are permitted to waive Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage by completing an online waiver form at www.yhpstudentwaiver.yale.edu that demonstrates proof of alternate coverage. It is the student’s responsibility to report any changes in alternate insurance coverage to the Member Services Department. Students are encouraged to review their present coverage and compare its benefits to those available under Yale Health. The waiver form must be filed annually and must be received by September 15 for the full year or fall term or by January 31 for the spring term only.

**Revoking the waiver** Students who waive Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage but later wish to be covered must complete and send a form voiding their waiver to the Member Services Department by September 15 for the full year or fall term, or by January 31 for the spring term only. Students who wish to revoke their waiver during the term may do so, provided they show proof of loss of the alternate insurance plan and enroll within thirty days of the loss of this coverage. Yale Health premiums will not be prorated.
Yale Health Student Two-Person and Family Plans

A student may enroll his or her lawfully married spouse or civil union partner and/or legally dependent child(ren) under the age of twenty-six in one of two student dependent plans: the Two-Person Plan or the Student Family Plan. These plans include services described in both Yale Health Basic Coverage and Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Yale Health Prescription Plus Coverage may be added at an additional cost. Coverage is not automatic and enrollment is by application. Applications are available from the Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the Web site (www.yalehealth.yale.edu) and must be renewed annually. Applications must be received by September 15 for full-year or fall-term coverage, or by January 31 for spring-term coverage only.

Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage

Students on leave of absence or extended study, students paying less than half tuition, or students enrolled in the Eli Whitney Program prior to September 2007 may enroll in Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage, which includes services described in both Yale Health Basic and Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Prescription Plus Coverage may also be added for an additional cost. Applications are available from the Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the Web site (www.yalehealth.yale.edu) and must be received by September 15 for full-year or fall-term coverage, or by January 31 for spring-term coverage only.

Yale Health Prescription Plus Coverage

This plan has been designed for Yale students who purchase Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage and student dependents who are enrolled in either the Two-Person Plan, the Student Family Plan, or Student Affiliate Coverage. Yale Health Prescription Plus Coverage provides protection for some types of medical expenses not covered under Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Students are billed for this plan and may waive this coverage. The online waiver (www.yhpstudentwaiver.yale.edu) must be filed annually and must be received by September 15 for the full year or fall term or by January 31 for the spring term only. For a detailed explanation, please refer to the Yale Health Student Handbook.

Eligibility Changes

Withdrawal A student who withdraws from the University during the first ten days of the term will be refunded the premium paid for Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage and/or Yale Health Prescription Plus Coverage. The student will not be eligible for any Yale Health benefits, and the student’s Yale Health membership will be terminated retroactive to the beginning of the term. The medical record will be reviewed, and any services rendered and/or claims paid will be billed to the student on a fee-for-service basis. At all other times, a student who withdraws from the University will be covered by Yale Health for thirty days following the date of withdrawal or to the last day of the term, whichever comes first. Premiums will not be prorated or refunded. Students who withdraw are not eligible to enroll in Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage.
Leaves of absence  Students who are granted a leave of absence are eligible to purchase Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage during the term(s) of the leave. If the leave occurs during the term, Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage will end on the date the leave is granted and students may enroll in Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage. Students must enroll in Affiliate Coverage prior to the beginning of the term during which the leave is taken or within thirty days of the start of the leave. Premiums paid for Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage will be applied toward the cost of Affiliate Coverage. Coverage is not automatic and enrollment forms are available at the Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the Web site (www.yalehealth.yale.edu). Premiums will not be prorated or refunded.

Extended study or reduced tuition  Students who are granted extended study status or pay less than half tuition are not eligible for Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage and Yale Health Prescription Plus Coverage. They may purchase Yale Health Student Affiliate Coverage during the term(s) of extended study. This plan includes services described in both Yale Health Basic and Yale Health Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Coverage is not automatic, and enrollment forms are available at the Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the Web site (www.yalehealth.yale.edu). Students must complete an enrollment application for the plan prior to September 15 for the full year or fall term, or by January 31 for the spring term only.

For a full description of the services and benefits provided by Yale Health, please refer to the Yale Health Student Handbook, available from the Member Services Department, 203.432.0246, 55 Lock Street, PO Box 208237, New Haven CT 06520-8237.

Required Immunizations

Measles (rubeola), German measles (rubella), and mumps  All students who were born after January 1, 1957, are required to provide proof of immunization against measles (rubeola), German measles (rubella), and mumps. Connecticut state law requires two doses of measles vaccine. The first dose must have been given on or after January 1, 1980, and after the student’s first birthday; the second dose must have been given at least thirty (30) days after the first dose. Connecticut state law requires proof of two doses of rubella vaccine administered on or after January 1, 1980, and after the student’s first birthday. Connecticut state law requires proof of two mumps vaccine immunizations administered on or after January 1, 1980, and after the student’s first birthday; the second dose must have been given at least thirty (30) days after the first dose. The law applies to all students unless they present (a) a certificate from a physician stating that such immunization is contraindicated, (b) a statement that such immunization would be contrary to the student’s religious beliefs, or (c) documentation of a positive blood titer for measles, rubella, and mumps.

Meningitis  All students living in on-campus housing must be vaccinated against meningitis. The vaccine must have been received after January 1, 2007. Students who are not compliant with this state law will not be permitted to register for classes or move into the dormitories for the fall term, 2011. Please note that the State of Connecticut does not require this vaccine for students who intend to reside off campus.
Varicella (chicken pox)  All students are required to provide proof of immunization against varicella. Connecticut state law requires two doses of varicella vaccine. The first dose must have been given on or after the student’s first birthday; the second dose must have been given at least twenty-eight (28) days after the first dose. Documentation from a health care provider that the student has had a confirmed case of the disease is also acceptable.

TB screening  The University requires tuberculosis screening for all incoming students. This screening includes a short questionnaire to determine high-risk exposure and, if necessary, asks for information regarding resulting treatment. Please see the Yale Health student Web site (www.yalehealth.yale.edu/students) for more details and the screening form.

Note: Students who have not met these requirements prior to arrival at Yale University must receive the immunizations from Yale Health and will be charged accordingly.

RESOURCE OFFICE ON DISABILITIES

The Resource Office on Disabilities facilitates accommodations for undergraduate and graduate and professional school students with disabilities who register with and have appropriate documentation on file in the Resource Office. Early planning is critical. Documentation may be submitted to the Resource Office even though a specific accommodation request is not anticipated at the time of registration. It is recommended that matriculating students in need of disability-related accommodations at Yale University contact the Resource Office by June 4. Special requests for University housing need to be made in the housing application. Returning students must contact the Resource Office at the beginning of each term to arrange for course and exam accommodations.

The Resource Office also provides assistance to students with temporary disabilities. General informational inquiries are welcome from students and members of the Yale community and from the public. The mailing address is Resource Office on Disabilities, Yale University, PO Box 208305, New Haven CT 06520-8305. The Resource Office is located at 35 Broadway (rear entrance), Room 222. Office hours are Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Voice callers may reach staff at 203.432.2324; fax at 203.432.8250. The Resource Office may also be reached by e-mail (judith.york@yale.edu) or through its Web site (www.yale.edu/rod).

UNIVERSITY-WIDE COMMITTEE ON SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

On April 7, 2011, the Provost announced the formation of the University-Wide Committee on Sexual Misconduct (UWC). The UWC will address complaints of sexual misconduct made across the University and will begin its work on July 1, 2011. As of that date, any complaint of sexual misconduct brought against any faculty member, student, and in certain cases other members of the community, will be heard by the UWC. A Web site detailing the UWC’s procedures will be available prior to the committee’s beginning its work.
Life in New Haven

New Haven has a town’s scale, with low buildings, tree-lined streets, and pockets of stores and restaurants to serve local residents. It also has the resources and conveniences of a city, with a downtown of office buildings, courthouses, and hotels, many of which surround the central Green that adjoins Yale’s Old Campus.

The downtown area is small and inviting, easily traversed by foot. Bordering the Yale campus are music stores, cafes, bookstores, clothing boutiques, art supply stores, and a variety of small retail shops. Restaurants surround the campus, allowing students to walk from Paul Rudolph Hall and sample the best of American, Chinese, Cuban, Eritrean, Ethiopian, French, Greek, Indian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Japanese, Korean, Malaysian, Mexican, Middle Eastern, Nuevo Latino, Spanish, Swedish, Thai, Turkish, and Vietnamese cuisine.

New Haven enjoys outstanding cultural attractions for a city of its size. In addition to Yale’s own concerts and recitals, the New Haven Symphony Orchestra and New Haven Chorale also perform regularly at Woolsey Hall. The Yale Repertory Theatre, on campus, and Long Wharf Theatre, nearby, are two of the leading repertory theaters in the country. The Shubert Performing Arts Center just off campus brings in touring companies and nationally known performers. In addition to the lively theater and concert venues on and off campus, popular, folk, and rock artists also perform regularly at the New Haven Green, Toad’s Place, and other jazz and dance clubs.

Most students of the School of Architecture live within short walking distance of Paul Rudolph Hall, in neighborhoods that retain the flavor of the many different religious and ethnic groups that followed the Puritan settlers into the city. Neighborhood festivals punctuate the year, such as the Cherry Blossom Festival and the Santa Maria Maddalena Festival in Wooster Square, a traditionally Italian neighborhood famous for its restaurants; the largest St. Patrick’s Day celebration between New York and Boston; and the Fiestas de Loiza, a celebration of Afro-Puerto Rican culture in the Fair Haven district. In June, the annual International Festival of Arts and Ideas brings over 100,000 people to the downtown area for events and performances by artists representing more than two dozen cultures.

New Haven is ringed by parks, including East Rock and West Rock parks. There are many public tennis courts and eight golf courses within the area, including Yale’s own golf course, considered to be one of the best collegiate courses in the world. There are nearby skating and skiing facilities. Each August, New Haven hosts the New Haven Open at Yale men’s and women’s tennis tournament.

New Haven is one of the major stops on the Amtrak high-speed Acela and regular train service between Washington, D.C., and Boston. Metro-North also provides frequent train service between Manhattan and New Haven. By train, New Haven is approximately ninety minutes from New York City and two and one-half hours from Boston, depending upon the service selected.

New Haven is directly served by US Airways Express at Tweed-New Haven Airport with taxi service to New Haven. Frequent limousine bus service to New Haven is also available from the major airports of Bradley (Hartford, Connecticut), Kennedy and LaGuardia (New York City), and Newark (New Jersey).

Additional information about New Haven is available online at www.yale.edu/livingnh and www.cityofnewhaven.com/today.
Robert A.M. Stern  Dean and J.M. Hoppin Professor of Architecture. Mr. Stern, founder and senior partner in the firm of Robert A.M. Stern Architects of New York City, is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and a member of the American Academy of Arts and Letters. He has received both the Athena Award from the Congress for the New Urbanism and the Board of Directors’ Honor from the Institute of Classical Architecture and Classical America, was the tenth recipient of the Vincent Scully Prize from the National Building Museum, and laureate of the Driehaus Prize for traditional and classical architecture and urbanism. Prior to becoming dean in 1998, Mr. Stern was a professor of architecture and director of the Preservation program at the Graduate School of Architecture, Planning, and Preservation at Columbia University. He served from 1984 to 1988 as the first director of Columbia’s Temple Hoyne Buell Center for the Study of American Architecture. Mr. Stern has lectured extensively in the United States and abroad on both historical and contemporary topics in architecture. He is the author of several books, including *New Directions in American Architecture*; *George Howe: Toward a Modern American Architecture*; and *Modern Classicism*. Mr. Stern’s interest and experience in the development of New York City’s architecture and urbanism can be seen in books he has coauthored: *New York 1880, New York 1900, New York 1930, New York 1960*, and *New York 2000*. In 1986 Mr. Stern hosted “Pride of Place: Building the American Dream,” an eight-part, eight-hour documentary television series aired on PBS. In the fall of 2001, Mr. Stern lectured at Yale as the William Clyde DeVane Professor. He received a B.A. from Columbia University and an M.Arch. from Yale University.
D. Michelle Addington  Hines Professor of Sustainable Architectural Design. Prior to teaching at Yale, Ms. Addington taught at Harvard University for ten years and before that at Temple University and Philadelphia University. Her background includes work at NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center, where she developed structural data for composite materials and designed components for unmanned spacecraft. Ms. Addington then spent a decade as a process design and power plant engineer as well as a manufacturing supervisor at DuPont, and after studying architecture, she was an architectural associate at a firm based in Philadelphia. She researches discrete systems and technology transfer, and she serves as an adviser on energy and sustainability for many organizations, including the Department of Energy and the AIA. Her chapters and articles on energy, environmental systems, lighting, and materials have appeared in many books and journals and she recently co-authored *Smart Materials and Technologies for the Architecture and Design Professions*. She received a B.S.M.E. from Tulane University, a B.Arch. from Temple University, and an M.Des.S. and a D.Des. from Harvard University.

Victor Agran  Lecturer. Mr. Agran is a practicing architect with a research interest in drawing history, theory, and practice. He is currently a senior associate with Pelli Clarke Pelli Architects in New Haven. In addition to teaching at Yale, Mr. Agran worked with Daly Genik Architects, Selldorf Architects, and taught at the University of Southern California and the New York Institute of Technology. He received a B.A. from the University of California, Berkeley, and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

John Apicella  Lecturer. Mr. Apicella is one of the founding partners of Studio ABK Architects in New Haven. Prior to this, he worked for Cesar Pelli & Associates for sixteen years, where he was involved in the design and management of a wide range of project types and played a vital role on some of the firm's largest and significant projects, including the Petronas Towers, Frances Lehman Loeb Art Center, and the Orange County Performing Arts Center. Mr. Apicella received a B.Arch. from Cornell University.

Sunil Bald  Critic. After an initial term as Louis I. Kahn Visiting Assistant Professor, Mr. Bald has continued to teach design studios and visualization at the School. Previously, he taught design and theory at Cornell University, Columbia University, the University of Michigan, and Parsons. Mr. Bald is a partner in the New York-based Studio SUMO, which has been featured as one of *Architectural Record*’s “Design Vanguard” and the Architectural League of New York’s “Emerging Voices.” His firm has received a Young Architects award from the Architectural League, fellowships from NYFA and NYSCA, and was a finalist in the Museum of Modern Art’s Young Architects program. SUMO’s work, which ranges from installations to institutional buildings, has been exhibited in the National Building Museum, MoMA, the Venice Biennale, the Field Museum, the GA Gallery, and the Urban Center. Mr. Bald has an enduring research interest in modernism, popular culture, and nation-making in Brazil, for which he received fellowships from the Fulbright and Graham Foundations and published a series of articles. He received a B.A. from the University of California, Santa Cruz, and an M.Arch. from Columbia University.

