Continued on next page
Travel Directions

to Yale University School of Art Administrative Offices
Holcombe T. Green, Jr. Hall, 1156 Chapel Street

By Air
Tweed–New Haven Airport is the closest airport and is approximately four miles from the Yale campus. It is serviced by USAirways (800.428.4322). Local taxi service, Metro Cab (203.777.7777), is available at the airport. Connecticut Limousine Service (800.472.5466) to New Haven services Kennedy International Airport (New York), La Guardia Airport (New York), Newark International Airport (Newark, New Jersey), and Bradley International Airport (Windsor Locks, Connecticut, near Hartford).

By Train
There is hourly Metro-North (800.638.7646) service to New Haven from Grand Central Station in New York every day of the week. Amtrak (800.872.7245) service is scheduled daily from Boston, Washington, D.C., or New York (Penn Station). From the New Haven train station take a taxi to 1156 Chapel Street.

By Car
Interstate 95 (from New York or Boston)
Take Downtown New Haven Exit 47 (Route 34). Proceed to Exit 3 (North Frontage Road). At the first traffic light turn right onto York Street. Proceed three blocks to Chapel Street. Turn left onto Chapel Street. The School of Art building is on the left on Chapel, midway between York and Park streets. Metered parking is available on local streets. City parking garages are also available on York Street.

Interstate 91 (from points north or west)
Take Downtown New Haven Exit 1 (Route 34). Continue as above.
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Calendar

**FALL 2003**

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<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 2</td>
<td>Tues.</td>
<td>Orientation for all new students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 2</td>
<td>Tues.</td>
<td>Registration for all students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 3</td>
<td>Wed.</td>
<td>Fall-term classes begin, 8.30 A.M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 22</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>Last day to add a course with permission of registrar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 17</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Last day to drop a course with permission of registrar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 17</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Midterm grades due, 12 noon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 20</td>
<td>Thurs.</td>
<td>Annual All-School Open House.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 21</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Fall recess begins, 5.20 P.M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 1</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>Fall recess ends, 8.30 A.M. Classes resume.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 5</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Last day to withdraw from a course with permission of instructor and registrar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 5</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Fall-term classes end, 5.20 P.M.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SPRING 2004**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tr>
<td>Jan. 12</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>Registration for all students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 13</td>
<td>Tues.</td>
<td>Spring-term classes begin, 8.30 A.M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 19</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>Martin Luther King, Jr. Day. Offices closed; classes do not meet.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 26</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>Last day to add a course with permission of registrar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 27</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Last day to drop a course with permission of registrar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 27</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Midterm grades due, 12 noon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar. 5</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Spring recess begins, 5.20 P.M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar. 22</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>Spring recess ends, 8.30 A.M. Classes resume.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr. 26</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>Last day to withdraw from a course with permission of instructor and registrar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr. 26</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>Spring-term classes end, 5.20 P.M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 29</td>
<td>Thurs.</td>
<td>Critiques and examinations begin, 9 A.M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 11</td>
<td>Tues.</td>
<td>Critiques and examinations end. Summer recess begins, 5.30 P.M.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 24</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>University Commencement.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The President and Fellows of Yale University

President
Richard Charles Levin, B.A., B.LITT., PH.D.

Fellows
His Excellency the Governor of Connecticut, ex officio.
Her Honor the Lieutenant Governor of Connecticut, ex officio.
Edward Perry Bass, B.S., Fort Worth, Texas.
Benjamin Solomon Carson, Sr., B.A., M.D., D.M.S., Upperco, Maryland (June 2003).
Gerhard Casper, LL.M., PH.D., LL.D., Atherton, California.
Holcombe Tucker Green, Jr., B.A., LL.B., Atlanta, Georgia.
John Ennis Pepper, Jr., B.A., M.A., Cincinnati, Ohio.
Janet Louise Yellen, B.A., PH.D., Berkeley, California (June 2006).
The Officers of Yale University

President
Richard Charles Levin, B.A., B.Litt., Ph.D.

Provost
Susan Hockfield, B.A., Ph.D.

Vice President and Secretary
Linda Koch Lorimer, B.A., J.D.

Vice President and General Counsel
Dorothy Kathryn Robinson, B.A., J.D.

Vice President for Development
Charles James Pagnam, B.S.

Vice President and Director of New Haven and State Affairs
Bruce Donald Alexander, B.A., J.D.

Vice President for Finance and Administration
Robert Loren Culver, B.A., M.A., M.P.A.
School of Art Administration and Faculty

Executive Officers
Richard Charles Levin, B.A., B.Litt., Ph.D., President of the University.
Susan Hockfield, B.A., Ph.D., Provost of the University.
Richard Benson, M.A., Dean.

Faculty Emeriti
William Bailey, M.F.A., Professor Emeritus of Painting.
Bernard Chaet, M.A., Professor Emeritus of Drawing and Painting.
Alvin Eisenman, M.A., Professor Emeritus of Painting and Design.
Erwin Hauer, M.F.A., Professor Emeritus of Sculpture.
Richard Lytle, M.F.A., Professor Emeritus of Painting.
David Pease, M.F.A., Professor Emeritus of Painting.

Faculty: Film/Video/Interdisciplinary*
Max Kushner, B.A., Lecturer.
Sandra Luckow, M.F.A., Critic.
Joshua Newman, B.A., Lecturer.
Tom Noonan, B.A., Lecturer.
John Pilson, M.F.A., Lecturer.
Michael Roemer, B.A., Professor (Adjunct).
Karen Yasinsky, M.F.A., Lecturer.

Faculty: Graphic Design
Keira Alexandra, B.F.A., Critic.
Greer Allen, B.A., Senior Critic.
Michael Bierut, B.F.A., Senior Critic.
Scott Braudt, Lecturer.
Tsia Carson, M.F.A., Lecturer.
Matthew Carter, R.D.I., Senior Critic.
Glen Cummings, M.F.A., Lecturer.
Sheila Levrant de Bretteville, M.F.A., Professor.
Paul Elliman, Critic.
Susan Froetschel, M.F.A., Lecturer.
John Gambell, M.F.A., Senior Critic.
Alexander Gelman, Critic.
Barbara Glauber, M.F.A., Critic.

*Film/Video/Interdisciplinary is not a department in the School of Art; however, several courses are offered each year.
Peter Hall, Critic.
Jessica Helfand, m.f.a., Critic.
Jonathan Hoefler, Lecturer.
Allen Hori, m.f.a., Critic.
Pamela Hovland, m.f.a., Critic.
Alex Isley, b.f.a., Critic.
Bethany Johns, m.f.a., Critic.
Doug Lloyd, m.f.a., Critic.
Robin Lynch, m.f.a., Critic.
Karel Martens, b.f.a., Senior Critic.
Armand Mevis, Critic.
Gisela Noack, Lecturer.
Emily Oberman, b.f.a., Lecturer.
Eddie Opara, m.f.a., Lecturer.
George Plesko, m.f.a., Lecturer.
Christopher Pullman, m.f.a., Senior Critic.
Michael Rock, m.f.a., Associate Professor (Adjunct).
Douglas G. A. Scott, m.f.a., Senior Critic.
Susan Sellers, m.a., Critic.
Elizabeth Sledge, m.a., Critic.
Todd St. John, b.f.a., Critic.
Scott Stowell, b.f.a., Critic.
Lisa Strausfeld, b.f.a., Critic.
Henk van Assen, m.f.a., Lecturer.
Linda van Deursen, Critic.
Allison Williams, b.f.a., Lecturer.

Faculty: Painting/Printmaking

Dore Ashton, Senior Critic.
Frances Barth, m.a., Professor (Adjunct).
Mel Bochner, b.f.a., Professor (Adjunct).
Carroll Dunham, b.a., Senior Critic.
Rochelle Feinstein, m.f.a., Professor.
Barbara Grossman, m.f.a., Lecturer.
Peter Halley, m.f.a., Professor (Adjunct).
Clint Jukkala, m.f.a., Lecturer.
Jonathan D. Katz, ph.d., Associate Professor (Adjunct).
Kurt Kauper, m.f.a., Assistant Professor.
Wayne Koestenbaum, ph.d., Visiting Professor.
Pamela Marks, m.f.a., Visiting Associate Professor.
Samuel Messer, m.f.a., Senior Critic.
Catherine Murphy, b.f.a., Senior Critic.
Sarah Oppenheimer, m.f.a., Lecturer.
Robert James Reed, Jr., m.f.a., Professor.
George Rush, m.f.a., Lecturer.

Faculty: Photography
Richard Benson, m.a., Professor.
Gregory Crewdson, m.f.a., Professor (Adjunct).
Tim Davis, m.f.a., Lecturer.
David Hilliard, m.f.a., Assistant Professor.
Tod Papageorge, m.a., Walker Evans Professor of Photography.
Jock Reynolds, m.f.a., Professor (Adjunct).
John Szarkowski, Senior Critic.

Faculty: Sculpture
Bonnie Collura, m.f.a., Lecturer.
Sue de Beer, m.f.a., Lecturer.
Daphne Fitzpatrick, b.f.a., Lecturer.
Tom Friedman, m.f.a., Senior Critic.
Ulrik Heltoft, m.f.a., Lecturer.
David Johnson, Lecturer.
Rhonda Lieberman, m.a., Critic.
Rita McBride, m.f.a., Visiting Professor.
Hirsch Perlman, b.a., Critic.
Joe Scanlan, b.f.a., Assistant Professor.
Jeremy Sigler, m.f.a., Lecturer.
Jessica Stockholder, m.f.a., Professor.
Andrea Zittel, m.f.a., Senior Critic.

Director of Academic Affairs
Patricia Ann DeChiara, b.a., m.s.

Director of Financial Affairs
Stacey McGlone Gemmill, b.a.

Staff
Elizabeth Castle, m.f.a., Director, Computer Services.
William J. Grego, Chief Photographer.
Nancy Keramas, Registrar, Undergraduate Studies in Art.
Patsy Mastrangelo, Administrative Assistant, Academic Affairs.
Jacqueline McGuire, Senior Administrative Assistant, Graphic Design and Photography.
Susan Rochette, b.a., Assistant Director, University Financial Aid.
Linda Sandrey, Administrative Assistant, Academic Affairs.
Brian Schmidt, m.f.a., Senior Administrative Assistant, Financial Affairs.
Barbara Shanley, b.a., Administrative Associate, Dean’s Office.
Susan Szary, Senior Administrative Assistant, Academic Affairs.
Digital Media Center for the Arts (DMCA)
Lee Faulkner, B.S., M.F.A., Media Director.
Ken Lovell, M.F.A., Technical Director.
Laraine Sammler, B.S., M.A., Senior Administrative Assistant.

Department of the History of Art
Brian F. Allen, Ph.D., Professor (Adjunct).
Christy Anderson, Ph.D., Associate Professor.
Judith Barringer, Ph.D., Lecturer.
Timothy Barringer, Ph.D., Assistant Professor.
Nicole Chardiet, Business Manager.
Judith Colton, Ph.D., Professor.
Edward Cooke, Jr., Ph.D., Charles F. Montgomery Professor of the History of Art.
Anne Dunlop, Ph.D., Assistant Professor.
Susan Emerson, Registrar for Graduate Study.
Bjoern Ewald, Ph.D., Assistant Professor.
Theresa Fairbanks-Harris, M.A., Lecturer.
Maria Georgopoulos, Ph.D., Associate Professor.
Marilyn Green, Administrative Assistant.
Sandy Isenstadt, Ph.D., Assistant Professor.
Kellie Jones, Ph.D., Assistant Professor.
David Joselit, Ph.D., Professor.
Diana E. E. Kleiner, Ph.D., Dunham Professor of Classics and the History of Art.
Mary E. Miller, Ph.D., Vincent J. Scully Professor of the History of Art.
Alexander Nemerov, Ph.D., Professor.
Patricia Pierce, Ph.D., Lecturer.
Kishwar Rizvi, Ph.D., Lecturer.
Vincent J. Scully, Ph.D., LL.D., Sterling Professor Emeritus and Lecturer in the History of Art.
Noa Steimatsky, Ph.D., Assistant Professor.
Robert Farris Thompson, Ph.D., Colonel John Trumbull Professor of the History of Art.
Christopher Wood, Ph.D., Professor.
Mimi Yiengpruksawan, Ph.D., Professor.