Thomas H. Beeby  Professor (Adjunct). Mr. Beeby was dean of the School from 1985 until 1992, and director of the School of Architecture at the University of Illinois at Chicago from 1980 to 1985. As principal in charge of design with his own firm, he oversees
the planning and design of a variety of projects including Chicago's Harold Washington Library Center and the Bass Library at Yale. Mr. Beeby received a B.Arch. from Cornell University and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

Andrew Benner Critic. Mr. Benner is the principal of abab, an architectural practice based in Guilford, Connecticut. He has more than fifteen years of experience working on award-winning commercial, residential, and institutional projects. After completing his undergraduate work, he was a Fulbright Scholar in Berlin studying the work of Hugo Haring and the biological underpinnings of German modernism. Mr. Benner received a B.A. and a B.Arch. from Rice University and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

Deborah Berke Professor (Adjunct). Ms. Berke is the founder of Deborah Berke & Partners Architects, a Manhattan-based architectural firm. She has taught at the University of Maryland, the University of Miami, the Rhode Island School of Design, and the Institute for Architecture and Urban Studies. She has served as a jurist and guest lecturer throughout the United States. She has won numerous design awards for her work, which includes Holcombe T. Green, Jr. Hall, the home of the Yale School of Art. Ms. Berke’s work has been widely published in magazines as diverse as Architecture, Architectural Review, Architectural Record, Newsweek, The Wall Street Journal, and Vogue. She was a coeditor of several architectural publications, including Architecture of the Everyday. A monograph of her work was published by Yale University Press in 2008. Ms. Berke received a B.F.A. and a B.Arch. from the Rhode Island School of Design and an M.U.P. in Urban Design from the City University of New York. In 2005 the Rhode Island School of Design awarded her an Honorary Doctor of Fine Arts.

Phillip G. Bernstein Lecturer. Mr. Bernstein is an architect and a vice president at Autodesk, Inc., a provider of design software, where he leads industry strategy and relations for the architecture, engineering, and construction division. At Autodesk he is responsible for setting the company’s future vision and strategy for technology serving the building industry, as well as cultivating and sustaining the firm’s relationships with strategic industry leaders and associations. Prior to joining Autodesk, Mr. Bernstein was an associate principal at Pelli Clarke Pelli Architects. He writes and lectures extensively about practice and technology issues. Mr. Bernstein is a trustee of the Emma Willard School of Troy, N.Y., a senior fellow of the Design Futures Council, a Fellow of the American Institute of Architects, and former chair of the AIA National Documents Committee. With Peggy Deamer, he recently coedited Building (in) the Future: Recasting Labor in Architecture, published by Princeton Architectural Press. Mr. Bernstein received a B.A. and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

Kent C. Bloomer Professor (Adjunct). After studying physics and architecture at MIT, Mr. Bloomer taught for five years at the Carnegie Institute of Technology and was a frequent critic at the University of California at Los Angeles and the University of Texas at Austin. Mr. Bloomer’s professional activities focus on sculpture and large-scale architectural ornament. His work is in the permanent collections of the Hirshhorn Museum in Washington, D.C., and the Yale University Art Gallery, as well as the Avery Architectural Archive at Columbia University. Major projects in architectural ornament include the tree-domes for the New Orleans World Exposition, roof ornaments of the Harold
Washington Library in Chicago (Thomas Beeby, architect), a large tracery for the Ronald Reagan National Airport in Washington, D.C. (Cesar Pelli, architect), the decorative frieze on the Public Library in Nashville, Tennessee (Robert A.M. Stern Architects), and the five-story base of the 360 State Street tower in New Haven (Becker and Becker Associates). In addition, Mr. Bloomer designed the luminaires for Central Park in New York City. Mr. Bloomer’s scholarly work includes the principal authorship, with Charles Moore, of *Body, Memory, and Architecture* in 1975 and *The Nature of Ornament* in 2000. He received a B.F.A. and an M.F.A. in sculpture from Yale University.

**Karla Britton** Lecturer. Ms. Britton’s academic work focuses on the modern architect’s engagement with tradition in twentieth-century architecture and urbanism. Her teaching has emphasized the intersection of classicism and modernization, the evolution of modern ecclesiastical building, and in a multireligious context the relationship between religion and modern architecture. Ms. Britton’s books include the monograph *Auguste Perret* (published by Phaidon in both English and French, 2001); the prize-winning *Hawaiian Modern* (Yale, 2008; edited with Dean Sakamoto); and the interdisciplinary *Constructing the Ine∞iable* (Yale School of Architecture, 2011). Her current book project, “Middle Ground/Middle East: Religious Sites in Urban Contexts,” explores religious space in contemporary urbanism. Before coming to Yale, Ms. Britton was director of the architecture program in Paris of Columbia University’s Graduate School of Architecture, Planning and Preservation, and associate professor (adjunct) of architecture. At Yale, she is resident director of the Berkeley Center at Yale. Ms. Britton received a B.A. from the University of Colorado, Boulder, an M.A. from Columbia University, and a Ph.D. from Harvard University.

**Turner Brooks** Professor (Adjunct). Mr. Brooks is a principal of Turner Brooks Architects, based in New Haven. The firm, established in Starksboro, Vermont, in 1972, initially designed (and often built) small houses and community facilities local to the area. The firm’s current work includes a new building for the performing arts at the campus of the Cold Spring School in New Haven and the conversion of an existing Masonic Lodge into space for art studios and the performing arts in West Haven, Connecticut. Recently finished are the Cushing Collection at the Yale School of Medicine, a small museum and archive space exhibiting the work and collections of the pioneering brain surgeon Dr. Harvey Cushing, and a new campus with housing and community facilities at a center for the treatment of children with autism spectrum disorder. Student housing at Marlboro College in Vermont, the Gilder Boathouse for Yale University, the Richard W. Woolworth Library of the Stonington Historical Society, and the Gates Center for the College of the Atlantic in Bar Harbor, Maine, are among the firm’s published institutional projects. The monograph *Turner Brooks: Work* was published in 1995. His work also has been featured in books and magazines domestically and abroad and in an exhibition at Middlebury College in December of 2010. He has received grants from the National Endowment for the Arts and the Graham Foundation, and he was awarded a Mid-Career Rome Prize Fellowship in 1984. He has taught at Carnegie Mellon University, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, the University of Miami, Middlebury College, and the University of Vermont. Mr. Brooks received B.A. and M.Arch. degrees from Yale University.
Paul B. Brouard  Critic. For more than twenty-five years, Mr. Brouard managed the technical, construction, and fiscal components of the Building Project, which has built pavilions, camp buildings, affordable housing, and other structures for nonprofit clients. Mr. Brouard received the Judith Capan Award recognizing excellence in instruction and was part of a team given the Elm City Award. He is experienced in practice, contracting, and construction management. Mr. Brouard holds a B.A. from St. Lawrence University and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

Brennan Buck  Critic. Mr. Buck is principal of the firm FreelandBuck, based in New York City and Los Angeles. His work and writing, which focuses on technology within the discipline and its associated aesthetic culture, has been published in Log, Frame, Azure, Surface, Arch+, and Abitare as well as several recent books on architecture and technology including Digital Fabrications: Architectural and Material Techniques. Prior to teaching at Yale, he worked for Neil M. Denari Architects and Johnston Marklee & Associates in Los Angeles and taught at the University of Applied Arts, Vienna, the Royal Danish Academy in Copenhagen, and Pennsylvania State University. Mr. Buck received a B.S. from Cornell University and an M.Arch. from the University of California at Los Angeles.

Mario Carpo  Vincent Scully Visiting Professor of Architectural History, fall term. After studying architecture and history in Italy, Mr. Carpo was an assistant professor at the University of Geneva in Switzerland. Since 1993 he has been a tenured associate professor in France and more recently a professor at the Georgia Institute of Technology in Atlanta. Mr. Carpo has also taught at several distinguished universities in Europe and in the United States, including Cornell, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and Williams College, and has been a scholar in residence at the Getty Research Institute.
and at the American Academy in Rome. From 2002 to 2005 Mr. Carpo was the head of the Study Centre at the Canadian Centre for Architecture in Montreal. His research and publications focus on the relationship among architectural theory, cultural history, and the history of media and information technology. Mr. Carpo’s award-winning *Architecture in the Age of Printing* (2001) has been translated into several languages. His most recent books are *Perspective, Projections and Design* (2007, coedited); a translation of and commentary on Leon Battista Alberti’s *Descriptio Urbis Romae* (2007, coauthored); a monograph on the work of Swiss architect Valerio Olgiati (2008, coauthored), and the recently published *The Alphabet and the Algorithm* (MIT Press, 2011). His recent essays and articles have been published in *Log, Perspecta, Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians, Grey Room, L'Architecture d’aujourd’hui, Arquitectura Viva, AD/Architectural Design, Abitare, Lotus International*, and *Arch+*. Mr. Carpo received a Dr.Arch. from the University of Florence and a Ph.D. from the European University Institute.

**Martin Cox** Critic. Mr. Cox is an architect and principal of the New York office of Bade Stageberg Cox. The work of the firm has been featured in publications internationally, including *The New York Times, Domus, Mark, Archiworld*, and *Art World*, and has been included in exhibitions at the Guggenheim Museum, the Museum of Modern Art, and the Center for Architecture. Awards for design excellence have included an AIA California Council Honor Award (2008), an AIA New York Honor Award (2008), and an AIA New York Excellence Award (2009). In 2009 the firm was a finalist for the PS 1/MoMA Young Architects Program. Prior to cofounding his firm, Mr. Cox was an associate at Steven Holl Architects for over ten years. He has also taught at the Parsons School of Design. Mr. Cox received a B.Arch. from the University College Dublin, Ireland.

**Peggy Deamer** Professor. Ms. Deamer is a principal in the firm of Deamer Architects. Projects by her and her former firm, Deamer + Phillips, have been featured in various publications including *Architecture, Architectural Record, Vogue*, and the *New York Times*. Articles by Ms. Deamer have appeared in *Assemblage, Praxis, Perspecta, Harvard Design Magazine*, and other journals and anthologies. Her seminar and advanced studio of 2000–2001 were the subjects of *The Millennium House*, published by Monacelli Press in 2004. She was the coeditor of *Re-Reading Perspecta and Building (in) the Future: Recasting Labor in Architecture*. Her theory work analyzes the relationship among architectural labor, craft, and subjectivity. Ms. Deamer received a B.A. from Oberlin College, a B.Arch. from Cooper Union, and an M.A. and a Ph.D. from Princeton University.

**Peter de Bretteville** Critic. Before joining the Yale faculty, Mr. de Bretteville taught at the California Institute of the Arts, at the University of California at Los Angeles, and at the University of Southern California. He was associated with Giancarlo De Carlo in Milan, Italy, and was a partner in several Los Angeles firms, where he collaborated on a twenty-year plan for downtown Los Angeles. He is the founder and principal of Peter de Bretteville Architect, in Hamden, Connecticut. Mr. de Bretteville’s work has focused on college and university long-term planning and building, but he also has completed such projects as civic centers and residences. He has written on a number of California architects from the 1930s, especially focusing on the building of campuses. Mr. de Bretteville holds a B.A. and an M.Arch. from Yale University.
Keller Easterling  Professor. Ms. Easterling is an architect, urbanist, and writer. Her latest book, *Enduring Innocence: Global Architecture and Its Political Masquerades* (MIT, 2005), researches familiar spatial products that have landed in difficult or hyperbolic political situations around the world. The book won Yale's Gustave Ranis Award for the best book by a Yale faculty member in 2005. Her previous book, *Organization Space: Landscapes, Highways and Houses in America*, applies network theory to a discussion of American infrastructure and development formats. A forthcoming book, *Extrastatecraft*, will examine global infrastructure networks as a medium of polity. Ms. Easterling is the coauthor, with Rick Prelinger, of *Call It Home*, a laser disc history of suburbia, which is soon to be released in DVD. She is also the author of a book and database titled *American Town Plans*. On the Web, Ms. Easterling has published research installations such as “Wildcards: A Game of Orgman” and “Highline: Plotting NYC.” Her work has been widely published in journals such as *Art Forum*, *Domus*, *Grey Room*, *Volume*, *Cabinet*, *Assemblage*, *Log*, *Praxis*, *Harvard Design Magazine*, *Perspecta*, *Metalocus*, and ANY. Her work is also included as chapters in numerous publications. She has lectured widely in the United States as well as internationally. Ms. Easterling’s work has been exhibited at the Storefront for Art and Architecture, the Rotterdam Biennale, the Queens Museum, the Architectural League, the Municipal Arts Society, and the Wexner Center. Ms. Easterling taught at Columbia prior to coming to Yale. She received B.A. and M.Arch. degrees from Princeton University.

John C. Eberhart  Critic. Mr. Eberhart’s research focuses on parametric modeling and digital fabrication technologies as well as building information modeling (BIM). Mr. Eberhart maintains an architectural firm in Woodbridge, Connecticut, specializing in residential and light commercial work. In addition, the firm operates a fabrication shop designing and fabricating building components as well as custom cabinetry. Mr. Eberhart is also a design collaborator for C Studio located in New Haven, designing large-scale office and residential buildings across Latin America. He has worked at a number of design firms, including the offices of Hammond Beeby Rupert Ainge Architects in Chicago and Pickard-Chilton Architects in New Haven. Mr. Eberhart received a B.S. from Ohio State University and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

Peter Eisenman  Charles Gwathmey Professor in Practice. Mr. Eisenman is an internationally recognized architect and educator. The principal of Eisenman Architects, he has designed large-scale housing and urban design projects, innovative facilities for educational institutions, and a series of inventive private houses. His current projects include the six-building City of Culture of Galicia in Santiago de Compostela, Spain, and a large condominium housing block in Milan, Italy. Mr. Eisenman has taught at Cambridge University, Harvard University, Princeton University, Ohio State University, and The Cooper Union. His many books include *Eisenman: Inside Out, Selected Writings 1963–1988; Written into the Void, Selected Writings 1990–2004; The Formal Basis of Modern Architecture; Tracing Eisenman; and Giuseppe Terragni: Transformations, Decompositions, Critiques*. From 1967 to 1982 he was the director of the Institute for Architecture and Urban Studies in New York City, which he founded. Mr. Eisenman holds a B.Arch. from Cornell University, a M.S.Arch. from Columbia University, and an M.A. and Ph.D. from Cambridge University.
Susan Farricielli  Lecturer. Ms. Farricielli, a sculptor and industrial designer, is currently managing partner of Kinetic Innovative Seating, LLC. Besides teaching at Yale, she has taught at the Rhode Island School of Design, Fairfield University, and Quinnipiac University. She was a visiting artist at the American Academy in Rome. Ms. Farricielli has done industrial design work for American Standard, Black & Decker, Keeney Manufacturing, Stride Rite Shoes, and Reseal International. She received a Design Arts Award from the National Endowment for the Arts for a wheelchair design for the elderly. In 2006 she was a nominee for Connecticut Woman Innovator of the Year through the Connecticut Technology Council and received an award from Foresight Technologies for her wheelchair. Ms. Farricielli has completed private and public sculpture commissions for the cities of New Haven, Plainville, Hot Springs, Arkansas, and for Ohio State University. She received a B.F.A. from Northern Kentucky University and an M.I.D. from the Rhode Island School of Design.