Art Gallery
Jock Reynolds, M.F.A., Henry J. Heinz II Director.
Lynne Addison, B.A., Associate Registrar.
Ellen Alvord, M.A., Associate Curator of Education.
Mark Aronson, M.S., Chief Conservator.
David Barquist, Ph.D., Associate Curator of American Decorative Arts.
Suzanne Boorsch, Ph.D., Curator of Prints, Drawings, and Photographs.
Helen Cooper, Ph.D., Holcombe T. Green Curator of American Paintings and Sculpture.
Louisa Cunningham, M.A., Deputy Director, Finance and Operations.
Carol DeNatale, M.B.A., Manager, Collections and Technology.
Kathleen Derringer, M.A., Associate Director.
Howard el-Yasin, B.A., Manager, Museum Store.
Robin Jaffee Frank, Ph.D., Associate Curator of American Paintings and Sculpture.
Patricia Garland, B.A., Conservator of Painting.
Susan Greenberg, Ph.D., Assistant Curator of Modern and Contemporary Art.
Anna Hammond, M.F.A., Deputy Director, Program Management and External Affairs.
Burrus Harlow, B.F.A., Manager, Art Handling.
Elizabeth Harnett, A.A., Program Coordinator.
Lisa Hodermarsky, B.A., Assistant Curator of Prints, Drawings, and Photographs.
Linda Jerolmon, Membership Coordinator.
Patricia E. Kane, Ph.D., Curator of American Decorative Arts.
Laurence B. Kanter, Ph.D., Lionel Goldfrank III Curator of Early European Art.
Mary L. Kordak, M.A., Jan and Frederick Mayer Associate Curator of Education.
Susan B. Matheson, M.A., Molly and Walter Bareiss Curator of Ancient Art and the Dura-Europos Collection.
William Metcalf, Ph.D., Curator of Coins and Medals.
Richard Moore, B.A., Operations Manager.
Sadako Ohki, Ph.D., Assistant Curator of Asian Art.
Bernice Parent, Administrative Associate, Director’s Office.
David Parsell, M.B.A., Computer Systems Manager.
David Sensabaugh, Ph.D., Curator of Asian Art.
Lesley Tucker, M.F.A., Director of Graphic Design.
Marie Weltzien, B.A., Director of Public Information.

Arts Library
Katherine Haskins, Ph.D., Director.
Christine de Vallet, M.L.S., Assistant Director.
Laurel Bliss, M.L.S., Librarian.
Helen Chillman, M.L.S., Slide Librarian.
Barbara Rockenbach, M.L.S., Instructional Services Librarian.
Mary Shetler, B.A, Library Services Assistant.
Charles Summa, M.A., Library Services Assistant.
Jennifer Williams, M.L.S., Special Collections Librarian.
Susan J. Williams, M.A., Visual Resources Curator.
Yale Center for British Art
Amy Meyers, Ph.D., Director.
Constance Clement, B.A., Deputy Director.
David Mills, B.A., Associate Director.
George Conte, Operations Manager.
Len Costanza, Security Supervisor.
Theresa Fairbanks-Harris, M.S., Chief Conservator.
Elisabeth Fairman, M.S.L.S., Curator of Rare Books and Archives.
Gillian Forrester, B.A., Assistant Curator of Prints and Drawings.
Melissa Fournier, B.A., Assistant Museum Registrar.
Linda Friedlaender, M.S., Curator of Education.
Timothy Goodhue, B.A., Museum Registrar and Collections Manager.
Richard Johnson, B.A., Assistant Museum Registrar/Installation Manager.
David Lavorgna, A.S., Computer Support Specialist.
Julia Marciari-Alexander, Ph.D., Acting Curator of Paintings and Sculpture.
Amy McDonald, M.F.A., Public Relations Manager.
Beth Miller, M.P.P.M., Assistant Director for Development.
Jane Nowosadko, B.A., Coordinator of Programs.
Lizbeth O’Connor, B.A., Museum Shop Manager.
Lyn Bell Rose, B.A., Coordinator of Publications.
Lynne Russell, B.S., Coordinator of Catering and Special Events.
Scott Wilcox, Ph.D., Curator of Prints and Drawings.
The study of the visual arts at Yale had its beginning with the opening, in 1832, of the Trumbull Gallery, one of the earliest art museums in the Anglo-Saxon world and the first (and long the only one) connected with a college in this country. It was founded by patriot-artist Colonel John Trumbull, one-time aide-de-camp to General Washington, with the help of Professor Benjamin Silliman, the celebrated scientist. A singularly successful art exhibition held in 1858 under the direction of the College Librarian, Daniel Coit Gilman, led to the establishment of an art school in 1864, through the generosity of Augustus Russell Street. This new educational program was placed in the hands of an art council, one of whose members was the painter-inventor Samuel F. B. Morse, a graduate of Yale College. When the School opened in 1869, it was the first connected with an institution of higher learning in the country, and classes in drawing, painting, sculpture, and art history were inaugurated. The art collections in the old Trumbull Gallery were moved into a building endowed by Augustus Street and so named Street Hall, and were greatly augmented by the acquisition of the Jarves Collection of early Italian paintings in 1871.

Architectural instruction was begun in 1908 and was established as a department in 1916 with Everett Victor Meeks at its head. Drama, under the direction of George Pierce Baker and with its own separate building, was added in 1925 and continued to function as a department of the School until it became an independent school in 1955. In 1928 a new art gallery was opened, built by Egerton Swartwout and funded through the generosity of Edward S. Harkness. It was connected to Street Hall by a bridge above High Street, and Street Hall was used for instruction in art. The program in architecture was moved to Weir Hall, designed by George Douglas Miller. A large addition to the Art Gallery, designed by Louis I. Kahn in collaboration with Douglas Orr, and funded by the family of James Alexander Campbell and other friends of the arts at Yale, was opened in 1953. Several floors were used by the School until the rapidly expanding Gallery collections required their use. In 1959 the School of Art and Architecture was made a fully graduate professional school. In 1963 the Art and Architecture Building, designed by Paul Rudolph, was opened, funded by many friends of the arts at Yale under the chairmanship of Ward Cheney. In 1969 the School was constituted as two faculties, each with its own dean; and in 1972 two separate schools were established by the President and Fellows, the School of Art and the School of Architecture, which until 2000 shared the Rudolph building for most of their activities. Sculpture was housed at 14 Mansfield Street in Hammond Hall (a large building formerly used for mechanical engineering), graphic design was located at 212 York Street (an old Yale fraternity building), and at 215 Park Street there were classrooms and additional graduate painting studios. Street Hall is assigned to the University Department of the History of Art. The arts at Yale — architecture, art, the Art Gallery, the Yale Center for British Art, the history of art, the School of Drama, and the Repertory Theatre — thus occupy a group of buildings stretching along and near Chapel Street for almost three blocks.
It had long been the University’s plan to extend the Arts Area schools farther up Chapel Street, and the first major new construction under this plan was the renovation of 1156 Chapel Street with the addition of an adjoining building at 353 Crown Street, designed by Deborah Berke. A generous gift by Yale College graduate Holcombe T. Green, Jr., for whom the building is named, and a major contribution by Marion Rand, in memory of her husband Paul Rand, professor of graphic design, made this new complex possible. The new art buildings house all the departments of the School of Art except sculpture, which remains at 14 Mansfield Street in Hammond Hall, as well as a new experimental theater for the School of Drama. Classes began in these buildings in September 2000.
The School of Art offers professional instruction in four interrelated areas of study: graphic design, painting/printmaking, photography, and sculpture.

Artists and designers of unusual promise and strong motivation are provided an educational context in which they can explore the potential of their own talents in the midst of an intense critical dialogue. This dialogue is generated by their peers, by distinguished visitors, and by a faculty comprised of professional artists of acknowledged accomplishment.

The graduate student’s primary educational experience at Yale is centered on his or her own studio activity. Supporting this enterprise are the experience, knowledge, and skills gained from rigorous, structured courses such as drawing, filmmaking, the relativity of color, and the rich academic offerings found throughout Yale. Each student is routinely exposed to many aesthetic positions through encounters with faculty members and visitors. The School is devoted not only to the refinement of visual skills, but to the cultivation of the mind. Students must bring creative force and imagination to their own development, for these qualities cannot be taught—they can only be stimulated and appreciated.

The School of Art offers an undergraduate art major for students in Yale College (see the bulletin Yale College Programs of Study). In addition, the School’s courses are open to students in other graduate and professional schools of the University, and School of Art students may enroll in elective courses in the other graduate and professional schools as well as in the College with permission.

**MASTER OF FINE ARTS DEGREE**

The degree of Master of Fine Arts is the only degree offered by the School of Art. It is conferred by the University upon recommendation of the faculty after successful completion of all course work in residence and after a thesis presentation that has been approved by the faculty. It implies distinctive achievement on the part of students in studies in the professional area of their choice and demonstrated capacity for independent work. The minimum residence requirement is two years, although in special cases a candidate may be required to take a third year. All candidates’ work is reviewed by faculty at the end of each term. If the work is not considered satisfactory, the student may not be invited back to complete the program (see section on Review and Awards under Academic Regulations). All degree candidates are expected to be present at the Commencement exercises in May unless excused by the dean.

Course work for the Master of Fine Arts degree carries a minimum of sixty credits. The disposition of these credits varies according to the area of study and is agreed upon at the time of registration between the student and his or her faculty adviser.
Areas of Study

GRAPHIC DESIGN

The graphic design program focuses on the development of a thesis, a cumulative process through which each student builds a coherent, investigative, and experimental body of work. While every thesis project is unique, there are several common features: a focus on methodology, the application of that method to studio work, and the organization of relevant work in a thoughtfully argued document.

The thesis project is supported on several levels simultaneously: studio projects led by the faculty, independent advising, small thesis critique groups, external critics, writing tutors, lectures and presentations, and technical workshops.

Each student has a designated work space in the design studio and is granted access to computer labs, bookbinding studio, and silkscreen facility. In addition, students draw on the combined resources of the School of Art and the University, especially the extensive research and rare book collections of the Sterling and Beinecke libraries.

The program admits up to ten students into the two-year and six students into the three-year program each year. Students are expected to have diverse and distinguished experience in visual studies and significant related professional experience. Students applying to the three-year program typically have relevant experience in a field of study outside design. After successful completion of the preliminary year, these students automatically continue on in the two-year M.F.A. program.

Credit Requirements

42 credits in area of concentration, including Art 949a, and 18 additional credits, including a minimum of 6 academic credits.

Typical Plan of Study

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Minimum Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Preliminary)</td>
<td>Graphic Design 710a and 711b</td>
<td>Fall Term 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Art 264a and 265b</td>
<td>Spring Term 6</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Art 468a and 469b</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Studio Electives</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Minimum Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Graphic Design 720</td>
<td>Fall Term 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Graphic Design Sequence</td>
<td>Spring Term 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Art 949a, Critical Practice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Academic or Studio Electives</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
PAINTING/PRINTMAKING

Instruction in the program is rooted in the investigation of painting as a unique genre with its own complex syntax and history. Within this setting, the program encourages diversity of practice and interpretation, innovation, and experimentation on the part of students.

Approximately twenty-one students are admitted each year. At the core of instruction are individual and group critiques with faculty, visiting critics, and visiting artists. In addition, students participate in specialized seminars taught by both faculty and critics. The study of printmaking is integrated into the painting program, and a student may concentrate in painting, printmaking, or a combination of the two.

Students work in individual 300-square-foot studios in addition to shared facilities, such as the print workshop and drawing studios at 353 Crown Street adjacent to Green Hall. The print workshop is equipped with two lithographic and two etching presses as well as silkscreen facilities.

Entering students are required to take the all-school seminar, Critical Practice. In addition, students are required to complete two academic courses outside of the School of Art. One course in printmaking is also required of all students.

Credit Requirements

42 credits in area of concentration, including Art 949a, and 18 additional credits, including a minimum of 6 academic credits.

Typical Plan of Study

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PHOTOGRAPHY

Photography is a two-year program of study admitting nine students a year. Darkroom, studio, and computer facilities are provided. Students receive technical instruction in black-and-white and color photography as well as nonsilver processes and digital image production.

The program is committed to a broad definition of photography as a lens-based medium open to a variety of expressive means. Students work both individually and in groups with faculty and visiting artists. In addition, a critique panel composed of faculty and other artists or critics meets weekly, as well as for a final review each term, to discuss student work.

All students are required to successfully complete two academic courses in the University before they receive their degree. In addition, first-year students are required to take two terms of Photography 828 and, in the first term, the all-school seminar, Critical Practice.

Credit Requirements

42 credits in area of concentration, including Art 949a, and 18 additional credits, including a minimum of 6 academic credits.

Typical Plan of Study

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SCULPTURE

The sculpture program offers students the opportunity to develop their work and to choose their own path, in concert with a broad array of different voices. The field of sculpture, at the moment, includes a collection of quite diverse methods; one set of tools is not privileged over another. Students work independently in individual studio spaces and have access to a woodworking shop, a metal shop, plaster facilities, a small computer lab, and some video equipment in the sculpture building in addition to further resources offered by the School of Art and the University at large. No metal-casting facilities are available.
The main focus of this program is to facilitate the development of conversation among students and faculty. Our aim is to articulate student work vis à vis its own trajectory and in relation to art history and the current moment. This conversation is formally structured to take place one-on-one between students and faculty, in small groups, and within a more public larger group involving the whole sculpture department.

First-year students are required to take the all-school seminar, Critical Practice, offered in the fall term. In addition, the sculpture program offers a critical issues seminar in the spring term. Students are encouraged to take courses in other departments within the School, and students are required to successfully complete two academic courses outside of the School of Art prior to graduation.

Approximately ten students are admitted each year.

Credit Requirements

42 credits in area of concentration, including Art 949a, and 18 additional credits, including a minimum of 6 academic credits.

Typical Plan of Study

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Lecture Program

Each department has its own visitors program in which professionals from outside the School are invited to lecture or take part in critiques. There is also an all-school lecture program in which ideas of general and cross-disciplinary importance are explored by visiting artists and members of the faculty.

Exhibitions

The School of Art Gallery, located at 1156 Chapel Street, provides a year-round forum for the exhibition of work by students, faculty, and special guests in the four graduate departments of the School and the undergraduate program. The gallery is open to the public Monday through Friday from 10 A.M. to 6 P.M., and on weekends for special exhibitions when the University is in session.
Course Descriptions

In the following listings, courses numbered 110 through 499 are studio electives offered to students from Yale College and the graduate and professional schools. Permission of the instructor is required for enrollment in all courses. Graduate students of the School of Art who wish to broaden their experience outside their area of concentration have priority in enrollment.

Courses numbered 500 and above are offered only to graduate students of the School of Art. In exceptional cases qualified Yale College students may enroll in a graduate course, with the permission of both the instructor and the director of undergraduate studies. Please refer to the section on Academic Regulations for further pertinent details. It should be noted that, as a matter of policy, all faculty members teach on both the graduate and undergraduate levels, although the degree and the nature of contact may vary.

Tutorials, which are special courses that cannot be obtained through regular class content, require a proposal written by the student and the faculty member concerned, defining both content and requirements. Proposals must be presented to the Academic Subcommittee for approval.

**FILM/VIDEO/INTERDISCIPLINARY**

**Art 141a or b, The Language of Film Workshop.** A workshop in which the problems and aesthetics of the medium are studied in practice as well as theory. In addition to exploring movement, image, montage, point of view, and narrative structure, students photograph and edit their own short videotapes. Materials fee: $75. Michael Roemer and Sandra Luckow.

**Art 341a or b, Advanced Film Workshop.** In the first half of the term, students write, stage, and edit three dramatic scenes, each four to five minutes long. During the second half, they write, stage, and edit two somewhat longer projects, though, with the instructors’ approval, a single film may be substituted. The purpose of the workshop is to learn how to write short dramatic scenes with a concrete understanding of the way they will be acted, directed, and photographed. Materials fee: $75. Prerequisite: Art 141a or b. Michael Roemer and Sandra Luckow.

**Art 442, Fiction Film Workshop.** A yearlong workshop designed primarily for Art and Film Studies majors making senior projects. Each student writes and directs a short fiction film. The first term focuses on the screenplay, production schedule, story boards, casting, budget, and locations. In the second term students rehearse, shoot, edit, and screen the film. Materials fee: $150. Enrollment limited to eight. Priority to majors in Art and in Film Studies. Prerequisites: Art 141a or b and Film 341a or b. Tom Noonan.

**Art 902a or b, Video Performance Art Workshop.** An interdisciplinary art workshop for students interested in extending their ideas and practice into video, performance,
and/or other time-based media. Participants learn basic production skills and work individually and collaboratively. Class time is spent working on projects as well as on screenings, group critiques, and discussions of readings related to the field. Enrollment limited to sixteen graduate art students, four from each department. John Pilson.

**Art 906b, Image Culture.** This interdepartmental seminar examines photography and its relationship to contemporary art and culture at large. It considers how photography has emerged as a predominant force in contemporary art production by surveying photographic practice since 1975 and investigating how photographic representation has shaped and influenced painting, sculpture, video, and performance art. The course also explores contemporary photography’s complex relationship to popular culture and the increasingly common collapse of the boundaries between traditional photographic conventions and commercial forms such as advertising, fashion, journalism, and pornography. This seminar is based around weekly class discussions. Over the course of the term, a series of related issues and concerns are addressed in conjunction with invited guests whose work is relevant to the subject under discussion. In order to reflect a variety of viewpoints and disciplines, guest lecturers are invited from a broad range of contemporary art practice. Guests include filmmakers, musicians, writers, and commercial artists as well as artists, curators, and critics. Enrollment limited. Gregory Crewdson.

**Art 949a, Critical Practice.** Required for all first-year graduate students in the School of Art. Each year four distinguished scholars or artists are invited to lead specialized seminars based on the theme of interdisciplinary activity in twentieth-century art. These seminars serve as an introduction to the study of the relationship between art making and art criticism for entering students. Four sections of this seminar are offered, to which students are assigned before Registration. All sections contain a mix of students from each of the four areas of study in the School. Faculty.

**Graphic Design**

**Art 132a or b, Introductory Graphic Design.** A studio introduction to visual communication with an emphasis on the principles of the visual organization of design elements in order to communicate a message to a particular audience. The course includes shape, color, and communication; visual hierarchy; word/image relationships and integration; typography; symbol design; and persuasion. The aim of the course is to develop a general understanding and a verbal and visual vocabulary to describe, generate, and evaluate basic graphic design objects from a conceptual, visual, and technological point of view. Materials fee: $150. Pamela Hovland and Henk van Assen.

**Art 133b, Introductory Graphic Design Studio.** A continuation of the studio introduction course which furthers the principles of visual communication including sequencing, structure, typography, symbol design, and color. Materials fee: $150. Pre-requisite: Art 132a or b or equivalent. Pamela Hovland.

**Art 264a, Typography I.** An intermediate course in graphic design concentrating on the fundamentals of typography, and particularly on how typographic form and visual
arrangement create and support content. The course work is based on designing and making books and employs handwork and computer technology. Typographic history and theory are discussed in relation to course projects. Materials fee: $150. Prerequisite: Art 132a or b or 133b. John Gambell.

Art 265b, Typography II. Continued studies in typography incorporating more advanced and complex problems. Emphasis is placed on organization, hierarchy, and problem solving in both print and motion graphics. Relevant issues of design history and theory are discussed in conjunction with studio assignments. Materials fee: $150. Prerequisites: Art 132a or b or 133b, and Art 264a. Henk van Assen.

Art 367a, Intermediate Graphic Design. The increase and refining of perceptual skills as tools for effective visual communication. Analysis of a wide range of design examples and redesign of existing examples of visual communication. Materials fee: $150. Prerequisite: Art 132a or b or 133b. Henk van Assen.

Art 368b, Multimedia Design. A study of translation from one medium to another as both a constraint and a source of inspiration. Examination of a single theme through a progression of projects in various mediums, including interactive, motion, Web design, and print. Prerequisite: at least one term of typography. Glen Cummings.

Art 468a and 469b, Advanced Graphic Design. Continued study of design in communication, combining theoretical studies with applied problems in graphic design. Materials fee: $150. Prerequisites: Art 264a and 265b. Scott Stowell and faculty.

Graphic Design 710a and 711b, Preliminary Studio. For three-year graphic design graduate students. This studio offers an intensive course of study in the fundamentals of graphic design and visual communication. Emphasis is on developing a strong formal foundation and general conceptual skills. Broad issues such as color, typography, composition, letterform, letterpress, technical skills, and production technology are addressed through studio assignments, workshops, master classes, and seminars. Greer Allen, Barbara Glauber, and Douglass Scott.

Graphic Design 720, Graduate Studio. For first-year graduate students. The graduate studio is the major course of study in the first year of the program. The studio covers a wide range of activities throughout the year including seminars on concept and practice, intensive workshops, independent project development, and practical assignments. The first term focuses on an examination of typographic canons, formal problems, and issues of personal expression. The second term continues with seminars on criticism and theory, independent projects exploring problems of design process, and master classes and workshops. The emphasis of the first year is on developing critical and visual vocabularies and evaluating aspects of form, audience interaction, social concerns, personal voice, function, and professional convention and structures. Sheila Levrant de Bretteville, Chris Edwards, Peter Hall, Bethany Johns, Susan Sellers, and faculty.

Graphic Design 730, Graduate Studio. For second-year graduate students. This studio focuses simultaneously on the study of established design structures and personal interpretation of those structures. The program includes an advanced core class and
seminar in the fall; independent project development, presentation, and individual meetings with writing editors who support the ongoing independent project research throughout the year. Other master classes, workshops, bookbinding tutorials, and lectures augment studio work. The focus of the second year is the independent project, and a significant proportion of the work is self-motivated and self-directed. Michael Bierut, Sheila Levant de Bretteville, Peter Hall, and Michael Rock.

**Graphic Design 739, Degree Presentation in Graphic Design.** For second-year graduate students. Resolution of the design of the independent project fitting the appropriate form to its content and audience. At the end of the second term, two library copies of all independent project work are submitted by each student, one of which is retained by the University and the other returned to the student. The independent project is expected to represent a significant body of work accomplished over the course of two years. Sheila Levant de Bretteville, Jessica Helfand, Allen Hori, and Michael Rock.

**Graphic Design 740a, Typographic Form + Meaning.** Creating typography that says what it means and means something more. Conventional typography is ostensibly unlearned to bring words and meaning into focus as important drivers of visual form-making and the development of a formal language. An essential by-product is expanding the conceptual framework of projects through responding to formal experimentation and innovation. Projects are print-based, providing various phases of vivisection and reconstitution of individual content and direction. All content is self-initiated, drawing from the student's thesis and related subjects. Allen Hori.

**Graphic Design 742b, Visual Computing I: Introduction to Computational Form.** While the computer has been widely adopted by graphic designers as a production tool, its role as a medium in its own right is still in its infancy. Traditional print design looks the way it does partly because of the tools we use, but more profoundly because of the nature and constraints of the offset printing medium. The goal of this class is to look very closely at the unique formal characteristics of a computational medium, and through a series of explorations, to invent and extend a formal vocabulary. Class time is spent looking at examples of digital work, talking about computational form and interactive design concepts, discussing related readings, and reviewing assignments. Assignments are implemented in Flash and posted to the class Web site. Limited enrollment. Chris Edwards.