Alexander J. Felson  Assistant Professor. Mr. Felson is an ecologist and registered landscape architect. His scholarly research focuses on urban land systems, including green infrastructure, local and regional park design, community to landscape ecology, and climate change adaptation and migration. Mr. Felson’s design work integrates basic and applied ecological research as a driver of the form, layout, and function of urban design, planning, and infrastructure projects. He integrates ecosystem services and public space into urban design to landscape-based projects in New York. Mr. Felson seeks new ways of constructing biologically rich systems through research-based design and adaptive management. He worked with Ken Smith Landscape Architect on projects, including NY Public School 19 (built in 2003), the East River Marsh Planter, and the Santa Fe Railyard Park in New Mexico (built in 2008). As an associate and director of ecological design at EDAW/AECOM, Mr. Felson designed the New York City Million Trees project on parkland. He is now a principal investigator implementing a large-scale ecological research project to study carbon accumulation, sustainable management, and biodiversity. Working with a developer for his Ph.D., Mr. Felson implemented experimental research on amphibian species as a design tool to inform the master plan. Other projects include Governor’s Island, the Presidio, the World Trade Center streetscapes, and the Beacon Institute. He received a B.A. and an M.S. from the University of Wisconsin-Madison, an M.L.A. from Harvard University, and a Ph.D. from Rutgers University.

Martin J. Finio  Critic. Mr. Finio is a founding partner at Christo≠: Finio Architecture, a design firm in New York. The firm was featured as one of 2004’s Design Vanguard by Architectural Record and as one of the Architectural League’s Emerging Voices of 2005. Their current work includes both residential and institutional-scale projects. He was the editor of the 1999 2G monograph Williams Tsien: Works and a recipient of a grant from the New York State Council on the Arts. His firm’s work has won many awards, including a 2008 International Design Award and a 2009 National Honor Award from the AIA, and has been widely published and exhibited, including at the National Building Museum in Washington, D.C., and at the Aedes Gallery in Berlin. Before joining the Yale faculty he taught at Columbia University and was an associate for ten years in the office of Tod Williams and Billie Tsien. He received a B.Arch. from Cooper Union.
Kurt W. Forster  Professor Emeritus (Visiting). Mr. Forster has taught at Stanford University, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, ETH Zurich, Bauhaus University at Weimar and founded and directed research institutes at the Getty Research Center in Los Angeles and the Canadian Centre for Architecture in Montreal. He has organized major exhibitions on Schinkel in Chicago, Carlo Scarpa in Vicenza, Italy, Herzog & de Meuron in Montreal, and for the 2004 Venice Biennale. Mr. Forster has published widely on the history of art and architecture. He is a member of the Research Council of the Palladio Center in Vicenza, Italy, and the Accademia di San Luca in Rome. Mr. Forster attended the universities of Berlin, Munich, and Florence and received a Ph.D. from the University of Zurich.

Bryan Fuermann  Lecturer. Mr. Fuermann has taught eighteenth- to twentieth-century English and American literature and eighteenth- and nineteenth-century British art history, including the history of landscape painting and of landscape architecture, at the University of Illinois, Urbana; the New School; Northwestern University; Columbia College; the Newberry Library; and the University of Illinois, Chicago. Since 2001, he has taught the history of European landscape architecture from antiquity to the present at Yale. Mr. Fuermann received a B.A. from Northwestern University, M.A. and Ph.D. degrees from the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, and an M.Des.S. from Harvard University.

Mark Foster Gage  Acting Assistant Dean and Associate Professor. Mr. Gage is the founding partner of Gage/Clemenceau Architects in New York City. His work has been exhibited internationally at venues including the Museum of Modern Art in New York City, the Museum of the Art Institute of Chicago, and the Deutsches Architektur Zentrum in Berlin. Gage/Clemenceau Architects was recently selected as one of the architecture firms to represent the United States in the 2010 Beijing International Biennale. Mr. Gage’s firm received an AIA New Practices citation in 2006 and was chosen as a finalist in the Museum of Modern Art/PS1 Young Architects Program in 2007. In 2008 he was selected as a winner of the New York Architectural League’s Young Architects Forum and was nominated for the inaugural Ordos Prize in Architecture. Mr. Gage’s design work was included in the 2009 compendium Icons of Graphic Design, which includes the “most influential designs and designers from 1900 to the present.” His work has been featured in media and press venues in The New York Times, USA Today, Vogue, and Wired. Mr. Gage has written on architecture and design in such journals as Log, Journal of Architectural Education, Architectural Design, and Perspecta. He was the guest editor, along with Florencia Pita, of Log #17, which focused on the relationship between material, media, and affect. Mr. Gage recently completed the book Aesthetic Theory: Essential Texts for Architecture and Design and coedited along with Greg Lynn Composites, Surfaces and Software: High Performance Architecture. He has taught at Columbia University and the Institute for the Study of Classical Architecture. In 2007 Mr. Gage led the “Think Tank on Computational Aesthetics” at the Royal Danish Academy in Copenhagen. He received a B.Arch. from the University of Notre Dame and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

Alexander D. Garvin  Professor (Adjunct). Mr. Garvin is currently president of AGA Public Realm Strategists, Inc., a planning and design firm in New York City, and president of the Forum for Urban Design. From 1996 to 2005 he was managing director for
NYC2012, New York City’s committee for the 2012 Olympic bid. During 2002–2003 Mr. Garvin was the vice president for planning, design, and development of the Lower Manhattan Development Corporation, the agency charged with the redevelopment of the World Trade Center site following 9/11. He has also held prominent positions in New York City government, including deputy commissioner of housing and city planning commissioner. Mr. Garvin is the author of numerous articles and books, including Public Parks: The Key to Livable Communities, published by W.W. Norton in 2010; The American City: What Works, What Doesn’t, winner of the 1996 American Institute of Architects book award in urbanism; Parks, Recreation, and Open Space: A 21st Century Agenda; and one of the principal authors of Urban Parks and Open Space, published jointly, in 1997, by the Trust for Public Land and the Urban Land Institute. Mr. Garvin’s other publications include The Beltline Emerald Necklace: Atlanta’s New Public Realm, commissioned by the Georgia office of The Trust for Public Land; A New Public Realm for De Kalb County, published by the Livable Communities Coalition of Atlanta, Georgia; and Hinton Park: From Farmland to Parkland, commissioned by the town of Collierville, Tennessee. He has recently been engaged in planning and design projects in Texas, Utah, Georgia, Tennessee, Connecticut, and New York. He received a B.A., M.Arch., and M.U.S. from Yale University.

Kevin D. Gray  Lecturer. Mr. Gray is a former managing director of real estate investment banking for PricewaterhouseCoopers Securities LLC, and the editor, with John R. White, of Shopping Centers and Other Retail Properties. He is a registered architect and a licensed real estate appraiser and broker. Mr. Gray is a principal of Kevin D. Gray Consulting (USA), a real estate equity consulting firm active in the United States and abroad. He is a Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors and a member of
the International Council of Shopping Centers. Mr. Gray has been a lecturer in real estate finance and investment at the Yale School of Management since 1999. He received a B.A. and an M.Arch. from the University of Pennsylvania and an M.B.A. from Yale University.

Stephen Harby  Lecturer. For eighteen years, Mr. Harby was associated with the architectural practices of Charles Moore: UCLA’s Urban Innovations Group and Moore Ruble Yudell, where he directed civic and campus projects. He currently maintains his own practice in Santa Monica, California. Mr. Harby is the recipient of numerous awards and distinctions, including the Gabriel Prize for the study of French Classical Architecture from the Western European Architectural Foundation in 1996, a fellowship at the MacDowell Colony in 1998, and the Rome Prize in Architecture at the American Academy in 2000. As a watercolorist, he travels and sketches extensively and has exhibited his work at the School of Arts and Architecture at UCLA, Hunter College in New York, and the Judson Studios in Pasadena, where he received the Award of Excellence from the American Society of Architectural Illustrators in 2003. Mr. Harby received B.A. and M.Arch. degrees from Yale University.

Karsten Harries  Brooks and Suzanne Ragen Professor of Philosophy and M.E.D. Program Committee member. Mr. Harries has been chair of the Department of Philosophy. A distinguished member of the Yale faculty for over thirty years, he has also taught at the University of Texas and the University of Bonn, Germany. He has been the recipient of both Morse and Guggenheim fellowships. Mr. Harries received a Ph.D. from Yale University.

Steven Harris  Professor (Adjunct). Before joining the Yale faculty, Mr. Harris taught at the Institute for Architecture and Urban Studies, Princeton, and Harvard. He is the founding partner of Steven Harris Architects in New York City. Their first monograph, True Life, features twenty-five years of work that has been widely published and received numerous awards. He is coeditor with Deborah Berke of Architecture of the Everyday. Mr. Harris received a B.A. from New College, a B.F.A. from the Rhode Island School of Design, and an M.Arch. from Princeton University.

Mimi Hoang  Critic. Ms. Hoang and her partner, Eric Bunge, lead the architectural firm nARCHITECTS, recognized for innovative building techniques and an open-ended approach to the design process. With the aim of maximizing cultural impact with an economy of conceptual and material means, their work includes a wide range of scales from buildings, interiors, ephemeral structures, and public space design. nARCHITECTS's work has been recognized internationally with awards, exhibitions, and publications in more than fifteen languages. Recent awards and recognition include two New York Foundation for the Arts grants (2002, 2008), Architectural Record's Design Vanguard (2004), the MoMA/P.S.1 Young Architects Program (2004), the Canadian Council for the Arts Professional Prix de Rome (2005), two AIA NY Design Honor Awards (2005, 2007), an AR+D Mention (2006), the Architectural League of New York's Emerging Voices (2006), and an AIA NY Building Type Merit Award (2009). Ms. Hoang received a B.S.Arch. from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and an M.Arch. from Harvard University.

Adam Hopfner  Critic and Director of the Building Project. Mr. Hopfner is the founder of Hopfner Studio, a design-build practice based in New Haven. His recent projects have included a mixed-use music recording studio, painting studio, and office space as well as various residential commissions. Prior to founding Hopfner Studio, he worked on award-winning projects as a project manager at Gray Organschi Architecture. Mr. Hopfner received a B.A. from Bowdoin College and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

John D. Jacobson  Associate Dean and Professor (Adjunct). Mr. Jacobson has worked as a designer for Pfisterer, Tor and Associates, a consulting engineering firm, and as a project manager for a general contracting firm as well as for Cesar Pelli & Associates. For twenty years Mr. Jacobson was the product designer and owner of a manufacturing firm specializing in products for children. Mr. Jacobson received a B.A. from the University of California at Los Angeles and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

George Knight  Critic. Mr. Knight is the founding principal of Knight Architecture LLC, an award-winning, full-service architectural design firm specializing in residential, institutional, and urban redevelopment projects. Prior to this, he was a senior associate with Cesar Pelli & Associates in New Haven, where he worked for ten years designing international and domestic projects and competitions. Mr. Knight received a B.A. from Princeton University and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

Fred H. Koetter  Professor (Adjunct). Mr. Koetter taught at Cornell, Yale, and Harvard universities before returning to Yale, where he served as dean from 1993 until 1998. He is a founding partner of Koetter, Kim and Associates, Inc., Architecture and Urban Design. Current and recent work of Mr. Koetter and his partner, Susie Kim, include two buildings at Cornell and one at Yale along with winning competition entries for the Sewoon 4 District in Seoul, South Korea, currently in construction; the expansion of Chunchon,
South Korea; a major expansion of Aktau, Kazakhstan; and a multi-building, city-center, regeneration program for Columbus, Indiana, currently in construction. He is the author of numerous articles and books, including Collage City, coauthored with Colin Rowe. Mr. Koetter received a B.Arch. from the University of Oregon and an M.Arch. from Cornell University.

**Keith Krumwiede**  Assistant Dean and Associate Professor. Prior to teaching at Yale, Mr. Krumwiede taught at the Otis College of Art and Design in Los Angeles, the Konstfack University College of Arts, Crafts and Design in Stockholm, Sweden, and most recently at Rice University. Mr. Krumwiede received a B.A. from the University of California, Berkeley and an M.Arch. from Southern California Institute of Architecture.

**Amy Lelyveld**  Critic. Ms. Lelyveld is principal of the New York-based firm Amy Lelyveld, Architect, PLLC. She designs residential and institutional work in New York, New Jersey, and Washington states and is the recipient of AIA NY and AIA Seattle design awards. Ms. Lelyveld has traveled extensively in China and does research on the Chinese house in its many permutations, ancient to modern. She directs the School’s undergraduate China program, a collaboration with Tsinghua University’s School of Architecture. Articles by Ms. Lelyveld have appeared in 2G and AD. Prior to teaching at Yale, she taught at Columbia University. Ms. Lelyveld received a B.A. from the University of Chicago and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

**Jennifer W. Leung**  Critic. Prior to founding an independent practice in Brooklyn, N.Y., Ms. Leung trained in the offices of Stan Allen Architect, Diller Scofidio + Renfro, and the Office for Metropolitan Architecture. Recent projects include residential and retail projects in New York City and the design and installation of “Cold Morning” for the Canada
Pavilion at the 2009 Venice Biennale. She has lectured internationally on her research and was the 2006–2007 Architecture and Urban Studies Fellow at the Whitney Museum of American Art. Her work has been supported by the Pennsylvania Institute for Urban Research and the Graham Foundation. Essays and criticism by Ms. Leung have been published in Modern Painters, ArtUS, and Bracket. Prior to teaching at Yale, she taught at the University of Pennsylvania and Columbia University. Ms. Leung received a B.S. from the University of California, Los Angeles, and an M.Arch. from Princeton University.

M.J. Long  Critic. Ms. Long has been a partner in the firm Long & Kentish in London, England, since its inception in 1994. Prior to that, Ms. Long was in partnership with Sir Colin St. John Wilson. She has lectured and written widely. Ms. Long has extensive teaching experience on both sides of the Atlantic. She has published numerous articles, particularly in the realm of library design, and has acted as a consultant in this field. Ms. Long has published three books, the most recent of which is Artists’ Studios. She is chair of the British national Design Review Panel and was made an officer of the British Empire (OBE) in 2009 for services to architecture and architectural education. Ms. Long received a B.A. from Smith College and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

Ariane Lourie Harrison  Lecturer. Ms. Lourie Harrison is a cofounder of Harrison Atelier in New York, an architectural research and design practice. Previously, she worked for Peter Eisenman and was the editor of his Ten Canonical Buildings (Rizzoli, 2008). She received fellowships from the AIA/AAF, the Marandon Foundation, and the Mellon Foundation. Ms. Lourie Harrison received an A.B. from Princeton University, an M.Arch. from Columbia University, and a Ph.D. in modern architecture at the Institute of Fine Arts.