**Graphic Design 743a, Type Design.** Type design is distinct from “lettering” in that it necessarily calls for a systematic approach, not just a concern for individual forms. The course focuses on a clear, systematic procedure to building the design of a typeface, as well as the aesthetic issues presented by single letters. The class is taught with Fontographer, a type-design program for the Macintosh® that allows designers to digitize letterforms on screen and turn them into usable PostScript Type One fonts. Fontographer’s ability to output digitized characters at actual size on a laser printer brings a level of reality to the project that was not practicable by pre-computer methods. Students learn the software, together with the principles of designing and spacing type. Fully fledged type designers are not made in one term; the object is to “demystify” the subject and teach
users of type an increased appreciation of it. Students work on individual projects, chosen in consultation with the instructors. Individual projects should be carefully chosen, so that the availability of the student’s new font makes a real contribution and serves a clear purpose. With the problems of type design so deeply interconnected, a clearly defined project is necessary to establish solid criteria for subsequent work. The nature of the project determines the route each student takes in researching his or her design. If appropriate to the project, students spend time rendering letterforms by hand, investigating historical sources, or starting immediately in Fontographer. Tobias Frere-Jones and Matthew Carter.

**Graphic Design 744a, 4-D Design.** This course provides opportunities to explore how the conventions of print typography and the dynamics of word-image relationships change with the introduction of time, motion, and sound. There is a sequence of problems of increasing length, often with personal choice of subject matter. Most weeks we spend part of our class period looking at selected film and video examples and talking about how they work. Our work focuses on the controlled interaction of words and images to express an idea or tell a story. The goal is to experience firsthand, using simple tools and techniques, the extra dimensions of time-based communications, and to learn to choreograph aural and visual images through selection, editing, and juxtaposition. While problems center on linear narrative forms, by exploring the extra dimensions of time, motion, and sound (the actual stuff of the world we live in) we also anticipate the unique issues of nonlinear and interactive media: engagement, action and feedback, orientation and navigation. Christopher Pullman.

**Graphic Design 752a, Visual Computing II: Visualization and Dynamic Data.** This second class in the Visual Computing sequence explores the dynamic relationship between data and visual form. While most design education has dealt with design for static pieces of information, this class deals primarily with designing visual experiences that change over time in response to information that flows through them. Like living organisms, these designs can interact and change with their environment. The overall focus of this class is on experimentation, visualization, and designing new ways of working with dynamic content. Each student works on one term-long project, including a document explaining the overall process. Eddie Opara and George Plesko.

**Graphic Design 762b, Visual Computing III: Site + Sign.** This final class in the interactive design sequence focuses on the advanced exploration of thesis topics in the context of a computational medium. The class is structured like an independent study. We begin by discussing each student’s goals, from which we define a set of projects as well as a process for their development over the term. Students are expected to be proficient in Lingo, Javascript, or Actionscript. Lisa Strausfeld.

**Master Classes in Graphic Design** are one or two weeks in duration and generally take place at the beginning of the term when both teacher and students are free to devote full time to a single, intensive project. In recent years, master classes have been conducted by Irma Boom, Matthew Carter, and Karel Martens. Students are admitted at the discretion of the instructor.
PAINTING / PRINTMAKING

Art 111a or b, Visual Fundamentals. An introduction to the principles and processes of visual expression, using studio exercises and experiments to explore fundamental concepts. Students achieve a basic level of visual literacy, applicable to the study of popular culture as well as art. No prior drawing experience is necessary. This course is required for all art majors. Materials fee: $75. Sarah Oppenheimer and faculty.

Art 114a or b, Basic Drawing. An introduction to drawing, emphasizing ideas and techniques, especially pictorial syntax and the articulation of space. Class work is based on observational drawing. Assigned projects explore fundamental technical and conceptual problems suggested by both historical and recent art. This course is required for all art majors. Barbara Grossman, Clint Jukkala, Kurt Kauper, Sarah Oppenheimer, Robert J. Reed, Jr., George Rush, and faculty.

Art 115b, Basic Drawing Studio. Further exploration of basic ideas and techniques in drawing, expanding students’ understanding of the workings of pictorial language. Class work encompasses a wide range of drawing approaches. Through independent projects, students are encouraged to develop critically informed, personal expression in drawing. Prerequisite: Art 114a or b. Kurt Kauper.

Art 116a, Color. Study of the interaction of color, ranging from fundamental problem solving to individually initiated expression. Students use the collage process for most class assignments. Richard Lytle.

Art 130b, Painting Basics. A one-term introduction to basic painting issues, stressing a beginning command of the conventions of pictorial space and the language of color. Class assignments and individual projects explore technical, conceptual, and historical issues central to the language of painting. Prerequisite: Art 114a or b or permission. Rochelle Feinstein.

Art 221b, Intermediate Drawing. Continued study of drawing as a visual language, emphasizing deeper mastery of formal and conceptual issues. Assignments and individual projects explore conceptual, historical, and technical issues in drawing. Class sessions offer a wide range of approaches to objective and nonobjective drawing and allow exploration of students’ historical affinities and personal interests through independent projects. Prerequisites: Art 114a or b and 115b. Pamela Marks.

Art 230, Introductory Painting. A yearlong introduction to ideas and techniques in painting, with emphasis on the use of color and the articulation of space through observational study. Independent student projects allow for the development of personal and historical interests, including problems in nonobjective painting. The study of materials and the use of pictorial language in historical painting are integral components of the course. Enrollment limited to twenty. Materials fee: $75 per term. Prerequisites: Art 114a or b and one term of Art 111a or b, 115b, 116a, or 130b. Clint Jukkala, Robert J. Reed, Jr., and faculty.
Art 330, Intermediate Painting. Further exploration of ideas and techniques in painting, emphasizing the development of an individual formal and conceptual language. Class investigations include a wide range of approaches to objective and nonobjective painting and allow for exploration of students’ personal and historical affinities. Studio work is complemented by in-depth discussion of issues in historical and contemporary painting. Materials fee: $75 per term. Prerequisite: Art 230. Kurt Kauper.

Art 356a and 357b, Printmaking. Instruction in various printmaking mediums. Relief and reduction techniques, collographs, monotypes, and drypoint are taught in the fall term. The spring term begins with drypoint and continues with etching and intaglio techniques, including projects in color. Group and individual projects stress the specificity of the mediums. May be taken more than once. Materials fee: $150. Prerequisites: Art 114a or b and one term of Art 111a or b, 115b, 116a, or 130b. Rochelle Feinstein and faculty.

Art 359a, Lithography. Basic techniques of stone and photo lithography. Students complete five individual projects investigating the potential of lithographic techniques. The course includes a brief introduction to lithography as an historical medium. Materials fee: $150. Prerequisites: Art 114a or b and one term of Art 111a or b, 115b, 116a, or 130b. Faculty.


[Art 524b, Techniques Seminar. Study of techniques and materials in painting, surveying the use of pigments, grounds, and oil-based media, as well as synthetic media such as lucite, rhoplex, and polyvinyl acetate. Not offered in 2003–2004.]

Art 537a, The Conceptual Figure. This course is both a seminar for the study of the recent history of figurative painting and a forum for the critique of student work. Class time is divided between slide lectures, group critiques, and individual studio visits. A model is available for students wishing to work from life. Lectures investigate motivational and conceptual links within groupings of figurative artists who, working within the historically charged subject matter of the human figure, share related conceptual and formal territory. Lectures concentrate most heavily on American and European artists since the 1960s, but pre-modern and modern antecedents are also discussed. Readings are assigned on a weekly basis. Films may also be screened. Kurt Kauper.

[Painting 538a, Collage. An investigation of collage as it relates to pictorial structure, content, and contemporary ideas of image fabrication. Not offered in 2003–2004.]

Drawing 540a, Pictorial Systems: Graduate Drawing Seminar. Studio practice and theory focusing on the nature of drawing and emphasizing the development of each student’s ideas and work. Different systems and conventions of drawing and visual organization are explored within weekly group critiques. Frances Barth.
**Painting 545, Individual Criticism.** Limited to graduate painting students. Criticism of individual projects. Frances Barth, Mel Bochner, Rochelle Feinstein, Peter Halley, Clint Jukkala, Kurt Kauper, Wayne Koestenbaum, Richard Lytle [F], Samuel Messer [Sp], Catherine Murphy [F], Sarah Oppenheim [F], and Robert J. Reed, Jr.

**Printmaking 550a and b, Graduate Printmaking Seminar.** This course is intended for graduate students who wish to develop individual projects in a wide range of printmaking mediums, including both traditional techniques and digital processes and outputs. Participants develop new works and present them in biweekly group critiques. Students should have sufficient technical background in traditional printmaking mediums (etching, lithography, silkscreen, or relief) as well as a fundamental understanding of graphic programs such as Photoshop. At the beginning of the term, demonstrations in traditional mediums are offered in the print studio. Students use the DMCA for digital work. Rochelle Feinstein and faculty.

**Painting 552b, Portrait Construction.** Confronting portraiture in the era of media representation, each student formulates a project portraying a unique individual. At the end of the term, students make artist's books showcasing their projects. The class culminates in a group show of all student projects. Samuel Messer.

**Painting 553b, LABoratory.** This course investigates the pictorial devices, conceptual positions, tropes, pedagogies, and contexts surrounding the practice of painting in America from the mid-1950s to the present. Paintings are viewed and discussed in relation to other current practices, as well as in terms of the ambient cultural/social environment. A wide variety of contemporaneous source material is read, screened, and discussed. Assigned projects and presentations are premised upon the specific issues suggested by the works under discussion. Students are required to read assigned short texts weekly and screen film and video materials on a regular basis. Rochelle Feinstein.

**Painting 555a, Critical Perspectives: Art in Postwar Europe.** A discussion of the nature of the postwar agon between Paris and New York, emphasizing contingency and circumstances — what happened where, and how circumstance contributed to distinctive developments. After the Second World War, Paris remained the axis of cultural and historical developments for Europeans. Most of the artists of the postwar generation positioned themselves in relation to France, even as they rebelled against it. Many artists, poets, painters, sculptors, essayists, and novelists spoke of beginning from “degree zero,” but in fact took up the challenges of early modernism as angry or ironic interlocutors. Meets biweekly. Dore Ashton.

**Painting 559, Language Enters the Studio.** A theory/practice seminar investigating the relationship of language, both as a system of signs and as a social system, to contemporary art practice of the last thirty years. Readings include L. Wittgenstein, J. Derrida, R. Smithson, D. Graham, R. Krauss, and B. Buchloh. Studio assignments and group critiques of assigned projects. Meets biweekly all year. Enrollment limited to twelve second-year students. Mel Bochner.
Painting 581b, Queer Aesthetics: Postwar Lesbian and Gay Artistic Practice. This course examines American lesbian and gay strategies of artistic practice since the advent of the Cold War. An in-depth engagement with the work of one artist per session, the course includes artists as diverse as Andy Warhol, Agnes Martin, and Felix Gonzalez-Torres, towards understanding specifically queer strategies of resistance to dominant cultural practices. Among the key topics are silence, camp, appropriation, abjection, irony, and other now familiar strategies, examining their originary utility within a culture that often valued indirection as a means of social change. Meets biweekly. Jonathan D. Katz.

Painting 590b, Painting/Digital. A biweekly seminar aimed at broadening students’ understanding of digital techniques in painting. Sessions focus on the review of students’ own investigations and studies. The varied uses of digital techniques in recent painting are also discussed and analyzed. Taught in conjunction with the DMCA. Peter Halley.

PHOTOGRAPHY

Art 135a or b, Introductory Photography. This course offers an intense exploration of photography as an expressive medium. Initially, students are exposed to those technical and aesthetic issues that relate specifically to photography. Later, they take on more extended problems requiring self-direction. Enrollment limited. Materials fee: $150. Tim Davis, David Hilliard, and faculty.

Art 374a and 375b, Intermediate Photography. A course that involves a weekly critique of current student work and offers more advanced technical instruction, as well as slide presentations and readings in photographic history and criticism. Materials fee: $150. Prerequisite: Art 135a or b. Tim Davis, David Hilliard, and faculty.

Art 401a and 402b, Advanced Photography. An applied course in advanced photographic practice and thinking. May be taken more than once. Materials fee: $150. Prerequisite: Art 374a or 375b or equivalent. Gregory Crewdson [F] and Tod Papageorge [Sp].

Photography 822a, Introductory Technical Seminar in Photography. Limited to first-year graduate students in photography, this course examines the basic technical processes of black-and-white and color photography, and introduces students to the computer as a tool of photographic investigation. Richard Benson.

Photography 823b, Technical Seminar in Color Photography. Priority given to graduate students in photography. This course closely examines technical and aesthetic issues raised by the practice of color photography. Gregory Crewdson.

Photography 824a, Technical Seminar in Alternative Processes. Priority given to graduate students in photography. An intensive examination of nonsilver printing, including the platinum, palladium, computer, and kallitype processes. Faculty.

Photography 825a, Technical Seminar in Photographic Reproduction. Priority given to graduate students in photography. A general examination of the production of photographic books, including an investigation of the processes of photographic reproduction. Richard Benson.

Photography 845, Individual Criticism. Limited to graduate photography students. Ongoing work is reviewed at weekly seminar meetings and privately. Tod Papageorge and faculty.

SCULPTURE

Art 120a or b, Introductory Sculpture. This course explores the range of what sculpture might be and familiarizes students with current genres and issues in contemporary sculpture. Assignments are designed to help students develop a personal way of working alongside, and in response to, the history of contemporary art. Attention is paid throughout to understanding and articulating formal structure, both physical and conceptual. Group discussion complements the studio work. The shops and the studio will be available during class time and during days and evenings throughout the week. Enrollment limited to twelve. Materials fee: $75. Bonnie Collura, Ulrik Heltoft, and Joe Scanlan.

Art 210a or b, Sculpture as Object. This course is designed to give students the skills needed to think with materials. The course also introduces concepts of design and form in sculpture. A wide range of techniques and materials are introduced, including wood, metal, plaster, clay, paper, plastics, and fabric. Students are instructed in the use of wood and metal tools. Assignments are connected to specific materials, and the course stresses and explores the process of making work, the myriad ways in which material can take up space, and how this speaks to the history of sculpture. Group discussion complements the studio work. The shops and the studio will be available during class time and during days and evenings throughout the week. Enrollment limited to twelve. Materials fee: $75. Daphne Fitzpatrick.

Art 345a and 346b, Intermediate Sculpture. In this course students continue to work in response to assignments. The assignments are designed to provide further investigation into the history of making and thinking in sculpture and to raise questions pertinent to contemporary art. The opportunity exists to explore new techniques and materials while honing familiar skills. This course is designed to help students become self-directed in their work. Individual and group discussion, and visits to museums and galleries, play a significant role in this course. Enrollment limited to twelve. Materials fee: $75. Prerequisite: one term of introductory-level sculpture or equivalent, or permission of instructor. Joe Scanlan.

Art 445a and 446b, Advanced Sculpture. This course provides the opportunity for a program of self-directed work in sculpture. Group discussion of student projects, and readings, slides, and video that address current art practice, are core to this class. Regular individual and group critiques monitor the progress of each independent project. Enrollment limited to twelve. Materials fee: $75. Prerequisite: one term of intermediate-level sculpture or equivalent, or permission of instructor. Jessica Stockholder.
Sculpture 630, Studio Seminar. Limited to graduate sculpture students. Jessica Stockholder and faculty.

Sculpture 632a, Laboratory in Instrument Design and the Mechanical Arts. Familiarization with modern machine shop practices and techniques. Use of basic metalworking machinery and instruction in techniques of precision measurement and properties of commonly used metals, alloys, and plastics. David Johnson.

Sculpture 645, Individual Criticism. Limited to graduate sculpture students. Criticism of individual projects. Jessica Stockholder and faculty.


Yale College Art Major

Director of Undergraduate Studies: Robert J. Reed, Jr.

Yale College, the undergraduate division of Yale University, offers a Bachelor of Arts degree program with a major in art. Undergraduate applicants wishing to major in art at Yale must apply to Yale College directly. Please contact the Office of Undergraduate Admissions, PO Box 208234, 38 Hillhouse Avenue, New Haven CT 06520-8234, 203.432.9300 (http://www.yale.edu/admit/).

The program in art offers courses that, through work in a variety of media, provide an experience in the visual arts as part of a liberal education as well as preparation for graduate study and professional work. Courses at the 100 level stress the fundamental aspects of visual formulation and articulation. Courses numbered 200 through 499 offer increasingly intensive study leading to greater specialization in one or more of the visual disciplines such as graphic design, painting/printmaking, photography, and sculpture.

The prerequisites for the major in art are four terms of introductory 100-level courses, including Basic Drawing and Visual Fundamentals, and a favorable faculty review of work done in studio courses prior to the end of sophomore year. Each area of concentration defines the specific requirements in that area on both the introductory and advanced levels.

Students who wish to apply for the major in art are required to present work from studio courses taken at Yale to the art faculty in the form of a sophomore review at the end of the spring term of sophomore year.

For graduation as an art major, a total of sixteen [16] terms in the major field is required. These sixteen terms must include six terms of 100-level courses (two of which must be Basic Drawing and Visual Fundamentals), three terms of art history (up to two terms of this requirement may be fulfilled by related courses, e.g., American Studies, with DUS approval), a sophomore review, five terms of 200- to 400-level courses in art including three in the student’s area of concentration, and a double-credit Senior Project of creative work. A suggested program guideline is as follows:

Freshman Year: Studio courses, three terms
Sophomore Year: Studio courses, three terms
Art history, one term
Junior Year: Studio courses, three terms
Art history, one term

Senior Year: Studio courses, four terms including the Senior Project
Art history, one term

*Studio Courses in Drawing, Filmmaking, Graphic Design, Painting/Printmaking, Photography, and Sculpture open to Undergraduates in Yale College:*

Art 111a or b, Visual Fundamentals
Art 114a or b, Basic Drawing
Art 115b, Basic Drawing Studio
Art 116a, Color
Art 120a or b, Introductory Sculpture
Art 130b, Painting Basics
Art 132a or b, Introductory Graphic Design
Art 133b, Introductory Graphic Design Studio
Art 135a or b, Introductory Photography
Art 141a or b, The Language of Film Workshop
Art 210a or b, Sculpture as Object
Art 211b, Intermediate Drawing
Art 230, Introductory Painting
Art 264a, Typography I
Art 265b, Typography II
Art 330, Intermediate Painting
Art 341a or b, Advanced Film Workshop
Art 345a and 346b, Intermediate Sculpture
Art 356a and 357b, Printmaking
Art 359a, Lithography
Art 367a, Intermediate Graphic Design
Art 374a and 375b, Intermediate Photography
Art 401a and 402b, Advanced Photography
Art 430a, Advanced Painting
Art 442, Fiction Film Workshop
Art 445a and 446b, Advanced Sculpture
Art 468a and 469b, Advanced Graphic Design
Art 471a and 472b, Individual Projects
Art 495a or b, Senior Project

Permission of instructor required in all art courses.

Graduate courses may be elected by advanced undergraduate art majors who have completed all undergraduate courses in a particular area of study and who have permission of the director of undergraduate studies as well as the course instructor.

Undergraduates are normally limited to credit for four terms of graduate- or professional-level courses (courses numbered 500 and above). Please refer to the section on Academic Regulations in *Yale College Programs of Study* for further pertinent details.
HISTORY OF ART

The Department of the History of Art at 56 High Street is a department of the Division of Humanities of Yale College and the Graduate School. It offers introductory, intermediate, and advanced courses to students who are interested in (a) entering a major field of study in Yale College, (b) preparing for professional, academic, or museum careers, or (c) supplementing studies in other fields. The department offers a major in Yale College and a program leading to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the Graduate School. For a detailed description of courses and requirements see the bulletin Yale College Programs of Study and the bulletin of the Graduate School, Programs and Policies.

The history of art is concerned with a union of visual and verbal experience. It tries to explore the character and meaning of human action through a perception of works of art visually analyzed and verbally expressed. It does not ignore textual and literary evidence or any of the other materials of history, but its special relevance to human knowledge and competence lies in its own construction of the written, the seen, and the spoken. It deals with the entire man-made environment and its relation to the natural world, and therefore offers courses in the history of all the arts from architecture and urbanism to graphics and the movies.

Students of the history of art at Yale make extensive use of University collections, such as those of the Art Gallery, the Peabody Museum, and the Yale Center for British Art. The department profits from its relationship with the School of Art and the other professional schools and welcomes students from them.
The Digital Lab of the School of Art is a Macintosh®-based facility for graduate students of the School from all areas of study. The Lab contains ten G4-based PowerMac computers capable of video editing, photo manipulation, illustration, and interactive media design. There is a Hewlett-Packard large-format printer capable of printing at 600 dpi at sizes up to 36 x 42 inches and an Epson Stylus Color 3000 capable of printing at 1440 dpi at sizes up to 11 x 17 inches. There are scanners at every machine and a high-end Agfa scanner capable of limited 4000 dpi scanning, as well as a Nikon slide scanner for negatives and slides. Digital projectors and equipment are available for overnight loan.

The Digital Lab has been created because students and faculty in all disciplines are showing a growing interest in the capabilities of computer technology. The Lab exists outside of any single department and is a place where students of diverse artistic backgrounds and interests can work together with these exciting tools. The Lab is designed as a flexible facility that will change through time as new technologies become practical and available.

The Lab is staffed by a digital technology faculty member and a crew of computing assistants until 10:30 p.m. daily, but it is otherwise available twenty-four hours a day during the academic year for graduate art students, faculty, and undergraduate art majors.
Digital Media Center for the Arts

The Digital Media Center for the Arts (DMCA) at 149 York Street is a multimedia facility that was created to explore new areas of education and cross-disciplinary interaction that result when traditional art collides with the computer age. The Center was conceived and designed by Yale’s leaders in art, architecture, drama, history of art, film studies, and music, and from the University Art Gallery, the Center for British Art, the Arts Library, and Information Technology Services working closely with the offices of the President and Provost. The DMCA encourages and enables discovery and creation within the arts area community in the field of electronic media, investigates how new information technologies fit into established educational systems in the arts, and implements new models of arts education and exploration. Faculty and students benefit from the availability of advanced technologies and staff expertise. The interdisciplinary mission of the DMCA is to bring together painters, sculptors, graphic artists, photographers, architects, set designers, musicians, actors, directors, and video artists.
Through the generosity of the late Bena Mayer, a painter and the widow of Ralph Mayer, author of The Artist’s Handbook of Techniques and Materials, The Painter’s Craft, and A Dictionary of Art Terms and Techniques, all archives related to her husband’s research and writings have been given to the Yale University School of Art for the establishment of the Ralph Mayer Learning Center. The purpose of the Center is to support research and writing on the use of materials, and for the study of artists’ techniques in the field of drawing and painting. A seminar entitled “Techniques,” which has been part of the curriculum of the Yale School of Art for over fifty years, is augmented by the Center.

With the exception of original manuscripts and memorabilia, which are included in the collection of the Yale University Arts Library and available on a noncirculating basis to members of the Yale community and the public, all materials used in experiments by Mr. Mayer are available for examination and use by graduate students in the School. In addition, the School offers to its faculty, students, staff, alumni, and the public a service that provides answers in writing to inquiries regarding the use of artists’ materials. Requests for information about this service should be addressed to Steven Sheehan, Yale University School of Art, Ralph Mayer Learning Center, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339.
Yale University Art Gallery

The Yale University Art Gallery at 1111 Chapel Street is the oldest university art museum in the Western hemisphere, having been founded in 1832 when the patriot-artist John Trumbull gave more than one hundred of his paintings to Yale. Since then its collections have grown to number over eighty thousand objects from all periods of the history of art from ancient Egyptian times to the present.