Bimal Mendis  Assistant Dean and Critic. Mr. Mendis is a founding partner of Plan B Architecture & Urbanism, a research and design collaborative engaged in the investigation and development of urban infrastructures. Current projects include the development of urban planning initiatives for the Republic of Maldives. His research includes the design of a sustainability index to measure and manage urban developments, which was awarded a grant from the Hines Research Fund for Advanced Sustainability in Architecture and an AIA Upjohn Research Grant. Prior to joining the faculty at Yale, Mr. Mendis was a project manager at the Office for Metropolitan Architecture in Rotterdam and Pelli Clarke Pelli Architects in New Haven, where he led numerous large-scale projects in the Middle East, including the new Central Library at Education City in Doha, Qatar. His continuing engagement with the Middle East extends to his scholarly research, which examines the growing network of educational establishments that are rapidly transforming the Gulf states, and is forthcoming in Al Manakh 2: Export Gulf. Mr. Mendis’s work has also won numerous awards and competitions, including the winning entry and commission for “Intertidal,” an urban tidal park in Buzzard’s Bay, Mass. He is also the director of Undergraduate Studies in Architecture at the School. Mr. Mendis received a B.A. and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

Edward Mitchell  Assistant Professor (Adjunct). Mr. Mitchell is an architect and writer who previously taught at Columbia University, Pratt Institute, and the Illinois Institute of Technology. His design work has been published in Alphabet City, A+U, and is featured
in the forthcoming “Fast Forward” and “Formerly Urban: Projecting Rust Belt Futures.” His critical essays have appeared in numerous publications, including Log, Any, Perspecta, and the Journal of Architectural Education. Mr. Mitchell has lectured and exhibited internationally, received awards in competitions, and been honored with a Young Architects Award by the New York Architectural League. His practice in New Haven involves residential, commercial, and urban design, including several houses in Connecticut. He is a fellow of the Urban Design Workshop, has worked in collaboration with Koetter, Kim and Associates on planning for a new sector of Abu Dhabi, and has set up a collaborative, Komanda, with architects and environmentalists in New York. He is also a member of the Vita Nuova, a national group of environmental engineers, financial experts, and designers involved in the redevelopment of environmentally impacted properties, including the long-term planning and rehabilitation of 16,000 acres of coal mines in Pennsylvania. Mr. Mitchell is currently investigating using geothermal heating from mine fires for powering new commercial development. He received a B.A. from Brown University and an M.Arch. from Princeton University.

Kyoung Sun Moon  Assistant Professor. Prior to joining the Yale faculty, Mr. Moon was an assistant professor of architecture for three years at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. He worked as an architect at Skidmore, Owings, and Merrill in Chicago, MAC Architects and Consultants in Seoul, and the Republic of Korea Navy. Mr. Moon's primary research area is the integration between the art and science/technology of architecture, with a focus on tall buildings. His articles on tall buildings have appeared in the Structural Design of Tall and Special Buildings, Architectural Science Review, and the Journal of Architectural Engineering. He is a member of the ASCE Committee on Tall Buildings. He received a B.S. from Seoul National University, an M.Arch. and an M.S.C.E. from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, and a Ph.D. from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Joeb Moore  Critic. Mr. Moore is principal of Joeb Moore + Partners, Architects, an architecture and design firm in Greenwich, Connecticut. He is the recipient of more than twenty-five AIA New England, AIA CT, and AIA NY Design Awards since founding his practice in 1993. Recent awards include a 2010 AIA National Residential Honor Award; 2009 North American WOOD Design Award; 2009 AIA New England First Honor Award; and “2009 – Best of the Year” Merit Award, Interior Design. Before joining the Yale faculty in 2007, Mr. Moore taught at Catholic University and Columbia University. From 1996 to 2006 he was the assistant director of the Barnard/Columbia Undergraduate Architecture Department. His background is in the history and theory of aesthetics and systems of representation in architecture. He has lectured and exhibited widely on his work and research, which currently is focused on the history of the suburban house and the legacy of the “Harvard Five” and the American mid-century “Good Life” residential house and program. Mr. Moore received a B.A. and an M.Arch. from Clemson University.

Stanislaus von Moos  Vincent Scully Visiting Professor of Architectural History, spring term. Mr. von Moos is emeritus professor of the History of Modern Art at the University of Zurich, Switzerland. He has taught at a number of American and European universities, including Harvard University, the Technische Hogeschool in Delft, the Graduate Center of the City University of New York, and Princeton University, where he was the
Jean Labatut Visiting Professor of Architecture in 1997. After spending some time at the Department of Architecture at the ETH, Zurich, and getting his Ph.D. from Zurich University, he was for ten years editor of the influential architectural quarterly *Archithese*, which he founded in 1970. Parallel to his work on Italian Renaissance architecture, the history of industrial design, and of modern architecture, Mr. von Moos has organized and co-organized various exhibitions on art and architecture, and in particular on the work of Le Corbusier and Venturi, Scott Brown & Associates. He is currently acting as co-curator of a retrospective exhibition on the work of Louis I. Kahn scheduled to be shown in 2012.

**Herbert S. Newman** Critic. Mr. Newman has been on the Yale faculty since 1965 and is currently the Building Project coordinator. As a principal of Newman Architects, his work is found on many campuses and he has been active in planning, preserving, and rebuilding cities. He received the Thomas Jefferson Award for Public Architecture from the AIA for lifetime achievement in 1995 and the Master Builder Award from Habitat for Humanity in 1993. He has received national AIA Honor Awards for Design Excellence for the redevelopment of New Haven’s Ninth Square District, the restoration and renovation of Yale’s Battell Chapel, and the Center for American Arts at the Yale University Art Gallery; national AIA/ALA awards for Yale Law School Library and Colgate University Library; more than twenty-five AIA/Connecticut Design Awards; and many New England Regional Design Awards. Mr. Newman’s firm is the subject of a monograph entitled *Herbert S. Newman and Partners: Selected and Current Works*, which is part of the Images Publishing Master Architect Series. He received a B.A. from Brown University and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

**Alan W. Organschi** Critic. Mr. Organschi is design principal and partner at Gray Organschi Architecture in New Haven, a firm recognized at the local, regional, and national
level for its innovative conception and careful crafting of architectural projects that range from the adaptive reuse of damaged buildings and neighborhoods to the development and implementation of low-impact buildings for ecologically delicate sites. In 2009 Mr. Organschi and Gray Organschi Architecture were recognized as an Emerging Voice in Architecture by the Architectural League of New York and received an American Architecture Award for their net zero energy Storage Barn in Washington, Connecticut. The following year, the AIA’s *Residential Architect* magazine named Gray Organschi to its “ra50” list of the top fifty practices in residential design. In addition to writing and lecturing on the integration of construction technologies in design and on the sustainable adaptive reuse of abandoned modern buildings and infrastructure, Mr. Organschi is also the founding principal of JIG Design Build, an offshoot of his work at Gray Organschi Architecture that specializes in the prototyping, fabrication, and installation of building components and systems. After completing his graduate work in architecture, Mr. Organschi edited the 27th edition of *Perspecta*. In 1992 he was awarded a German Chancellor’s Fellowship from the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation, for which he conducted research on the post-unification redevelopment of East Berlin for a year and a half. Prior to teaching at Yale, Mr. Organschi taught at Wesleyan University and Roger Williams University School of Architecture, Art, and Historic Preservation. He received a B.A. from Brown University and an M.Arch. from Yale University.

**Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen** Associate Professor. Ms. Pelkonen’s scholarly work focuses on twentieth-century European and American architecture with interest in the genesis and meaning of architectural form within various national and historical contexts. Ms. Pelkonen is the author of *Achtung Architektur! Image and Phantasm in Contemporary Austrian Architecture* (MIT Press, 1996) and *Alvar Aalto: Architecture, Modernity and Geopolitics*
Faculty Profiles

(163)

Ben Pell  Critic. Mr. Pell is co-founder and principal of PellOverton LLC, an architectural research and design practice based in New York City since 2003. Prior to joining the faculty at Yale, Mr. Pell taught at the Syracuse University School of Architecture, where he coedited a publication of graduate student work, entitled “IKEAGRAMS: Project on the Waterfront,” and coordinated a companion exhibition of that work at the Urban Center in New York in 2004. He has also taught at the Pratt Institute Graduate School of Architecture. His research, which explores contemporary techniques of architectural production, has been published in The New York Times, 306090, Architectural Record, Metropolis, Surface, and The Architects’ Newspaper, and has been exhibited in the United States and abroad. In 2010 Mr. Pell authored a publication titled The Articulate Surface: Ornament and Technology in Contemporary Architecture, published by Birkhauser Press. Mr. Pell received a Young Architects Award from the Architectural League of New York in 2008, and the work of PellOverton was featured in the related publication, Young Architects to: Resonance, published in 2009 by Princeton Architectural Press. He received a B.Arch. from Syracuse University and an M.Arch. from the University of California, Los Angeles.

Emmanuel Petit  Associate Professor. Mr. Petit is an architect, writer, and teacher. He is editor of Philip Johnson: The Constancy of Change (Yale, 2009), which was published with the support of the Graham Foundation and which received an Independent Publisher Award, and he is the editor of Schlepping through Ambivalence: Writings on an American Architectural Condition (Yale, 2011), a book of Stanley Tigerman’s collected essays. Mr. Petit is the author of the forthcoming book Irony, or, The Self-Critical Opacity of Postmodern Architecture, for which he received a grant from the Graham Foundation. His essays have appeared in JSAH, Log (ANY Corporation), Thesis (Bauhaus), Trans (ETH), Thresholds
School of Architecture


Alan J. Plattus  Professor. Mr. Plattus began teaching at Yale in 1986 after serving on the faculty of Princeton University for seven years. He has published and lectured widely on urban representation and the history of cities as well as on contemporary American architecture and urbanism. Mr. Plattus maintains an independent consulting practice in architecture and urban design, and is currently consulting for the Stamford Urban Redevelopment Commission and other towns throughout the region. He founded and directs the Yale Urban Design Workshop and Center for Urban Design Research, which undertakes research and design studies for communities throughout Connecticut and the metropolitan region. Mr. Plattus also directs the School’s China Studio, a three-way collaboration among Yale, the University of Hong Kong, and Tongji University, and recently led a Yale and international team to develop plans for a Peace Park along the Jordan River on the Israeli-Jordanian border. He has served on the boards of the Association of Collegiate Schools of Architecture, the National Architectural Accrediting Board, the Journal of Architectural Education, and Architectural Research Quarterly, as well as the Connecticut Main Street Center and the New Haven Preservation Trust. Mr. Plattus received a B.A. from Yale University and an M.Arch. from Princeton University.

Alexander Purves  Professor Emeritus. After ten years of professional practice in New York City, primarily in the area of housing with Davis, Brody & Associates, Mr. Purves returned to Yale, where he has been active in both the graduate and undergraduate programs. A member of the faculty since 1976, Mr. Purves served as acting dean from January to December 1992. He maintains his professional practice in New Haven, where his work with Allan Dehar includes the Cushing/Whitney Medical Library at the Yale School of Medicine. Mr. Purves received B.A. and M.Arch. degrees from Yale University.

Kevin Rotheroe  Lecturer. Mr. Rotheroe owns Free Form, an architecture and sculpture studio in New York City, and runs Free Form Research, a nonprofit studio conducting sponsored and proprietary investigations into advanced digitally based material-forming technologies. He is the recipient of numerous fellowships and has patents on biomimetic structural systems. Mr. Rotheroe is a licensed architect and has practiced extensively in
Chicago, London, New York, and Connecticut. Prior to teaching at Yale, he was an assistant professor of design at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Mr. Rotheroe received a B.S. and M.Arch. from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign and an M.Des.S. and a D.Des. from Harvard University.

**Joshua Rowley** Lecturer. Mr. Rowley is the director of the School’s Fabrication Labs. He is a painter and sculptor, exhibiting internationally. His professional work includes design, consultation, and fabrication. He received a B.F.A. from the University of Wisconsin, Stout, and an M.F.A. from the Savannah College of Art and Design.

**Elihu Rubin** Daniel Rose (1951) Visiting Assistant Professor. Mr. Rubin’s work bridges the urban disciplines, focusing on the built environments of nineteenth- and twentieth-century cities, the history and theory of city planning, cultural landscapes, the geography of urban transportation, and the social life of urban space. He has made documentary videos on topics relating to urban history, the politics of public space, urban redevelopment, architectural modernism, street life, and carpooling. He received a B.A. from Yale University and an M.C.P. and a Ph.D. from the University of California, Berkeley.

**Dean Sakamoto** Critic and Director of Exhibitions. Mr. Sakamoto previously taught at the Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, the University of Hawaii at Manoa School of Architecture, and the Chaminade University Institute of Fine Arts. His firm, Dean Sakamoto Architects, is a multidisciplinary practice that is responsible for notable projects in the areas of urban design, architecture, exhibition design, and publications. Mr. Sakamoto is the architect of the Juliet Rice Wichman Botanical Research Center for the National Tropical Botanical Garden in Kauai, Hawaii, and the Farmington Greenway’s urban concourse and interpretive site that crosses both Yale University’s central campus and
the Audubon Street Arts District in New Haven. He is also the curator, designer, and coeditor of *Hawaiian Modern: The Architecture of Vladimir Ossipoff*, an internationally acclaimed traveling exhibition and book. Mr. Sakamoto serves on the Cultural Affairs Commission of the City of New Haven and advisory boards of the Chapel West Special Services District and Sites Projects, a private nonprofit public art organization. At Yale College, he is a resident fellow at Samuel F.B. Morse College, designed by Eero Saarinen. Mr. Sakamoto received a B.Arch. from the University of Oregon, an M.Arch. from Yale University, and an M.E.D. from Yale University.

**Hilary Sample**  Associate Professor. Prior to joining Yale, Ms. Sample taught at SUNY Buffalo, where she was awarded the Reyner Banham Teaching Fellowship, and the University of Toronto. She is a founding principal with Michael Meredith of MOS, an interdisciplinary architecture and design practice based in New York City. Projects designed in her office have been published widely; have been exhibited at the Venice Biennale, the Museum of Modern Art, and the Art Institute of Chicago; and have received numerous awards, including a Design Award from *Progressive Architecture* and New York City Architectural League Emerging Voices. In 2010 Ms. Sample received the Academy Award in Architecture from the American Academy of Arts and Letters. Built projects include PS1/MoMA Afterpart, Hill House, and the Floating House. Current work includes a villa in Ordos, Inner Mongolia, a community center in Uganda, a teen center in Lowell, Massachusetts, and Element House in New Mexico. She was a visiting scholar at the CCA in Montreal. Her research focuses on the intersection of architecture, health, environments, technology, and design. Ms. Sample is currently completing a book, “Sick City: A Global Investigation into Urbanism, Infrastructure and Disease.” Ms. Sample received a B.Arch. from Syracuse University and an M.Arch. from Princeton University.

**Joel Sanders**  Associate Professor (Adjunct). Mr. Sanders is an architect practicing in New York City. Prior to joining Yale, he taught at Princeton University and the Parsons School of Design, where he was the director of the Graduate Program in Architecture. His work has been featured in numerous international exhibitions, including “Open House” at the Vitra Design Museum, “Cut: Revealing the Section” and “Glamour” at SF MoMA, “New Hotels for Global Nomads” at the Cooper-Hewitt, National Design Museum, the “Bienal de São Paulo” in São Paulo, Brazil, and “Unprivate House” at New York’s Museum of Modern Art. Projects designed in his practice belong to the permanent collections of the Museum of Modern Art in New York City, SF MoMA, Art Institute of Chicago, and the Carnegie Museum in Pittsburgh and his work has been showcased in numerous publications, including *Architecture, Interior Design, Architectural Record, Architectural Digest, The New York Times, Wallpaper,* and *A+U*. He received second place for his competition entry for Gangbuk Grand Park and first place for Seongbuk-dong Residences, both in Seoul, Korea. Mr. Sanders has received numerous awards, including six New York AIA Design Awards, two New York State AIA Design Awards, a 2008 *Interior Design Magazine* Best of Year Award, an AIA Westchester/Mid-Hudson Chapter Honor Award, a Boston Society of Architects Research Grant, and two Design Citations from *Progressive Architecture*. The editor of *Stud: Architectures of Masculinity*, he frequently writes about art and design, most recently for *Art Forum* and the *Harvard Design Magazine*. Monacelli Press released a monograph of his work, *Joel Sanders: Writings and Projects,*
in 2005, and will soon release *Groundwork: Between Landscape and Architecture*, with Diana Balmori. Mr. Sanders received B.A. and M.Arch. degrees from Columbia University.