Highlights include masterpieces by van Gogh, Manet, Monet, Picasso, Homer, and Eakins, as well as the distinguished Société Anonyme collection of early modernist art. There are notable collections of Etruscan and Greek vases; early Italian paintings; and Chinese paintings, ceramics, bronzes, and textiles; as well as a comprehensive collection of master prints, drawings, and photographs. The Art Gallery’s collection of American paintings and decorative arts is considered one of the finest in the world.

Ten to twelve special exhibitions, organized by the Art Gallery staff, Yale faculty and graduate students, and occasional guest curators, are on view each year, in addition to several small teaching exhibitions. While focusing on its role as a center for scholarly research in the history of art and museum training for graduate and undergraduate students at Yale, the Art Gallery also maintains an active schedule of public education programming.

The main building of the Yale Art Gallery, designed by the distinguished American architect Louis I. Kahn, was completed in 1953. Although it was the first modern-style building on the Yale campus, it harmonizes with Egerton Swartwout’s Italian gothic Art Gallery of 1928, with which it is connected on the first and third floors.

The Kahn building will be closed for renovation for two years beginning in the summer of 2003. The hub of the museum’s activities will be the adjacent Swartwout building, housing Yale’s world-renowned collections of American paintings, sculpture, and decorative arts, as well as a selection of masterworks from all other departments.
The Yale Center for British Art at 1080 Chapel Street is a public museum and research institute devoted to the study of a single culture. Its principal resource is the collection of British paintings, drawings, prints, rare books, and sculpture given to the University by the late Paul Mellon (Yale Class of 1929).

The collection contains masterpieces by the leading artists who worked in Britain from the sixteenth century to the present, including Hogarth, Gainsborough, Reynolds, Stubbs, Constable, Turner, and Bonington. British sporting art, the Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood, the Camden Town School, and the Bloomsbury Group are well represented, together with more recent twentieth-century British art.

Extensive collections of watercolors, drawings, prints, and rare books are available for public consultation. The Center contains a reference library of 20,000 volumes, accessible on Orbis, and an archive of 200,000 photographs depicting British art from the Renaissance to the present, with a computerized index.

The Center mounts a regular program of changing exhibitions throughout the year and offers films, concerts, lectures, gallery talks, docent tours, and special programs for children.

An affiliated institution in London, the Paul Mellon Centre for Studies in British Art, awards grants for research, assists in publishing manuscripts on British art, and serves as the home of the Yale-in-London program.

The Yale Center for British Art is the final building designed by the American architect Louis I. Kahn (1901–74). It opened to the public in 1977 and stands across the street from his first major commission, the Yale University Art Gallery (1953).
The Arts Library, which was established soon after 1868, is located on the first floor at 180 York Street. It contains more than 100,000 volumes on architecture, painting, sculpture, graphic design, urban planning, and the history of art and architecture. It serves as the working library for the schools of Art and Architecture, the History of Art department, and the Yale University Art Gallery, and as adjunct library for the Yale Center for British Art. The collection offers basic reference works, monographs, exhibition catalogues, and other scholarly works in the fields of art and architecture; periodicals, including nearly 500 current subscriptions; and a growing suite of networked digital library resources.

Sterling Memorial Library contains approximately 90,000 additional volumes on art and architecture, as well as related collections in such fields as archaeology, anthropology, film, history, and literature.

The Arts Library Visual Resources Collection, on the first floor of Street Hall, contains approximately 325,000 slides, 200,000 mounted photographs, and a growing collection of several thousand digital images of cultural heritage objects.

Also organizationally part of the Arts Library is the Arts of the Book Collection at Sterling Memorial Library, which has rich collections on the book arts, fine printing, typography, and book illustration. The Classics Library at Phelps Gate and the Drama Library in the University Theater complex are also affiliated organizationally with the Arts Library.

The Yale University Library consists of the central campus libraries—Sterling Memorial Library, Cross Campus Library, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, and Seeley G. Mudd Library—and thirty school and departmental libraries, as well as a Library Shelving Facility in Hamden, Connecticut. Among the top-ranked university libraries in the country, the Yale University Library contains more than 10,800,000 volumes. Students have access to the collections and services of all the Yale libraries.

The Arts Library provides instructional and reference services in art and architecture. Its staff is eager to assist students and faculty in exploring the rich library resources of Yale University.
Entrance Requirements

The School of Art requires for admission a high degree of capability and commitment. Applicants must hold a bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university or a diploma from a four-year accredited professional art school. Admission to the School of Art is on a highly selective and competitive basis.

ADMISSION

Students are admitted only in September of each year. The admissions committee’s decisions on preliminary selection are mailed in mid-February and final selection decisions are mailed in mid-April. No decision can be given over the telephone or the Internet. To apply for more than one area of concentration, separate applications, fees, and supporting documentation must be filed. The work submitted should be representative of the applicant’s experience in that particular field.

Application files are maintained for a period of two years and reapplicants are advised to correspond with the director of academic affairs prior to submitting a new application to avoid unnecessary duplication of supporting documents. The minimum requirement for reapplicants is a new application form with fee and slide portfolio by the application deadline.

Preliminary Selection

Application Deadline: Applications and all supporting documentation including slide portfolios must be postmarked before January 15 and none will be accepted after Friday, January 23, regardless of the postmark date. Application and reference forms are inserted at the end of this bulletin.

All of the following materials must be in the applicant’s admissions file at the Office of Academic Affairs, Yale University School of Art, 1156 Chapel Street, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339. Yale University has many departments and schools (including the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, which is completely unrelated), so all materials must be addressed carefully to ensure that they are received by the School of Art.

1. The application form, with the nonrefundable application fee of $75 payable to Yale University in the form of a money order only. Money orders may be obtained at local banks or post offices. No personal checks will be accepted, and this fee cannot be waived. In order to establish an admissions file, these must be submitted together before the transcripts, letters of recommendation, and slides are sent. The application fee alone cannot be used to open an admissions file, so please do not send it separately. Therefore, applicants are advised not to hand out reference forms or request transcripts to be forwarded until they have first sent in their application with fee. An admissions file may be opened as early as July and, as it generally takes several weeks to complete a file, it is strongly recommended that applicants open their admissions file no later than December 1 to ensure a complete file for the admissions committee. International applicants should be certain to file one month earlier unless using a special courier service. Please note that
the School of Art is not part of the Yale University Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, and we do not accept application forms from this or any other school at the University; please make certain that only the School of Art application materials inserted at the end of this bulletin are used and that they are carefully hand-printed or typed.

2. Official transcripts of the academic record for the bachelor's degree and/or transcripts from professional art schools attended. Neither junior college transcripts nor Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores are required. Individuals who have had their last name changed since they were in school should make certain that when the transcript is sent, it refers to the same name as that on the application form.

3. References from three persons practicing or teaching in the field in which application is made, attesting to the applicant's ability and competence in that field. Forms are provided and should be sent directly by the writer to the address indicated at the top of the form, or included with the application in sealed envelopes.

**NOTE:** Because the admissions committee reviews applications during the first week of February, time limitations preclude the inclusion in the applicant's file of any supporting documents received after January 23. Please impress this fact on the people who will be writing on your behalf.

All preliminary supporting documents except slides that have been submitted as a requirement for admission become a part of the official file and cannot be returned to the student or forwarded to another institution either in copy or original form.

4. A one-page essay (preferably typed) that includes reasons for applying to the Yale School of Art and addresses the work in terms of one's influences, interests, research, and current direction (do not include a separate “artist's statement”). List your name and area of study at the top and attach one 8-1/2 x 11 or smaller photocopy or photograph of one piece that is represented in the slide portfolio. The essay may be included with either the application or the slides.

5. Examples of work in SLIDES for Preliminary Selection. **Applicants who fail to submit a slide portfolio will not be considered.** The preliminary selection review always involves looking at slides; however, if you feel slides are not the best representation of your work, videocassettes and/or Macintosh®-version CD-ROMs may also be submitted but are not required. (Please note that the admissions committee will only be able to review digital material that is formatted for Macintosh® computers. CD-ROMs must contain their own viewing software, and their content should not duplicate material submitted in slide format.) **These must be postmarked before January 15 and none will be accepted after Friday, January 23, regardless of the postmark date.** Applicants are strongly urged to mail their slides no later than the first week in January and to use a guaranteed overnight courier if mailed any later.

**SLIDES MUST BE SET FOR VIEWING IN A KODAK CAROUSEL SLIDE TRAY (UNIVERSAL OR TRANSVUE 80 CHARGEUR). SUBMIT NO MORE THAN 20 (TWENTY) PROFESSIONAL-QUALITY COLOR SLIDES—35MM ONLY.** The slides should indicate the individual's major interest and direction and, in addition, should demonstrate the applicant's ability. Sort the slides in chronological order.
ending with the most recent (at least half should represent work done in the last year). Mark the front of each slide (do not use labels to mark slides as these can jam in the projector) with your name and the date in the upper left corner, and with its number and a dot in the lower left corner.

When the slides are loaded properly (upside down and backwards), these dots will be visible near the outer rim of the carousel. It is recommended as a precautionary measure that duplicates be kept of the slides that are sent and that time is taken to view the slides on a projector to ensure that they are loaded properly and that they accurately represent the work.

The School of Art will not take responsibility for improperly packaged or postaged carousels that are lost in the mail. The following instructions must be strictly adhered to in the packaging of the carousel slide box:

(a) Enclose in the carousel box a slide inventory, headed with your name and the area of study to which application is being made (Graphic Design, Painting/Printmaking, Photography, or Sculpture) and listing for each slide in chronological order: date of the work, dimensions of the work, medium, and title if any.

(b) Cover only the top of the carousel box (use only a designated carousel box, not any other kind of box) in plain brown paper and glue *uncancelled stamps* (*not postage meter tape: the New Haven Post Office will not accept postage metered or cancelled in other cities*) necessary for its return postage in the upper right corner. SLIDES WILL BE CONSIDERED DISPOSABLE IF POSTAGE IS NOT RECEIVED. (International applicants who are not able to obtain U.S. postage may send international postal coupons or a money order to cover the cost of return postage.)

(c) Center on the top of the carousel box a typed (or clearly printed) mailing label with the name and address to which you would like it returned. Please specify on the box whether postage is for Parcel Post or Priority Mail.

(d) Wrap the carousel box (which is now ready for return mail) in plain brown paper, or insert it in a large padded mailer or special courier box. Do *not* send unboxed carousels or use any other odd box for return mailing as we do not have storage space for extra or odd-size boxes and they will be discarded. Place your name and return address in the top left corner, necessary postage in the top right corner, and center the following mailing address: Office of Academic Affairs, Yale University School of Art, 1156 Chapel Street, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339.

**NOTE:** The Office of Academic Affairs will acknowledge receipt of application and supporting documents only if the applicant provides self-addressed, stamped postcards for this purpose. This information will not be given over the telephone.
Final Selection

Applicants who have passed the Preliminary Selection Jury will be notified by mail in mid-February. At this time, applicants will be asked to send or deliver original work to the School and will be invited to schedule an appointment for an individual interview. Applicants residing in foreign countries or at a great distance from New Haven may be considered solely on the strength of their portfolios.

Applicants in Graphic Design. Applicants should submit a portfolio of their work in any or all of these areas: graphic design print work, environmental design, broadcast/video graphics, letterform design, interactive media, and other related projects in the visual arts. Applicants are encouraged to present bodies of work that demonstrate special areas of interest. Academic or research papers may also be submitted in support of the application. Between ten and twenty works may be submitted.

Applicants in Painting Concentration. Applicants should submit no more than six paintings and six drawings. Prints may also be included. Paintings measuring more than five feet in any dimension may be rolled in tubes. Arrangements cannot be made for the personal hanging/installation of the applicant’s work.

Applicants in Painting/Printmaking Combination. See requirements for applicants in painting, but include at least ten prints.

Applicants in Photography. Applicants should submit a portfolio of twenty-five to thirty photographic prints.

Applicants in Printmaking Concentration. Applicants should submit prints and drawings: no maximum; minimum of ten. Matting not required. If possible send prints flat; extra-large prints may be rolled.

Applicants in Sculpture. Applicants should submit slides and video that document the individual’s latest work as well as additional slides of earlier work.

All Applicants. All original works should be accompanied by a complete inventory, and each work should bear the applicant’s name and return address.

Final notification of admission will be mailed in mid-April. Offers of admission are good only for the year in which they are made. We do not practice deferred admission. The Financial Aid Award letter will be mailed shortly after notification of admission. No decisions will be given in person or over the telephone. Following this announcement, a certification of satisfactory completion of the senior year and award of the degree must be submitted. Admission is not binding unless this certification is received.

An individual’s acceptance of admission to the School of Art must be received by May 15 and must be accompanied by a tuition deposit of $200 (payable to Yale University in the form of a money order or cashier’s check only) to reserve a place in the entering class. If the School receives written notification, at least sixty days before registration for classes for the fall term, from an individual who has accepted admission indicating his or
her decision not to matriculate, the tuition deposit will be refunded; if the School receives such notice less than sixty days before registration, no refund of the tuition deposit will be made. For those who do enroll, the tuition deposit will be credited toward tuition.

RETURN OF WORK

1. Work delivered by hand must be picked up on weekdays during hours and dates to be specified at a future time. Any hand-delivered work not taken during the specified time will be sent to a commercial warehouse for storage at the applicant’s expense unless other arrangements are made in advance.

2. Work submitted by mail or United Parcel Service must be accompanied by the return postage. We cannot return COD. If UPS is used, you may request a “Call-Tag” for its return from UPS when you make your shipping arrangements.

3. Work shipped must be prepaid and will be returned to the sender collect via Air Freight unless other arrangements are made.

Every precaution will be taken to secure the safety of the works submitted for review. However, the School of Art assumes no responsibility for loss or damage to the works from any cause.

OPEN HOUSE

*The School of Art does not offer individual interviews until the applicant has passed the Preliminary Selection Jury.* Instead, there will be an open-house introduction to the School at which representative members of the faculty will discuss the programs and applicants will be given a guided tour of the facilities. All applicants are encouraged to attend this briefing. The Open House will be held at the School, 1156 Chapel Street, on Thursday, November 20, 2003, from 2 p.m. to 5 p.m. Those planning to attend should notify the Office of Academic Affairs in advance. Applicants should not bring examples of their work to this meeting.

PART-TIME STUDENTS

Transfer, special, or part-time students are not accepted. There are no evening sessions.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

In order to undertake graduate study, international students must present evidence of competence in the use of the English language. This may be done by taking the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) which is administered by the Educational Testing Service, Box 955, Princeton NJ 08540. *The TOEFL code number for the Yale University School of Art is 3982.* The TOEFL score may be waived if the undergraduate degree has been obtained from a four-year, English-speaking institution. In order to receive visa documentation, *admitted* international students must submit proof that income from all
sources will be sufficient to meet expenses for two years of study. In 2003–2004 annual expenses (including tuition) will amount to $41,480 for a single student. Evidence of funds may come from the following sources:

1. Affidavit from a bank;
2. Copy of a letter of award stating that financial assistance has been offered from sources other than Yale University;
3. Certification by parents of their ability and intention to provide the necessary funds;
4. Certification by employer of anticipated income.

The School of Art can make no promise of financial aid to students from foreign countries. Even when financial aid is awarded, however, in no case does a Yale scholarship cover the full financial need of an international student. There are no loans available to international students through the School of Art.

All international students who wish to be appointed as teaching assistants during their second year must obtain a United States Social Security number in order to be paid.
Tuition, Fees, General Expenses

TUITION

The tuition fee for the academic year 2003–2004 is $21,600. This fee includes health care services under the Yale Health Plan, but does not include the hospitalization insurance fee. The Corporation of Yale University reserves the right to revise tuition rates as necessary.

Tuition Rebate and Refund Policy

Due to changes in federal regulations governing the return of federal student aid (Title IV) funds for withdrawn students, the tuition rebate and refund policy has changed from that of recent years. The following rules became effective on July 1, 2000:

1. For purposes of determining the refund of federal student aid funds, any student who withdraws from Yale School of Art for any reason during the first 60 percent of the term will be subject to a pro rata schedule, which will be used to determine the amount of Title IV funds a student has earned at the time of withdrawal. A student who withdraws after the 60 percent point has earned 100 percent of the Title IV funds. In 2003–2004, the last days for refunding federal student aid funds will be November 1 in the fall term and March 30 in the spring term.

2. For purposes of determining the refund of institutional aid funds and for students who have not received financial aid:
   a. 100 percent of tuition will be rebated for withdrawals that occur on or before the end of the first 10 percent of the term (September 12, 2003 in the fall term and January 22, 2004 in the spring term).
   b. A rebate of one-half (50 percent) of tuition will be granted for withdrawals that occur after the first 10 percent but on or before the last day of the first quarter of the term (September 27, 2003 in the fall term and February 7, 2004 in the spring term).
   c. A rebate of one-quarter (25 percent) of tuition will be granted for withdrawals that occur after the first quarter of a term but on or before the day of midterm (October 22, 2003 in the fall term and March 4, 2004 in the spring term).
   d. Students who withdraw for any reason after midterm will not receive a rebate of any portion of tuition.

3. The death of a student will cancel charges for tuition as of the date of death, and the bursar will adjust the tuition on a pro rata basis.

4. If the student has received student loans or other forms of financial aid, rebates will be refunded in the order prescribed by federal regulations; namely, first to the Unsubsidized Federal Stafford and/or Subsidized Federal Stafford loans, if any; then to Federal Perkins loan; next to any other federal, state, private, or institutional scholarships and loans; and, finally, any remaining balance to the student.

5. Loan recipients (Stafford, Perkins, or Yale Student Loan) who withdraw are required to have an exit interview before leaving Yale and should contact the Student Loan Collection Office at 246 Church Street, 432.2727, to determine where the interview will be held.
FEES

The following fees are charged each year to the Student Financial Services bill for use of and/or access to special facilities; this is a uniform mandatory fee that is refundable only upon withdrawal from the program, according to the tuition rebate schedule.

Graphic Designers: $500 per term Digital Labs and Printshop access/user fee
Painters and Printmakers: $200 per term Digital Lab and Printshop access/user fee
Photographers: $400 per term Darkrooms, Digital Lab, and Printshop access/user fee
Sculptors: $300 per term Woodshops, Digital Lab, and Printshop access/user fee
Undergraduate art majors: $200 per term Digital Lab and Printshop access/user fee
All Students: $1,000 hospitalization insurance
$500 refundable studio deposit
$10 per key refundable deposit (no refund on keys lost or stolen)

In addition, certain undergraduate courses bear materials fees, and graduate art students enrolled in them will be billed in addition to the above facilities fees. Refunds on course fees will not be made after the second week of classes each term. No partial refunds will be made on course fees.

GENERAL EXPENSES

Housing

The Graduate Housing Department has dormitory and apartment units for a small number of graduate and professional students. The Graduate Dormitory Office provides dormitory rooms of varying sizes and prices for single occupancy only. The Graduate Apartments Office provides apartments consisting of efficiencies and one-, two-, and three-bedroom apartments for singles and families. Both offices are located in Helen Hadley Hall, a graduate dormitory at 420 Temple Street, and have office hours from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Friday.

Applications for 2003–2004 are available online and must be downloaded from the Web site (http://www.yale.edu/graduatehousing/) and then mailed or faxed—along with your letter of acceptance from Yale—to the address on the application form. The Web site is the venue for graduate housing information and includes procedures, facility descriptions, floor plans, and rates. For more dormitory information, contact beverly.whitney@yale.edu, tel. 203.432.2167, fax 203.432.4578. For more apartment information, contact betsy.rosenthal@yale.edu, tel. 203.432.8270, fax 203.432.0177.

The University’s Off-Campus Housing service, limited to current or incoming members of the Yale community, is located at 155 Whitney Avenue, 3d floor, and is open from 8:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m., Monday through Friday. The listings may also be accessed from any computer at Yale through the intranet at http://www.yale.edu/offcampushousing/. Call 203.432.9756 to obtain the necessary passwords to access the system from other areas.
Dining at Yale

Yale University Dining Services has tailored its services to meet the particular concerns of graduate and professional school students by offering meal plan options. “Eli Bucks,” a favorite choice based on declining points, are accepted in all campus locations in lieu of cash. Whether residents or nonresidents of University housing, students are invited to take advantage of Yale University Dining Services.

The following dining areas and snack bars are available to students: A&A Penthouse at the School of Architecture; the Divinity School Cafe on Prospect Street; the dining room of the Kline Biology Tower; Donaldson Commons at the School of Management; and Durfee’s, a traditional convenience store offering coffee, snacks, sandwiches, soft yogurt, and a variety of convenience items. Students are also encouraged to dine in any of Yale’s residential college dining rooms, where students without meal contracts may purchase “all-you-care-to-eat” meals at fixed prices for breakfast, lunch, and dinner. Payment for these meals can be arranged by securing a Yale charge account from the Office of Student Financial Services at 246 Church Street.

Inquiries concerning food services should be addressed to Yale University Dining Services, 246 Church Street, PO Box 208261, New Haven CT 06520-8261; telephone 1.888.678.9837 (toll free), or 203.432.0420. Dining Services can also be found on the Web at http://www.yale.edu/dining/.

STUDENT ACCOUNTS AND BILLS

Student accounts, billing, and related services are administered through the Office of Student Financial Services, which is located at 246 Church Street. The telephone number is 203.432.2700.

Yale Charge Account

Students who sign and return a Yale Charge Card Account Authorization form will be able to charge designated optional items and services to their student accounts. Students who want to charge toll calls made through the University’s telephone system to their accounts must sign and return this Charge Card Account Authorization. The University may withdraw this privilege from students who do not pay their monthly bills on a timely basis. For more information, contact the Office of Student Financial Services at 246 Church Street, PO Box 208232, New Haven CT 06520-8232; telephone, 203.432.2700; fax, 203.432.7557; e-mail, sfs@yale.edu.

Yale Payment Plan

The Yale Payment Plan is a payment service that allows students and their families to pay tuition, room, and board in eleven or twelve equal monthly installments throughout the year based on individual family budget requirements. It is administered for the University by Academic Management Services (AMS). To enroll by telephone, call 800.635.0120. The fee to cover administration of the plan is $50. The deadline for enrollment is June 20. Application forms will be mailed to all students. For additional information, please contact AMS at the number above or visit their Web site at http://www.tuitionpay.com/.
Bills

A student may not register for any term unless all bills due for that and for any prior term are paid in full.

Bills for tuition, room, and board are mailed to the student during the first week of July, due and payable by August 1 for the fall term; and during the first week of November, due and payable by December 1 for the spring term. The Office of Student Financial Services will impose a late charge if any part of the term bill, less Yale-administered loans and scholarships that have been applied for on a timely basis, is not paid when due. The late charge will be imposed as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>If full-term payment in full is not received</th>
<th>Late charge</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>by August 1</td>
<td>$110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>by September 1</td>
<td>an additional $110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>by October 1</td>
<td>an additional $110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>If spring-term payment in full is not received</th>
<th>Late charge</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>by December 1</td>
<td>$110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>by January 2</td>
<td>an additional $110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>by February 1</td>
<td>an additional $110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nonpayment of bills and failure to complete and submit financial aid application packages on a timely basis may result in the student’s involuntary withdrawal from the University.