**Carter Wiseman** Lecturer. In addition to Mr. Wiseman’s work as a writer and editor at a variety of magazines, including *Newsweek* and the *Yale Alumni Magazine*, he was the architectural critic at *New York Magazine* for sixteen years. He has written on architecture and design for *Architectural Record, Interior Design*, and *ARTnews*, among other publications. He is the author of *I. M. Pei: A Profile in American Architecture, Twentieth-Century American Architecture: The Buildings and Their Makers, and Louis I. Kahn: Beyond Time and Style, A Life in Architecture*. Mr. Wiseman received a B.A. from Yale University, an M.A. from Columbia University, and he was a Loeb Fellow at Harvard’s Graduate School of Design.
Endowment and Term Funds

ENDOWMENT FUNDS

The School of Architecture has the following endowed funds. The date of the gift and the name of the donor are given in each instance.


Moulton Andrus Award Fund (1984) Established by family members as a memorial to Moulton Andrus (B.A. 1962, M.Arch. 1966) for an annual award to a graduating student who has achieved excellence in art and architecture.


Architectural Teaching Fund (1909) Established by a gift of Henry Fowler English (LL.B. 1874) and John Davenport Wheeler (Ph.B. 1858) to create an endowment to support faculty and teaching in the profession of architecture.

Architecture Alumni Fund Endowment (2003) Established within the School of Architecture to represent all the unrestricted endowment gifts made to the School of Architecture Alumni Fund over many years, the income from which is to be used for the general support of the School.

Architecture Alumni Fund Scholarship (2003) Established within the School of Architecture to represent all the gifts for financial aid made to the School of Architecture Alumni Fund endowment over many years, the income from which is to be used for general student scholarship support.


Architecture Endowed Dean’s Resource Fund (2005) Established by various donors to provide income to be used at the discretion of the dean for the general support of the School of Architecture.

Arcus Scholarship Fund (2010) Established by Jon Stryker to support student scholarships in the School of Architecture.

The Edward P. Bass Distinguished Visiting Architecture Fellowship Fund (2004) Established by Edward P. Bass (B.S. 1968, Arch. 1972, M.A. Hon. 2001) to bring distinguished private and public sector development leaders to the School on a regular basis as visiting Fellows who participate in advanced studios and seminars as a way to give students insight into the real-world development process and the role the architect plays as part of a development team.
Myriam Bellazoug Memorial Fund (1999) Established in honor of Myriam Bellazoug (M.Arch. 1991) to support lectures and symposia held in conjunction with the publication of the most recent issue of *Perspecta, The Yale Architectural Journal*. Ms. Bellazoug was editing what was to be *Perspecta 30* when she died in the mysterious crash of TWA Flight 800 on July 17, 1995. She was flying to Paris as part of her work in the New York office of the architect Peter Marino, who, together with friends of Ms. Bellazoug, established this fund. The following persons have delivered a Myriam Bellazoug Memorial Lecture: Mark Wigley, Spring 2000
Herman Spiegel, Fall 2000
Sandy Isenstadt, Fall 2001
K. Michael Hays, Spring 2002
Kenneth Frampton, Fall 2003
Felicity Scott, Fall 2004
Neil Denari, Fall 2005
Sam Jacob, Spring 2006
Tom Wiscombe, Fall 2006
Reinhold Martin, Fall 2007
Yoshiharu Tsukamoto, Spring 2008
Matthew Coolidge, Fall 2008
Armin Linke, Spring 2010
Thomas de Monchaux, Spring 2011

William Henry Bishop Fund (1929) Established by a bequest of William Henry Bishop (B.A. 1867) to support a professorship in architecture.


Wendy Elizabeth Blanning Fund (1976) Established by friends and family as a memorial to Wendy Elizabeth Blanning, class of 1978. The fund supports the awarding of a prize to a second-year student in the School of Architecture who has shown the most promise of development in the profession.


John A. Carrafiell Teaching Fund (2009) Established by John A. Carrafiell (B.A. 1987) to support teaching and research associated with courses taught at the School of Architecture, with preference for course work in the areas of study of urbanism and professional practice.

Centerbrook Architects Fund for the Study of Craft (2010) Established by Jefferson B. Riley (M.Arch. 1972), Mark Simon (M.Arch. 1972), Chad Floyd (B.A. 1966, M.Arch. 1973), and James C. Childress to provide support to train Yale graduate students of architecture to make things by hand, especially those where the hand of the craftsman is evidenced.
William G. (Arch. 1930) and Virginia Field Chester Scholarship Fund (2009) Established by the Trust of William G. Chester (M.Arch. 1930) and Virginia Field Chester to support student scholarships in the School of Architecture.


William B. and Charlotte Shepherd Davenport Fund (1943) Established by Professor Shepherd Stevens (B.F.A. 1922, M.A. Hon. 1930) as a memorial to the donor’s aunt and uncle for an endowment of a professorship in Architecture.

Robert W. DeForest Fund (1927) Established by Robert Weeks DeForest (B.A. 1870) to support the general purposes of the School.


Peter H. Dominick, Jr. Fellowship Fund for Travel (2009) Established by The Fourth Century Trust and the gifts of various friends, colleagues, and family in memory of Peter H. Dominick, Jr. (B.A. 1963), to support travel for undergraduate and/or graduate students and faculty traveling together to locations related to areas of study within the School of Architecture, and/or to support independent travel by one or more students in the Ph.D. program within the School of Architecture, and/or one or more advanced master’s degree students within the School of Architecture.

Caroline E. Dudley Fund (1935) Established as a bequest by Caroline E. Dudley to support the general purposes of the School.

Enid Storm Dwyer Scholarship in Architecture Fund (1994) Established by Enid Storm Dwyer to endow a scholarship in recognition of a student who demonstrates outstanding professional promise.

H.I. Feldman Prize Fund (1955) Established by Hyman I. Feldman (B.F.A. 1920) for a prize to be awarded annually for the best solution of an architectural problem, taking into consideration the practical, functional, and aesthetic requirements of that problem. Since 1981, the following students have been awarded the H.I. Feldman Prize:
Brian Edward Healy, 1981
Charles F. Lowrey, Jr., 1982
Stefan Ragnar Hastrup, 1983
Jun Mitsui, 1984
Herbert Martin Hodgman, 1985
David DuShane Harland, Jr., 1986
Douglas A. Garofalo and Madeleine Sanchez, 1987
Gilbert Pierson Schafer III, 1988
Steve Lawrence Dumez, 1989
Carrie M. Burke, 1990
Douglas Neal Kozel, 1991
Norberto Abel Bressano, 1992
Michael A. Harshman, 1993
Michael R. Haverland, 1994
Ira Thomas Zook III, 1995
Russell Starr Katz and Rosemary Welle, 1996
Gregory Joseph Goebel, 1997
Kevin P. Owens, 1998
Kok Kian Goh, 1999
Mark Foster Gage, 2000
David Mabbott, 2001
John M. Nafziger and Sarah Elizabeth Strauss, 2002
Marshall A. Bell, 2003
Christopher Allen Marcinkoski and Andrew Thomas Moddrell, 2004
Ralph Colt Bagley IV and Jonah C. Gamblin, 2005
Russell Jon Greenberg, 2006
Dana L. Getman, 2007
Dylan M. Sauer, 2008
Emily Arden Wells, 2009
Anne-Marie Paula Armstrong, 2010
Daniel Gregory Markiewicz and Ryan Welch, 2011


Lord Norman R. Foster Scholarship Fund (2009) Established by the Hearst Corporation in honor of Norman R. Foster (M.Arch. 1962, D.F.A.H. 2003), architect of the Hearst Tower in New York City, selected to receive the 2008 International Highrise Award by the City of Frankfurt, Germany, and DekaBank, to encourage one or more students who might otherwise not be able to attend the Yale School of Architecture.


Mary C. Fosburgh Fund (2003) Established by the bequest of Mary C. Fosburgh to provide general support of activities of the School.

General Architecture Fund (1976 and 1978) Established by various donors to provide unrestricted funds for the general support of the School of Architecture.
*Brendan Gill Lectureship Fund* (1987) Established by Herbert P. McLaughlin (B.A. 1956, M.Arch. 1958) to honor the writer and critic Brendan Gill (B.A. 1936). The following persons have delivered a Brendan Gill Lecture:

- Brendan Gill, Spring 1988
- Neil Levine, Spring 1990
- Dolores Hayden, Fall 1990
- Charles Moore, Fall 1991
- Morris Lapidus, Spring 1993
- David Hickey, Spring 1995
- Ken Silver, Spring 1995
- Allucquere Rosanne Stone, Fall 1997
- Terence Riley, Spring 1999
- Kenneth Frampton, Spring 2000
- Hugh Hardy, Spring 2000
- Charles Jencks, Fall 2000
- Peter Corrigan, Spring 2001
- Phyllis Lambert, Spring 2002
- Roger Kimball, Fall 2002
- Roger Connah, Spring 2003
- Edward Casey, Fall 2003
- Robert Bruegmann, Spring 2004
- Jean-Louis Cohen, Fall 2004
- Hal Foster, Spring 2005
- Esther de Costa Meyer, Fall 2005
Wendy Steiner, Spring 2006
Jeffrey Kipnis, Fall 2006
Pier Vittorio Aureli, Fall 2007
David Brownlee, Spring 2008
Robert Campbell, Fall 2008
Nicholas Fox Weber, Spring 2009
Glenn Adamson, Fall 2009
Joel Kotkin, Spring 2011
Nasser Rabbat, Spring 2011


James Wilder Green Dean's Resource Fund (2006) Established by the estate of James Wilder Green (B.Arch. 1952) to support the School of Architecture's exhibitions and other external initiatives.

Franklin U. Gregory Memorial Fund (1948) Established by Edna Gregory Crawford as a memorial to her brother, Franklin U. Gregory (B.A. 1891), to support scholarship aid.

Charles Gwathmey Professorship in Practice (2009) Established by Ralph and Ricky Lauren in memory of Charles Gwathmey (M.Arch. 1962), to honor Charles's design achievements and to acknowledge the contributions that Charles made as an architect as well as an educator with unique abilities to motivate young people, this professorship supports teaching, research, and travel for distinguished senior design faculty at the School of Architecture.


Richard Hellmann Architectural Fund (1973) Established by the Richard Hellmann Foundation to support educational opportunities in the School.


The Hines Endowed Fund for Advanced Sustainability in Architectural Design (2008) Established by Gerald D. Hines to promote research and teaching that focus on the attempt to minimize, mitigate, and avoid adverse impacts on the natural environment and human health, while also enhancing beneficial contact between people and natural systems and processes in the built environment.

J.M. Hoppin Professorship of Architecture Fund (1923) Established by a bequest of James Mason Hoppin (B.A. 1840) to support a professorship in architecture.


Elise Jaffe + Jeffrey Brown Endowed Fund for the Study of Contemporary Architecture (2007) Established by Elise Jaffe and Jeffrey Brown to support faculty and student research and related travel, and to disseminate the faculty and student findings, through publications, lectures, exhibitions, symposia, etc., with preference for the study of twentieth-century architecture.


The Kibel Foundation Fund (2001) Established by the Kibel Foundation at the direction of Henry Kibel (M.Arch. 1947) to provide support for the School of Architecture’s exhibition and publication program.

Tai Soo Kim First-Year Building Project Fellowship Fund (2005) Established by Tai Soo Kim (M.Arch. 1962) to provide one or more fellowships for students enrolled at the Yale School of Architecture selected as First-Year Building Project summer interns working over the summer to complete the Building Project.


Edward R. Lambert Fund (1929) Established as a bequest of Edward R. Lambert (Ph.B. 1910, Cert.Eng. 1912) to be used for the encouragement of architecture as a fine art.

Faith Lasser Memorial Scholarship Fund (2009) Established by David M. Schwarz (M.Arch. 1974), and the gifts of family and friends, in memory of David’s mother, Faith Lasser, to support student scholarships in the School of Architecture.
Lois Alm Lenahan Memorial Dean's Resource Fund (2007) Established by a gift of Lois Lenahan, as directed by her daughters, Elizabeth Lenahan, K. C. Perkins, and Nancy Gourley, to provide support for the study of landscape architecture at the School of Architecture.

Timothy Egan Lenahan Memorial Fund (1994) Established by friends and family of Timothy Egan Lenahan (B.A. 1980, M.Arch. 1984) to support an annual lecture focusing on the relationship between landscape and architecture and to support the teaching of landscape. The following persons have delivered a Timothy Egan Lenahan Memorial Lecture:
Richard Haag, Spring 1996
James Corner, Fall 1997
Michael Sorkin, Spring 1999
Witold Rybczynski, Fall 1999
Mario Schjetnan, Spring 2000
Kathryn Gustafson, Fall 2000
Michael Van Valkenburgh, Spring 2001
Stan Allen and James Corner, Spring 2002
Peter Walker, Spring 2003
Alessandra Ponte, Spring 2004
Morgan Dix Wheelock, Spring 2005
Mirka Benes, Spring 2006
Adriaan Geuze, Spring 2007
Kate Orff, Fall 2007
Walter Hood, Fall 2008
Elizabeth Meyer, Spring 2010
Kristina Hill, Spring 2011

Yen and Dolly Liang Scholarship Fund (2002) Established at the bequest of Dolly Liang in memory of herself and her husband, Yen Liang (B.F.A. 1931), an architect and writer of children’s books. This fund supports student scholarships in the School of Architecture.

Charles O. Matcham Scholarship Fund (1954) Established by Charles O. Matcham (B.A. 1925) to honor Charles A. and Margaret O. Matcham, his father and mother. This fund supports a scholarship for a last-year student who is known to be in need of financial support and who has shown in previous years to have outstanding qualities meriting such support.


Everett Victor Meeks Graduate Fellowship Fund (1956) Established by various donors as a memorial to Everett Victor Meeks (B.A. 1901, B.F.A. 1917, M.A. Hon. 1919), former dean of the School of the Fine Arts, to award fellowships.

Charles W. Moore Building Program Fund (1995) Established by Centerbrook Architects, various friends, and colleagues of Charles W. Moore, former dean of the School, to provide summer income for student interns working on the School’s First-Year Building Project.


A. Whitney Murphy Scholarship Fund (1992) Established as a bequest of A. Whitney Murphy (B.A. 1938, B.F.A. in architecture 1941) to assist a needy student in the final year at the School of Architecture.

George Nelson Scholarship Fund (1988) Established in honor of George Nelson (B.A. 1928, B.F.A. in architecture 1931), architect, product designer, and writer, by Herman Miller, Inc., and Mrs. George Nelson to award each year scholarships to second-year graduate students of architecture for support for an independent course of study. The following students have been awarded the George Nelson Scholarship:

William Vahan Fereshetian, 1989
Erika Gabrielle Belsey, 1990
Maitland Jones III, 1991
Scott John Specht, 1992
Sergey Olhovsky, 1993
Andrew Jesse McCune, 1994
Courtney Elizabeth Miller, 1995
Bertha A. Olmos, 1996
Emily Sheya Kovner, 1997
Bruce David Kinlin, 1998
Samer M. Bitar, 1999
Paul Arougheti, 2000
Noah K. Biklen, 2001
Andrew F. Davis and Francine Hsu (joint project), 2002
Christopher Harrison Cayten, 2003
Ralph Colt Bagley IV, 2004
Michele Naomi Darling, 2005
Brook Giles Denison, 2006
Garret James Gantner, 2007
John C. Brough, 2008
 Parsa Khalili, 2008
Aidan Doyle, 2009
Palmyra Geraki, 2009
Marija Brdarski, 2010
Emmett Zeifman, 2010
Can Vu Bui, 2011
Thomas Matthew Rolles Fryer, 2011

New Practice Paradigms Lectureship Fund (2007) Established by Phillip G. Bernstein (B.A. 1979, M.Arch. 1983) and Nancy Alexander (B.A. 1979, M.B.A. 1984) to support teaching and research in practice innovation within the School of Architecture, with particular focus on the leadership role of the architect in the building process.

John Henry Niemeyer Fund (1942) Established as a bequest of John Henry Niemeyer (M.A. Hon. 1874) to be used to promote the interests and educational facilities of the School.


William Edward Parsons Memorial Medal (1941) Established by Myra Louise Parsons as a memorial to her husband, William Edward Parsons (B.A. 1895, B.F.A. 1905), designer, architect, and city planner who, at the end of his career, established a program in city planning at the School. This fund provides a medal to a member of the graduating class who has shown the greatest excellence in group or city planning.

Cesar Pelli Scholarship Fund (2005) Established by Cesar Pelli, dean of the School of Architecture from 1977 until 1984, to provide financial assistance to students at the Yale School of Architecture.
Donald I. Perry Book Fund in the Yale School of Architecture (2008) Established by the bequest of Donald I. Perry (B.Arch. 1953) for acquisitions at the Yale School of Architecture.


Pickard Chilton Dean’s Resource Fund (2011) Established by Jon Pickard (M.Arch. 1979) and William D. Chilton, founding partners of the architectural firm Pickard Chilton, to support the priorities of the School of Architecture, with a preference for the fabrication and installation of exhibitions.

Pickard Chilton Fellowship Fund (2006) Established by Jon Pickard (M.Arch. 1979) and William D. Chilton, founding partners of the architectural firm Pickard Chilton, to support student scholarships in the School of Architecture.

Alexander Purves Fund (2005) Initiated by Steven Harris, Deborah Berke, and friends to honor and recognize Professor Emeritus Alexander Purves (B.A. 1958, M.Arch. 1965) for his dedication and outstanding years of teaching undergraduate architecture majors. This fund provides support for the undergraduate major at the School of Architecture.

Henry Hart Rice Fund in Architecture (1999) Established by a gift from the Rice Family Foundation to support degree-related travel at the School of Architecture.

James Gamble Rogers Memorial Fellowship Fund (1990) Established by James G. Rogers (B.A. 1931) to honor his father, James Gamble Rogers (B.A. 1889), to award fellowships to second-year students in the first professional degree program on financial aid who have demonstrated skill as designers and interest in critical thought.


The David W. Roth and Robert H. Symonds Memorial Lecture Fund (2000) Established as a gift of W. Mason Smith III (M.Arch. 1965) to honor his classmates David W. Roth and Robert H. Symonds. This fund supports a lecture plus a day in small-group meetings that expose Yale students to disciplines other than architecture, thereby reinforcing the broad goals of the profession. The following persons have delivered a David W. Roth and Robert H. Symonds Memorial Lecture:

Richard Sennett, Fall 2000
Richard Swett, Spring 2002
Arjun Appadurai, Spring 2003
Richard Kuhns, Fall 2003
Setha Low, Spring 2005
Steven Johnson, Spring 2006
Mark Gottdiener, Spring 2007
Adrian Favell, Spring 2008
Loïc Wacquant, Spring 2009
Saskia Sassen, Spring 2010
Thomas Y. Levin, Spring 2011


_{Paul Rudolph Lectureship Fund}_ (1986) Established by Claire and Maurits Edersheim to create an annual lectureship to honor Paul Rudolph (M.A. Hon. 1958), former chairman of the Department of Architecture of the School of Art and Architecture and designer of three buildings at Yale, including the Art & Architecture Building (1963), renamed Paul Rudolph Hall in 2008. The following persons have delivered a Paul Rudolph Lecture: Paul Rudolph, 1987
Robert A.M. Stern, 1988
Michael McKinnell, 1989
Charles Gwathmey, 1990
Philip Johnson, 1991
Alison and Peter Smithson, 1992
Colin Rowe, 1994
Carlos Jimenez and Mark Mack, 1995
John Hejduk, 1997
Bernard Tschumi, Spring 1999
Patricia Patkau, Fall 1999
Tod Williams and Billie Tsien, Spring 2000
Marion Weiss and Michael Manfredi, Fall 2000
Shigeru Ban, Spring 2001
Will Bruder, Spring 2002
Bernard Tschumi, Spring 2003
Moshe Safdie, Fall 2003
David Childs, Spring 2004
Thom Mayne, Fall 2004
Vincent Scully, Spring 2005
Massimiliano Fuksas, Fall 2005
Tony Fretton, Spring 2006
Kazuyo Sejima, Fall 2006
Paul Andreu, Spring 2008
Adrian Forty, Spring 2009
Robert Venturi and Denise Scott Brown, Spring 2010
Robert Maxwell, Fall 2010

*Paul Rudolph Publication Fund* (2000) Established by Claire and Maurits Edersheim in honor of Paul Rudolph (M.A. Hon. 1958) to support the School’s ability to inform a broader audience through print and electronic media.


*Eero Saarinen Memorial Scholarship Fund* (1962) Established by classmates, business associates, and friends of Eero Saarinen (B.Arch. 1934, M.A. Hon. 1949) to fund scholarship awards to students in the School of Architecture.

*Eero Saarinen Visiting Professorship Fund* (1982) Established by Kevin Roche, colleagues, and friends of Eero Saarinen (B.Arch. 1934, M.A. Hon. 1949) to support a visiting professorship in architecture and to support lectures by architects and other individuals to broaden professional education about issues within the manmade environment. The following persons have delivered an Eero Saarinen Lecture:
Anthony A. Williams, Fall 2000
Thomas Krens, Spring 2002
Joseph Rose, Fall 2002
Daniel Doctoroff, Spring 2004
Stephen Wolfram, Spring 2005
Amanda Burden, Spring 2006
Susan Fainstein, Spring 2007
Thomas Heatherwick, Spring 2008
Cameron Sinclair, Spring 2009
Tom Vanderbilt, Spring 2010


School of Architecture Scholarship Fund (2007) Established by Robert A. Stewart to support student scholarship at the School of Architecture.

David M. Schwarz Dean’s Discretionary Fund (2002) Established by David M. Schwarz (M.Arch. 1974) to provide incremental income to be used at the discretion of the dean for the general support of the School of Architecture.

David M. Schwarz Scholarship Fund (2009) Established by Ken Kuchin in honor of David M. Schwarz (M.Arch. 1974) to provide scholarships for one or more students at the Yale School of Architecture.

The Vincent Scully Visiting Professorship Fund (2003) Established in honor of Vincent Scully by an anonymous donor to fund a visiting professorship in architectural history.


Gordon H. Smith Lectureship in Practical Architecture Fund (1980) Established by Gordon H. Smith (B.E. 1957) to fund lectures in the School of Architecture. The following persons have delivered a Gordon H. Smith Lecture:
Paul Pippin, Fall 1981
Edward B. Allen, Fall 1982
Malcolm Wells, Spring 1984
David Billington, Fall 1984
William LeMessurier, Spring 1986
Peter Budd, Spring 1987
Stephen Tobriner, Fall 1987
Myron Goldsmith, Fall 1989
Robert Silman, Fall 1990
Eladio Dieste, Fall 1992
Anton Albers, Spring 1994
Cecil Balmond, Fall 1997
Rafael Viñoly, Spring 1999
Gordon H. Smith, Fall 2000
Jorg Schlaich, Spring 2002
Leslie Robertson, Spring 2003
Edward Feiner, Spring 2004
Endowment and Term Funds

Herman D.J. Spiegel Scholarship Fund (1999) Established by Herman D. J. Spiegel (M.Eng. 1955), former professor and dean of the School of Architecture from 1972 to 1977, to provide scholarship to a student in the School of Architecture who best brings together both the study of structural engineering and its implications in his or her design projects.


John W. Storrs Scholarship Fund (2001) Established by Ann S. Lloyd to honor and recognize the distinguished career of her brother, John W. Storrs (B.Arch. 1950), as a practicing architect in Portland, Oregon. This fund supports a scholarship in the School of Architecture.

Stanley Tigerman Scholarship Fund (2004) Initiated by Frank O. Gehry (D.F.A. Hon. 2000) and other friends and family in honor of Stanley Tigerman (B.Arch. 1960, M.Arch. 1961), to provide financial aid for one or more students in the School of Architecture.

Rutherford Trowbridge Memorial Publication Fund (1920) Established by Mrs. Rutherford Trowbridge as a memorial to her husband, Rutherford Trowbridge, to support the publication of architectural studies.


Richard White Memorial Fund (1995) Established by the bequest of Jacques Miller (B.F.A. 1938) and gift of Cynthia H. Petersen to benefit students of the School of Architecture, with a preference for activities related to student life. This fund is named in memory of Richard White, a friend’s son who perished on the Titanic.

William Wirt Winchester Fund (1895) Established by Mrs. Jane Ellen Winchester and Mrs. Hannah Bennett as a memorial to their son and brother, William Wirt Winchester, to support a fellowship for study and travel outside the United States and considered to be the School’s most prestigious award. Since 1965, the following students have been awarded the William Wirt Winchester Traveling Fellowship:

John I. Pearce and Alexander Purves, 1965
John Wood Galston, 1966
Henry John Gilbert Hawthorn, 1967
Robert Terry Renfro, 1968
Meinhardt J.D. Christiansen Jr., 1969
Roland F. Bedford, 1970
Ray Steven Oliver, 1971
Carison Wade, 1972
John Paul Chadwick Floyd, 1973
Hillary Ann Brown, 1974
James Howard Jorgenson, 1975
Stefani Danes Ledewitz, 1976
Kevin Lichten, 1977
Frederic MacN. Ball, 1978
Kevin Hart, 1979
Turan Duda, 1980
Brian E. Healy, 1981
John A. Boecker, 1982
Frank M. Lupo, 1983
Michael R. Davis, 1984
Robert L. Botswick, 1985
John B. Tittmann, 1986
Douglas A. Garofalo, 1987
Alan W. Organschi, 1988
William Franklin Conway, 1989
Stephen Ellson Brockman, 1990
Sophie Harvey, 1991
Larry Cohen, 1992
Nora E. Demeter, 1993
Andrew David Reeder, 1994
Laura Y. King, 1995
Kumiko Inui, 1996
Leah S. Hall, 1997
Jennifer H. Bloom, 1998
Benjamin William de Rubertis, 1998
Jonathan David Bolch, 1999
Brian Papa, 2000
Robert T. Zirkle, 2001
Ameet N. Hiremath, 2002
Endowment and Term Funds

Jonathan A. Toews, 2003
Katherine Elizabeth Davies, 2004
Ralph Colt Bagley IV, 2005
Christopher Ray Kitterman, 2006
Gregorio Santamaria Lubroth, 2007
Dana L. Getman, 2008
Parsa Khalili, 2009
Carlos Felix Rasppall Galli, 2010
Daniel Gregory Markiewicz, 2011

*Gertraud A. Wood Traveling Fund (1983)*  Established by Gertraud A. Wood’s husband, Leonard Wood, as well as Mrs. Wood’s friends and associates, to support a travel prize to be awarded to an outstanding second-year student. Mrs. Wood was the administrative assistant to three deans of the School of Architecture from 1967 through 1981. The following students have been awarded the Gertraud A. Wood Traveling Fellowship:

Michael Davis, 1983
Chariss McAfee, 1984
Margaret Virginia Chapman, 1985
Jennifer Tate, 1986
Camilo Alberto Gonzalez, 1987
Stephen Donald Luoni, 1988
Frieda Margarite Menzer, 1989
Lisa Joyce Quatrale, 1990
Robert Schultz, 1991
Gitta Robinson, 1992
John Bertram, 1993
Michael Benjamin Levy, 1994
Steven Andrew Roberts, 1995
Victor Agran, 1996
Dean Sakamoto, 1997
Kara J. Bartelt, 1998
Cara M. Cragan, 1999
Katharine Stevens, 2000
Victoria Partridge, 2001
Jonathan Toews, 2002
Elicia Keebler, 2003
Jonah C. Gamblin, 2004
Frederick C. Scharmen, 2005
Elisa S.Y. Lui, 2006
Maria Claudia Melniciuc, 2007
Garrett Thomas Omoto, 2007
Catherine E. Anderson, 2008
Matthew A. Roman, 2008
Andrew Ashey, 2009
Matthew Aaron Zych, 2010
Miroslava Brooks, 2011


*Professor King-lui Wu Scholarship Fund (2011)* Established by Pei-Tse “Loli” Wu (B.A. 1989) and Vivian Kuan, King-lui Wu’s son and daughter-in-law, to support student scholarships in the School of Architecture.

*Professor King-lui Wu Teaching Fund (2006)* To honor the legacy of Professor King-lui Wu, who taught at the School of Architecture for fifty-one years beginning in 1946, this fund was established by Pei-Tse “Loli” Wu (B.A. 1989) and Vivian Kuan, King-lui Wu’s son and daughter-in-law, as well as by friends, colleagues, and former students of Professor Wu. This fund recognizes faculty members who combine architectural practice with outstanding teaching by providing faculty with financial support. Recipients are selected by the vote of graduating students. The following faculty members have received the award:

- Thomas H. Beeby, 2007
- Keith Krumwiede, 2008
- Alexander Purves, 2009
- Eeva-Liisa Pelkonen, 2010
- Sunil Bald, 2011
TERM FUNDS

The School of Architecture has the following term funds. The date of the gift and the name of the donor are given in each instance.

*Fermin R. Ennis Memorial Fellowship (2002)* Established by Julia Ennis as a memorial to her son, Fermin R. Ennis (B.A. 1973), to support student research in the field of architecture.

*Rome: Continuity and Change Fund (2009)* Established by an anonymous donor to support tuition, housing, and air fare for students enrolled in Rome: Continuity and Change, an intensive four-week summer seminar that takes place in Rome.

*Sonia Albert Schimberg Prize (1976)* Established as a memorial by the family of Sonia Schimberg (M.Arch. 1950). This fund provides a prize to a graduating woman student recognized for outstanding academic performance.

*School of Architecture Undergraduate Discretionary Fund (2010)* Established by Michael C. Barry (B.A. 2009) to help defray the costs to students for materials and supplies required for class and studio assignments.

*David M. Schwarz/Architectural Services Good Times Award (2000)* Established by David Schwarz (M.Arch. 1974) to provide a graduating student with a fellowship to travel in Europe.

*David M. Schwarz/Architectural Services Summer Internship and Traveling Fellowship (2000)* Established by David Schwarz (M.Arch. 1974) to provide a non-graduating student with a summer internship and a traveling fellowship.

*Janet Cain Siela≠ Alumni Award (1983)* Established by the Yale Architectural Alumni Association to honor Janet Siela≠, who, from 1976 until her death in 1983, served as the dean’s assistant for alumni a≠airs. This fund supports an award presented annually to a graduating student who has most significantly contributed to, and fostered, school spirit.

*David Taylor Memorial Prize (1996)* Established as a memorial to David Taylor, a student at the School from 1992 through 1994, who was stricken with an illness that took his life in 1995. This fund provides to a graduating student a prize to honor David’s strong interest in architectural criticism and his commitment to the pursuit of excellence in residential architecture.
School of Architecture Students

ENROLLMENT 2010 – 2011

Registered for the Degree of Master of Architecture
Master of Architecture I Program
First Professional Degree

THIRD YEAR

Christopher Patrick Aubin (B.S. Northeastern Univ. [Boston] 2008), Fall River, Mass.
Melissa Kathleen Bauld (B.A. Clemson Univ. 2005), Pendleton, S.C.
Kevin Richard Blusewicz (B.S. Univ. Maryland [College Park] 2008), Wall Township, N.J.
Thomas Brady (B.A. Columbia Univ. 2005), New Haven, Conn. (on leave, 2010 – 2011)
Marija Brdarski (B.S. Ohio State Univ. [Columbus] 2006), New Haven, Conn.
Brian Oliver Butterfield (B.A. Washington Univ. [St. Louis] 2004), New Haven, Conn.
Stephanie Caius Carlisle (B.A. Wesleyan Univ. [Conn.] 2005), Southlake, Tex. (joint-degree program, M.E.M., School of Forestry & Environmental Studies)
Amy Elizabeth Chang (B.A. Univ. California [Berkeley] 2006), San Ramon, Calif.
Christy Lauren Chapman (B.A. Univ. Memphis 2007), New Haven, Conn. (on leave, 2010 – 2011)
Christopher Stuart Connock (B.S. Univ. Virginia 2003), New Haven, Conn.
Yijie Dang (B.A. Univ. Hong Kong 2007), Shaanxi, China (on leave, 2009 – 2010)
Gina Maria Di Tolla (B.A. Barnard Coll. 2005), Boca Raton, Fla. (on leave, spring 2011)
Frances Sarah Edelman (B.A. Yale Univ. 2006), San Francisco, Calif.
Kipp Colby Edick (B.S. Columbia Univ. 2006), New Haven, Conn.
Mark Allen Gettys (B.A. Clemson Univ. 2008), Greenville, S.C.
William Grandison Gridley (B.S. Bucknell Univ. 2008), Washington, D.C.
Elizabeth Rose Haber (B.S. Univ. Virginia 2005), Woodbridge, Va.
Janice Yumi Hahn (B.A. Univ. Pennsylvania 2007), Honolulu, Hawaii (joint-degree program, M.B.A., School of Management)
Justin Charles Hedde (B.A. Univ. Florida 2007), Stonington, Conn.
Zachary Russell Heineman (B.A. Harvard Univ. 2003), New Canaan, Conn. (joint-degree program, M.B.A., School of Management)
Lindsay Nicole Hochman (B.S. Univ. Virginia 2007), Oakton, Va.
Rachel Ching-Mei Hsu (B.S. Stanford Univ. 2006), Chico, Calif. (joint-degree program, M.E.M., School of Forestry & Environmental Studies)
Shirley NanShing Hsu (A.B. Dartmouth Coll. 2002), South Pasadena, Calif.
KyuYoung Huh (B.S. Seoul National Univ. 2008), Seoul, South Korea (on leave, fall 2010)

Keith Martin Johns (B.S. Ohio State Univ. [Columbus] 2006), Upper Arlington, Ohio
Homin Jung (B.E. Myongji Univ. 2007), Seoul, South Korea
Douglas Joseph Kane (B.S. Univ. Maryland [College Park] 2004), New Haven, Conn.
Anne Mason Kemper (B.A. Rice Univ. 2007), Saint Paul, Minn.
Jin Hyu Kim (B.S. Seoul National Univ. 2007), Seoul, Korea
Alfred Kim Koetter (B.S. Cornell Univ. 2007), Brookline, Mass.
Taekyoung Lee (B.S. Univ. Toronto 2006), Kyunggido, Korea (graduated February 2011)

Kee Hyun Lew (B.A. Univ. Michigan [Ann Arbor] 2006), Seoul, South Korea
Ronald Chyi-Tung Lim (B.A. Wesleyan Univ. [Conn.] 2006), Singapore, Singapore
Rafael Ng (B.A. Brown Univ. 2007), Hong Kong, Hong Kong (on leave, 2010–2011)
Emily Sullivan Ottinger (B.A. Wellesley Coll. 2006), New Haven, Conn.
Elijah Porter (B.A. Swarthmore Coll. 2000), Damariscotta, Maine (graduated February 2011)

Jonah Asher Rowen (B.A. Carnegie Mellon Univ. 2008), New York, N.Y.

Seo Young Shin (B.Arch. Hongik Univ. 2008), Seoul, South Korea
Andrew Benjamin Smith-Rasmussen (B.A. Calvin Coll. 2003), Carol Stream, Ill.
Brian Douglas Spring (B.S. Ohio State Univ. [Columbus] 2006), New Haven, Conn.
Kyle Richard Stover (B.S. Univ. Cincinnati 2008), Kettering, Ohio
Tyler G. Survant (B.A. Washington Univ. [St. Louis] 2006), Lexington, Ky.
Mark Talbot (B.A. Ohio State Univ. [Columbus] 2008), Dublin, Ohio
Ryan Welch (B.A. Amherst Coll. 2003), Baltimore, Md.
Philip Legare Winn (B.A. Columbia Univ. 1999), New Haven, Conn. (on leave, 2010–2011)

Craig A. Woehrle (B.S. Washington State Univ. 2001), Spokane Valley, Wash. (on leave, 2010–2011)
Leticia Wouk Almino De Souza (B.A. Barnard Coll. 2008), Chicago, Ill.
Jia-Jun Yeo (B.A. National Univ. Singapore 2007), Singapore, Singapore

Ji-young Yoon (B.S. Ohio State Univ. [Columbus] 2005), Sungnam, South Korea (on leave, fall 2010)

Emmett Zeifman (B.A. McGill Univ. 2006), Toronto, Canada
Matthew Aaron Zych (B.S. SUNY [Buffalo] 2008), Syracuse, N.Y.

Third-year class, 63
SECOND YEAR

Donald James Andrachuk (B.A.S. Univ. Waterloo 2008), Toronto, Canada
Jonas David Barre (B.A. Univ. Pennsylvania 2008), Stockholm, Sweden
Christos Chrisovalantis Bolos (B.S. Univ. Utah 2009), Ogden, Utah
Elizabeth Ann Bondaryk (B.A. Yale Univ. 2007), Canton, Mass.
Miroslava Brooks (B.S. Ohio State Univ. [Columbus] 2008), Columbus, Ohio
Can Vu Bui (B.Arch.Sc. Ryerson Polytechnical Univ. 2007), Mississauga, Canada
Vincent Michael Calabro (B.S. Univ. Cincinnati 2007), Hinckley, Ohio
Hao Chang (B.A. Williams Coll. 2005), New Haven, Conn.
Sierra Boaz Cobb (B.A. Amherst Coll. 2008), Kula, Hawaii
Amy Elizabeth DeDonato (B.A., B.S. Ohio State Univ. [Columbus] 2009), Maumee, Ohio
Cotton Barrett Estes (B.A. Bowdoin Coll. 2007), New Haven, Conn.
Ilsa Eve Falis (B.A. Scripps Coll. 2006), Amherst, Mass.
Avram Michael Kraus Forman (A.B. Brown Univ. 2007), Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.
Thomas Matthew Rolles Fryer (B.Des. Univ. New South Wales 2000), Canberra, Australia
Francesco Thiele Dario Galetto (B.A. Vassar Coll. 2006), Bethesda, Md.
Anthony William Gase (B.S. Kent State Univ. 2009), Wauseon, Ohio
James Francis Giroday (B.A. Hamilton Coll. 2009), Toronto, Canada
Clay Callaway Hayles (B.A. Yale Univ. 2007), San Antonio, Tex.
Marcus Addison Hooks (B.A. Yale Univ. 2009), Memphis, Tenn.
Margaret Hu (B.A. Vassar Coll. 2004), Freehold, N.J.
Seema Saraswati Kairam (B.A. Yale Univ. 2007), New Rochelle, N.Y.
Jaeyoon Kim (B.A. Swarthmore Coll. 2007), Seoul, South Korea (on leave, 2010–2011)
Constantine Kiratzidis (B.S. Univ. Pretoria 2006), Phalaborwa, South Africa
Scott Kunstadt (A.B. Brown Univ. 2008), New York, N.Y.
Greta Kristin Modesitt (B.S. Univ. Virginia 2007), Atlanta, Ga.
Michael Edward Moirano (B.S. Cornell Univ. 2006), Chicago, Ill.
William Forbes Mudge (B.A. Skidmore Coll. 2004), Hanover, N.H.
Christian Hart Nakarado (B.A. Yale Univ. 2007), Golden, Colo.
Diana Nee (B.S. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 2007), Arcadia, Calif.
Alexander Osei-Bonsu (B.F.A. Univ. Oxford 2007), London, United Kingdom
Nancy Li Putnam (B.S. Univ. Virginia 2004), Palmyra, Va.
Ann Lane Rick (B.A. Yale Univ. 2008), Atlanta, Ga.
Dawood Farid Rouben (B.S. Massachusetts Inst. of Technology 2009), Manama, Bahrain
Ian Gordon Starling (B.A. Univ. Pennsylvania 2008), New Orleans, La.
Susan Hideko Surface (B.F.A. Parsons School of Design 2004), University Place, Wash.
Justin Terrance Trigg (B.S. Univ. Virginia 2004), Napa, Calif.
Laura Clark Wagner (A.B. Brown Univ. 2005), New Haven, Conn.
Shuo Zhai (B.A. Stanford Univ. 2005), Sacramento, Calif.

Second-year class, 53

FIRST YEAR
Daisy Nippert Ames (B.A. Brown Univ. 2007), Atlanta, Ga.
Christina Argyros (A.B. Princeton Univ. 2009), Athens, Greece
Teoman Necdet Ayas (B.A. Parsons School of Design 2006), Adana, Turkey
Tegan Christina Blair Bukowski (B.A. Washington Univ. [St. Louis] 2010), Phoenix, Ariz.
Alexander James Chabla (B.A. Washington Univ. [St. Louis] 2010), Stratford, Conn.
Todd Evan Christensen (B.E.D. Texas A&M Univ. [College Station] 2009), New Haven, Conn.
Cortez O’Quinn Crosby (B.D.S.N. Univ. Florida 2007), Startex, S.C.
Owen Detlor (B.A. Wesleyan Univ. [Conn.] 2007), New York, N.Y.
Antonia Molyneux Devine (A.B. Princeton Univ. 2008), New York, N.Y.
Stephen Michael Dinnen (B.S. Ohio State Univ. [Columbus] 2008), Defiance, Ohio
Aaron Michael Dresben (B.A. Univ. California [Berkeley] 2009), Studio City, Calif.
Sarah Kathleen Durfee (B.S. Univ. Maryland [College Park] 2008), North Scituate, R.I.
Eric Paul Gronstal (A.B. Arizona State Univ. 2008), Carroll, Iowa
Caitlin Morgan Gucker-Kanter (B.A. Wesleyan Univ. [Conn.] 2007), Camillus, N.Y.
Brandon David Hall (B.S. Washington Univ. [St. Louis] 2010), Long Grove, Ill.
Raven Cofer Hardison (B.A. Barnard Coll. 2003), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Matthew Robert Hettler (B.S. Univ. Michigan [Ann Arbor] 2008), Granville, Ohio
Edward Hsu (B.S. Univ. Illinois [Urbana-Champaign] 2007), Flushing, N.Y.
Tyson Jang (B.A. Boston Coll. 2009), Seoul, South Korea
Ann Morrow Johnson (B.A. Washington Univ. (Mo.) 2009), Houston, Tex.
Haelee Jung (B.F.A. Seoul National Univ. 2009), Daejon, South Korea (on leave, 2010–2011)
Nicholas Kehagias (M.A. Univ. Edinburgh 2010), London, England
Amy Elizabeth Kessler (B.A. Miami Univ. [Ohio] 2010), Nashville, Tenn.
Gary Leggett (A.B. Princeton Univ. 2003), Lima, Peru
Andrea K. Leung (B.A. Yale Univ. 2009), Hong Kong, China
Hao Li (B.S. Univ. Virginia 2008), Wuhan, China
Jing Liu (B.E. Peking Univ. 2010), Jinan, Shandong Province, China
Talitha Elizabeth Liu (B.A. Washington Univ. [St. Louis] 2009), Honolulu, Hawaii
Peter Logan (B.A. Univ. Pennsylvania 2008), Berkeley, Calif.
Michael Kitt Mills (B.A. Wesleyan Univ. [Conn.] 1996), Chapel Hill, N.C.
Noah Ash Morganstern (B.A. Univ. Pennsylvania 2009), Portland, Oreg.
Nicholas John Balderrama Morley (A.B. Harvard Univ. 2008), Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
Henry Ng (B.A. Yale Univ. 2007), New York, N.Y.
Christopher Parkinson (B.A. Amherst Coll. 2007), Williamstown, Mass.
Altair Lyra Peterson (B.A. Johns Hopkins Univ. 2007), Acton, Mass.
Jordan Michael Pierce (B.A. Haverford Coll. 2005), Oakland, Calif.
Otilia Pupezeanu (A.B. Princeton Univ. 2010), Bucharest, Romania
Manuel Teodoro Quintana (A.B. Princeton Univ. 2008), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Amrita Jogesh Raja (B.A./B.S. Virginia Polytechnic Inst. and State Univ. 2005), Salem, Va.
Jonathan Daniel Reyes (B.A./B.S. Univ. Illinois [Urbana-Champaign] 2009), Buffalo Grove, Ill.
Benjamin Samuel Sachs (B.A. Yale Univ. 2009), Nashville, Tenn.
Ryan Salvatore (A.B. Princeton Univ. 2002), Stamford, Conn.
Aaron Irwin Schiller (B.A. Columbia Univ. 2006), New York, N.Y.
Christopher Seifert (B.S. Ohio State Univ [Columbus] 2010), Parma, Ohio
Daria Anne Solomon (B.A. Brown Univ. 2009), New York, N.Y.
Katharine Jane Morley Storr (B.S. Haverford Coll. 2008), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Mathew Suen (B.A. Univ. Toronto 2010), Calgary, Canada
Yasemin Tarhan (B.A. Yale Univ. 2009), Istanbul, Turkey
Nika Taubinsky (B.A. Brown Univ. 2010), Santa Rosa, Calif.
Alexa Tsien-Shiang (B.A. Columbia Univ. 2007), Stanford, Calif.

First-year class, 66

Registered for the Degree of Master of Architecture
Master of Architecture II Program
Post-Professional Degree

SECOND YEAR
Bradley Edward Baer (B.Arch. Iowa State Univ. 2007), Morton, Ill.
Lis Cena (B.Arch. Cooper Union 2008), Pristina, Kosovo
Patrick J. Delahoy (B.Arch. Cornell Univ. 2007), Rocky Hill, N.J.
Erin Colleen Dwyer (B.Arch. Univ. Notre Dame [Indiana] 2005), New Haven, Conn.
(on leave, fall 2010)
Gregory William Gundersen (B.Arch. Oklahoma State Univ. 2009), Sand Springs, Okla.
Alexandra Kiss (B.Arch. Cooper Union 2005), Toronto, Canada
Qiwei Liang (B.Arch. Tsinghua Univ. 2008), Haikou, China
Artém Arikovich Melikyan (M.Arch. Moscow Architectural Inst. 2002), Moscow, Russia
Yoshie Narimatsu (M.Arch. Keio Univ. [Tokyo] 2008), Tokyo, Japan
Emer Therese O’Daly (B.Arch. Univ. College Dublin 2004), Dublin, Ireland
Amir Shahroz Shahrokhi Ebrahimi Pour (B.Arch. Cooper Union 2005), Toronto, Canada
Katsunori Shigemi (B.Arch. California Polytechnic State Univ. [San Luis Obispo] 2008), Yamaguchi City, Japan
Jeongyeap Shin (B.Arch. Korea Univ. 2009), Chuncheon Kangwon-do, South Korea
(on leave, 2010–2011)
Francisco Jesus Waltersdorfer (M.Arch. Florida International Univ. 2004), New York, N.Y.
David Kihyok Yang (B.Arch. Cornell Univ. 2006), Rego Park, N.Y.
Guang Yang (B.Arch. Tsinghua Univ. 2009), Beijing, China

Second-year class, 18

FIRST YEAR
David Bench (B.Arch. Univ. Texas [Austin] 2006), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Jeffrey Andrew Bourke (B.Arch. Carnegie Mellon Univ. 2008), Kailua, Hawaii
Reid Nicholson Cigolle (B.Arch. Univ. Southern California 2010), Pacific Palisades, Calif.
Nicholas Sean Coleman (B.Arch. Univ. Southern California 2010), Orange, Calif.
Daniel Gordon Dickens (B.Arch. Cornell Univ. 2007), Sharon, Mass.
Jacqueline Ho (B.Arch. Syracuse Univ. 2004), New York, N.Y.
Daphne Michelle Kalomiris (B.Arch. Univ. Miami 2009), Pembroke Pines, Fla.
Hyung Rok Kim (B.Arch. Univ. Southern California 2007), Glendale, Calif.
Veer Rostum Nanavatty (B.Arch. CEPT Univ. [Ahmedabad] 2006), Pune, India
Nathan Glennen Saint Clare (B.Arch. Kansas State Univ. 2004), Nixa, Mo.
David Andrew Tasman (B.Arch. Cornell Univ. 2004), Louisville, Ky.
Eric Douglas Zahn (B.Arch. Syracuse Univ. 2008), Bellmore, N.Y.

First-year class, 17

Registered for the Degree of Master of Environmental Design

SECOND YEAR
Andreas Kalpakci (M.Arch. Univ. Svizzera italiana Accademia de architettura [Mendrisio] 2009), Lugano, Switzerland
Eero Pekka Puurunen (M.Arch. Helsinki Univ. of Technology 2007), New Haven, Conn.
James Christopher Stamp (M.Arch. Tulane Univ. 2004), Sylvania, Ohio

Second-year class, 4

FIRST YEAR
Matthew Thomas Gin (B.A. Oberlin Coll. 2009), San Francisco, Calif.
Amanda Marquit (B.A. Brown Univ. 2009), New York, N.Y.

First-year class, 3

Registered for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy

SECOND YEAR
Joseph Lawrence Clarke (M.Arch. Univ. Cincinnati 2006), New York, N.Y.
Kyle Andrew Dugdale (M.Arch. Harvard Univ. 2002), New Haven, Conn.

Second-year class, 2

FIRST YEAR
Masha Panteleyeva (M.Arch. Princeton Univ. 2009), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Eduardo Vivanco Antolin (M.A. Art Inst. [Chicago] 2009), Madrid Spain

First-year class, 2
Awards

The following awards were made in the academic year 2010–2011. The date each award was established is shown in parentheses.

AWARD

Professor King-lui Wu Teaching Award (2006) Awarded each year to a faculty member who combines architectural practice with outstanding teaching. Recipients are selected by the vote of graduating students. Awarded to Sunil Bald.

FELLOWSHIPS

William Wirt Winchester Traveling Fellowship (1895) Awarded each year to the graduating student in architecture whose academic performance has been consistently at the highest level, who has displayed the most promise and potential for a future professional role, and who has completed a piece of distinguished independent work. It provides an opportunity for study and travel outside the United States and is considered to be the School’s most prestigious award. Awarded to Daniel Gregory Markiewicz.

Gertraud A. Wood Traveling Fellowship (1983) Awarded each year to an outstanding second-year student in the first professional degree program on financial aid for travel outside of the United States. Awarded to Miroslava Brooks.

George Nelson Scholarship (1988) Awarded each year through a competitive application process to a second-year student in the first professional degree program for support for an independent course of study. Recipients shall demonstrate skill as a designer, interest in critical thought, and the ability to express his or her ideas in written and verbal form. Awarded to Can Vu Bui, Thomas Matthew Rolles Fryer.


MEDALS AND PRIZES

American Institute of Architects Henry Adams Medal (1914) Awarded to the graduating student with the highest academic ranking in the first professional degree program. Awarded to Mark Talbot.

American Institute of Architects Henry Adams Certificate (1914) Awarded to the graduating student with the second-highest academic ranking in the first professional degree program. Awarded to Elizabeth Rose Haber.

Alpha Rho Chi Medal (1914) Awarded each year to that graduating student who has shown an ability for leadership, performed willing service for his or her school and department, and given promise of real professional merit through his or her attitude and personality. Awarded to Lis Cena.
William Edward Parsons Memorial Medal (1941) Presented annually to that member of the graduating class who has done distinctive work and demonstrated the greatest professional promise in the area of city planning. Awarded to Jacob Lawrence Dugopolksi.

The H.I. Feldman Prize (1955) Awarded annually to the student who demonstrates the best solution to an architectural problem in an advanced studio, taking into consideration the practical, functional, and aesthetic requirements of that problem. Awarded to Daniel Gregory Markiewicz, Ryan Welch.

Wendy Elizabeth Blanning Prize (1976) Awarded annually to the student in the second year of the first professional degree program on financial aid who has shown the most promise of development in the profession. Awarded to Amy Elizabeth DeDonato.


Janet Cain Siela Alumni Award (1983) The Yale Architecture Alumni Association Award presented annually to that graduating student who most significantly contributed to, and fostered, school spirit. Awarded to Emmett Zeifman.

Moulton Andrus Award (1984) Awarded to a graduating student who has achieved excellence in art and architecture. Awarded to Leticia Wouk Almino De Souza.

The Drawing Prize (1985) Awarded to the graduating student who has excelled at drawing as part of the design process, is articulate with pencil, and shows a strong personal graphic style of presentation for his or her architectural ideas. Awarded to Mark Allen Gettys.

Gene Lewis Book Prize (1986) Awarded to a graduating student who has shown promise for excellence in residential architecture. Awarded to Vivian Shing-Wei Hsu.

David Taylor Memorial Prize (1996) Awarded to the graduating student who has shown promise or demonstrated interest in architectural criticism. Awarded to Emma Jane Bloomfield.

INTERNSHIPS


The Work of Yale University

The work of Yale University is carried on in the following schools:

**Yale College**  Est. 1701. Courses in humanities, social sciences, natural sciences, mathematical and computer sciences, and engineering. Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.).

For additional information, please write to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions, Yale University, PO Box 208234, New Haven CT 06520-8234; tel., 203.432.9300; e-mail, student.questions@yale.edu; Web site, www.yale.edu/admit

**Graduate School of Arts and Sciences**  Est. 1847. Courses for college graduates. Master of Arts (M.A.), Master of Engineering (M.Eng.), Master of Science (M.S.), Master of Philosophy (M.Phil.), Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.).

For additional information, please visit www.yale.edu/graduateschool, write to graduate.admissions@yale.edu, or call the Office of Graduate Admissions at 203.432.2771. Postal correspondence should be directed to the Office of Graduate Admissions, Yale Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, PO Box 208323, New Haven CT 06520-8323.

**School of Medicine**  Est. 1811. Courses for college graduates and students who have completed requisite training in approved institutions. Doctor of Medicine (M.D.). Postgraduate study in the basic sciences and clinical subjects. Five-year combined program leading to Doctor of Medicine and Master of Health Science (M.D./M.H.S.). Combined program with the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences leading to Doctor of Medicine and Doctor of Philosophy (M.D./Ph.D.). Master of Medical Science (M.M.Sc.) from the Physician Associate Program.

For additional information, please write to the Director of Admissions, Office of Admissions, Yale School of Medicine, 367 Cedar Street, New Haven CT 06510; tel., 203.785.2643; fax, 203.785.3234; e-mail, medical.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, http://medicine.yale.edu/education/admissions

**Divinity School**  Est. 1822. Courses for college graduates. Master of Divinity (M.Div.), Master of Arts in Religion (M.A.R.). Individuals with an M.Div. degree may apply for the program leading to the degree of Master of Sacred Theology (S.T.M.).

For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale Divinity School, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06511; tel., 203.432.5360; fax, 203.432.7475; e-mail, divinity.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, http://divinity.yale.edu. Online application, https://apply.divinity.yale.edu/apply

**Law School**  Est. 1824. Courses for college graduates. Juris Doctor (J.D.). For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale Law School, PO Box 208215, New Haven CT 06520-8215; tel., 203.432.4995; e-mail, admissions.law@yale.edu; Web site, www.law.yale.edu

Graduate Programs: Master of Laws (LL.M.), Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.), Master of Studies in Law (M.S.L.). For additional information, please write to Graduate Programs, Yale Law School, PO Box 208215, New Haven CT 06520-8215; tel., 203.432.1696; e-mail, gradpro.law@yale.edu; Web site, www.law.yale.edu
School of Engineering & Applied Science  Est. 1852. Courses for college graduates. Master of Science (M.S.), Master of Engineering (M.Eng.), and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please write to the Office of Graduate Studies, Yale School of Engineering & Applied Science, PO Box 208267, New Haven CT 06520-8267; tel., 203.432.4250; e-mail, grad.engineering@yale.edu; Web site, http://seas.yale.edu

School of Art  Est. 1869. Professional courses for college and art school graduates. Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.).

For additional information, please write to the Office of Academic Affairs, Yale School of Art, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339; tel., 203.432.2600; e-mail, artschool-info@yale.edu; Web site, http://art.yale.edu


For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Music, PO Box 208246, New Haven CT 06520-8246; tel., 203.432.4155; fax, 203.432.7448; e-mail, gradmusic.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, http://music.yale.edu

School of Forestry & Environmental Studies  Est. 1900. Courses for college graduates. Master of Forestry (M.F.), Master of Forest Science (M.F.S.), Master of Environmental Science (M.E.Sc.), Master of Environmental Management (M.E.M.). Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please write to the Office of Admissions, Yale School of Forestry & Environmental Studies, 205 Prospect Street, New Haven CT 06511; tel., 800.825.0330; e-mail, fesinfo@yale.edu; Web site, www.environment.yale.edu

School of Public Health  Est. 1915. Courses for college graduates. Master of Public Health (M.P.H.). Master of Science (M.S.) and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please write to the Director of Admissions, Yale School of Public Health, PO Box 208034, New Haven CT 06520-8034; tel., 203.785.2844; e-mail, yspq.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, http://publichealth.yale.edu

School of Architecture  Est. 1916. Courses for college graduates. Professional degree: Master of Architecture (M.Arch.); nonprofessional degree: Master of Environmental Design (M.E.D.). Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Architecture, PO Box 208242, New Haven CT 06520-8242; tel., 203.432.2296; e-mail, gradarch.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, www.architecture.yale.edu

School of Nursing  Est. 1923. Courses for college graduates. Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.), Post Master’s Certificate. Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please write to the Yale School of Nursing, PO Box 9740, New Haven CT 06536-0740; tel., 203.785.2389; Web site, http://nursing.yale.edu

For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale School of Drama, PO Box 208325, New Haven CT 06520-8325; tel., 203.432.1507; e-mail, ysd.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, www.drama.yale.edu

School of Management  Est. 1976. Courses for college graduates. Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.), Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) awarded by the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences.

For additional information, please write to the Admissions Office, Yale School of Management, PO Box 208200, New Haven CT 06520-8200; tel., 203.432.5635; fax, 203.432.7004; e-mail, mba.admissions@yale.edu; Web site, http://mba.yale.edu
Travel Directions

to Yale University School of Architecture Administrative Offices
Paul Rudolph Hall (formerly Art & Architecture Building), 180 York Street, 3rd Floor

By Air
Tweed-New Haven Airport is served by USAirways (800.428.4322). From Tweed-New Haven Airport, take taxi (Metro Cab, 203.777.7777) to 180 York Street. From New York City airports (Kennedy, LaGuardia, and Newark) and Hartford airport (Bradley), take Connecticut Limousine Service (800.472.5466) to their New Haven terminal. From Connecticut Limousine terminal, take taxi (Metro Cab, 203.777.7777) to 180 York Street (corner of York and Chapel streets).

By Train
Take Amtrak or Metro-North to New Haven. From the New Haven train station take a taxi to 180 York Street (corner of York and Chapel streets).

By Car
Interstate 95 (from New York or Boston)
Take Downtown New Haven Exit 47 (Route 34). Proceed to Exit 3 (North Frontage Road). At the first traffic light turn right onto York Street. Proceed three blocks to the corner of York and Chapel streets. Parking facilities are located on York Street between Crown and Chapel streets. Rudolph Hall is on the northwest corner of York and Chapel streets.

Interstate 91 (from points north or west)
Take Downtown New Haven Exit 1 (Route 34). Proceed to Exit 3 (North Frontage Road). Continue as above.
Open House
All interested applicants are invited to attend the School’s Open House: Thursday, November 3, 2011.

Inquiries
Requests for additional information may be directed to the Registrar, Yale School of Architecture, PO Box 208242, 180 York Street, New Haven CT 06520-8242; telephone, 203.432.2296; fax, 203.432.6576.

Web site
www.architecture.yale.edu

Photo credits
Richard Caspole, John Jacobson, K. Brandt Knapp, Peter Logan, Rafael Ng, Susan Surface

Printed on 30 percent postconsumer recycled paper.