No degrees will be conferred and no transcripts will be furnished until all bills due the University are paid in full. In addition, transcripts will not be furnished to any student or former student who is in default on the payment of a student loan.

Charge for Returned Checks

A processing charge of $20 will be assessed for checks returned for any reason by the bank on which they were drawn. In addition, the following penalties may apply if a check is returned:

1. If the check was in payment of a term bill, a $110 late fee will be charged for the period the bill was unpaid.
2. If the check was in payment of a term bill to permit registration, the student’s registration may be revoked.
3. If the check was given in payment of an unpaid balance in order to receive a diploma, the University may refer the account to an attorney for collection.
Financial Aid

An applicant seeking financial assistance should complete by the end of February all requested financial aid applications and documents, including student and parental tax statements for 2003, to comply with the School's April 1 deadline for receipt of processed data. Individuals in default of a student loan will not be granted a financial aid award until clearance of such a default is provided to the School. Financial aid, whether in the form of loan, scholarship, or job, is authorized contingent upon the student’s maintaining a satisfactory grade in all academic work during each term.

In conformity with University policy, financial assistance is determined only after a student has been accepted for admission and is awarded solely on the basis of financial need and available resources within the Yale School of Art. There are no scholarships based on merit or any criteria other than financial need. For the purpose of awards, the School determines need in accordance with formulas established by federal and institutional methodologies.

FINANCIAL AID DATA REQUIRED BY THE YALE SCHOOL OF ART

U.S. Citizens

1. The School of Art requires two financial aid application forms: The Free Application for Federal Student Assistance (FAFSA) and the Needs Access application. The School does not provide applications. An applicant must complete the FAFSA online at www.fafsa.ed.gov/ (800.433.3243). The Yale University School of Art FAFSA Code is 001426. The Needs Access application is online at www.needaccess.org/ (800.282.1550). Applicants should complete their data by the end of February because it can take two to four weeks for materials to be processed by outside agencies.

2. A photocopy of the 2003 IRS 1040 and/or other relevant tax data for the prospective student and both parents regardless of the age or dependency of the student. All 2003 tax data must be received at the School by April 1, 2004. For those who have not completed their tax forms by that date, a signed draft 1040 form and photocopies of other attachments required by the IRS may be submitted until a final version is available.

Tax information from applicants and all parents, regardless of age or dependency of the applicant, is required in order to complete the forms and to make awards. Applicants twenty-five or younger must have each of their parents complete the parental section of the aid applications. Any delay in filing beyond the end of February may affect the receipt of the processed applications by the School; applications received after April 1 will be considered late and therefore may not be eligible for the scholarship component of the award.

International Applicants

International students seeking financial aid are required to submit a special form, International Student Financial Aid Application, which may be downloaded at www.yale.
The School does not provide this form, and it must be returned directly to the Office of Financial Affairs, Yale School of Art, PO Box 208339, New Haven CT 06520-8339, by April 1, 2004. This is the deadline for any applicants seeking financial assistance from the School of Art. The parents and spouses of all international applicants must complete and sign this form and submit all required bank and tax data regardless of the applicant's age.

Funds are not available to international students under the federally subsidized loan and job programs. Although some scholarship money may be available, the School cannot provide awards to assist its high-need international students to the full extent of their academic year expenses. Students may apply for private loans through www.accessgroup.org/ (302.477.4000).

The Andrea Frank Foundation Sanyu Scholarship Fund was established in June 1998 to provide support to students who are residents of, or who have immigrated to the United States from, mainland China or Taiwan and are matriculating in the Yale University School of Art Master of Fine Arts degree program. An award from this endowed fund—the amount to be determined by available resources in a given year—may be granted to eligible students who have applied for financial aid and who demonstrate financial need.

International students accepting admission to the School must submit, along with their acceptance of admission, the **International Student Certification of Finances**, which may be downloaded at www.yale.edu/sfas/financial/finaid_GP.html.

### All Financial Aid Applicants

School of Art awards are based on financial need and the School's resources; it is for this reason that students are urged to plan their finances for each year with the utmost care. Acceptees should be prepared to cover their anticipated need at the start of the program. The School cannot guarantee additional help once the financial aid award is determined.

The typical single student budget for the nine-month 2002–2003 academic year follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$21,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospitalization insurance</td>
<td>$1,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room, board, and living expenses</td>
<td>$12,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books, art supplies, and academic fees</td>
<td>$5,580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$40,480</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The average high-need single student financial aid award for the same period follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>unsubsidized Stafford loan</td>
<td>$10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subsidized Stafford loan</td>
<td>$8,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subsidized Perkins loan</td>
<td>$5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School of Art Work-Study</td>
<td>$2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yale scholarship</td>
<td>$10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$35,500</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
There remains an average unmet need of $4,980 to be covered by a combination of student assets, summer savings, family contributions, and/or term-time job or grant from non-School of Art sources.

**STATEMENT ON SELECTIVE SERVICE REGISTRATION AND ANTI-DRUG ABUSE ACT CERTIFICATION**

To receive Title IV funds (Stafford, Perkins, or Federal Work-Study [FWS]) a student must complete a Statement of Educational Purpose that either confirms that the individual has registered for Selective Service or states the reason why he or she is not required to do so. If required to do so, a student must be registered with Selective Service. If false information is purposely given on this form, the student may be subject to fine or imprisonment or both (20 U.S.C. 1091 and 50 U.S.C. App. 462). In addition, to receive Title IV funds a student must be willing to certify that his or her eligibility for aid is not currently suspended or terminated for a conviction for drug distribution or possession (section 5301 of P.L. 100-690).

**VETERANS ADMINISTRATION BENEFITS**

Eligible students are strongly encouraged to seek specific information about Veterans Administration Benefits from their local Veterans Administration office. The School of Art will be happy to assist students with claims once they are enrolled.

**EMPLOYMENT**

The Student Employment Office, 246 Church Street (http://www.yale.edu/seo/), assists self-supporting students in obtaining part-time employment within the University. Most work-study jobs are assigned by the School of Art, at the beginning of the term, for employment within the graduate art departments. Many students in the School obtain off-campus freelance or weekly part-time jobs.

**ASSISTANTSHIPS**

Appointments to teaching assistantships are made by the dean and faculty of the School of Art and are usually given only to second-year students. A student may not apply for an assistantship because all appointments are based on individual merit and performance qualifications and not on financial need. A U.S. Social Security number is required in order to be paid as a teaching assistant. Teaching assistantships may be for one or two terms and the gross monthly payments generally range between $300 and $500.
General Information

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

Grading System

All courses within the School of Art are graded Pass (P) or Fail (F). Letter grades are given for most courses taken outside the School, either in Yale College, the Graduate School, or any of the other professional schools at the University. Credit will be given for any passing grade (A–D). No credit will be given for a grade of F or an incomplete. Arrangements to finish incompletes are to be determined between the student and his or her instructor. Any incomplete that is not made up by registration in the next consecutive term will be recorded as an F on the transcript. Certain outside courses may be elected under a Pass/Fail option (see the bulletin Yale College Programs of Study) whereby the registrar will interpret letter grades from them onto the transcript as Pass or Fail.

Course Changes

It is the student’s responsibility to maintain an accurate course schedule in the Office of Academic Affairs. Any change (drop or add) to the schedule agreed upon at registration should be reported immediately. No adding of courses will be permitted after the first two weeks of any term. A student may, with the consent of the director of academic affairs, drop a course until midterm. At this time, courses are permanently entered onto the transcript. From midterm until the last day of classes in each term, a student may withdraw from a course with the permission of the instructor of the course and the director of academic affairs. At the time the student withdraws, the notation of W (Withdrawn) will be entered onto the transcript. Course withdrawal forms may be obtained in the Office of Academic Affairs. Between the end of classes in each term and the beginning of the examination period, no student will be permitted to withdraw from any course. If the instructor of a course reports to the registrar that a student has not successfully completed a course from which the student has not formally withdrawn, a grade of F will be recorded in that course.

Progress Reports

Within one week following registration in any given term, students will be issued a copy of their course schedule that lists the courses for which they have registered. At the end of the academic year, each student will be issued a copy of his or her transcript indicating grades earned, which will serve as a progress report. Prior to issuance of this progress report, grades earned in the fall term will be available verbally on request.

Review and Awards

The M.F.A. degree is awarded by the University on the recommendation of the faculty of the School of Art. Each department in the School holds its own reviews of students’ work at regular intervals. At the end of each review, faculty may require a student to take a particular course or participate in a tutorial. This requirement supersedes the normal choice
of electives. If the work under review is not considered by the faculty to be deserving of credit toward the degree, the student will receive a letter of academic warning. Students who have received such a warning will have until the end of the following term to demonstrate a satisfactory level of quality and effort in their work. If they fail to do this, they will not be invited back to complete the program. Disciplinary dismissal may take place at any time during the year for any student in the School. Exceptions to the regulations of the M.F.A. degree can be made only on the recommendation of the Academic Subcommittee, to which all applications on these matters must be addressed.

**Commencement**

Attendance is required at Commencement exercises for all M.F.A. candidates. Special permission to be excused must be obtained from the dean. In addition to the completion of degree requirements, satisfactory final review of the student’s work, and a thesis exhibition, submission of the following is required in order to graduate:

- **Graphic Design:** Written Thesis
- **Painting/Printmaking:** Slide Portfolio
- **Photography:** Print Portfolio
- **Sculpture:** Slide Portfolio

All degree requirements must be completed within three years of the student’s scheduled graduation date in order to obtain the M.F.A. degree. Those who are unable to meet this deadline and wish to pursue their degree further must reapply for this consideration and pay a reregistration fee, which is 10 percent of the current tuition rate.

**Leave of Absence**

After completion of at least one term, a student may be eligible to take a one- to three-year leave of absence for health or personal reasons (e.g., pregnancy). Any student who is contemplating a leave should see the director of academic affairs or his or her director of graduate studies to discuss the necessary application procedures. A written request must be submitted to the dean and, if the leave is approved by the dean, it will be for a specified period. A student who is on leave must notify the director of academic affairs in writing by February 1 of his or her intent to return. Student loans are not deferred during periods of nonenrollment; however, students on leave are eligible for health coverage and are responsible for obtaining this coverage. If a student does not return from a leave by the deadline designated by the dean, the student will automatically be terminated by the School.

**Financial Aid and Grades**

All students receiving any form of financial aid from the School of Art and the University (Federal Stafford loans, Federal Perkins loans, School of Art Work-Study jobs, scholarships) must maintain a satisfactory grade level in all courses and studio work. If in any course a student does not obtain a satisfactory grade level, the appropriate portion of loans and scholarships within the term will be canceled and no further aid will be allocated until there is proof of improvement and/or completion of course work.
GENERAL REGULATIONS

1. Students are expected to conform to the regulations established by the School of Art. The *School of Art Handbook*, which contains more detailed rules and regulations, will be given to each student upon registration.

2. It is expected that students will attend all classes regularly.

3. The School of Art reserves the right to require the withdrawal of any student whose educational development is unsatisfactory or whose conduct is deemed harmful to the School. Please refer to the policy on Student Grievances in the *Bulletin & Calendar*.

UNIVERSITY PRIVILEGES

A calendar listing the broad range of events at the University is issued weekly during the academic year in the *Yale Bulletin & Calendar*. The hours when special exhibitions and the University’s permanent collections are open to the public are also recorded in this publication. Free copies of the *Yale Bulletin & Calendar* are available at many locations throughout the campus, and the paper is sent via U.S. Mail to subscribers; for more information, call 203.432.1316. The paper is also available online at http://www.yale.edu/opa/yb&c/index.html.

The Yale Peabody Museum of Natural History contains collections in anthropology, mineralogy, oceanography, paleontology, and some aspects of geology.

There are more than eighty endowed lecture series held at Yale each year on subjects ranging from anatomy to theology, and including virtually all disciplines.

More than four hundred musical events take place at the University during the academic year. These include concerts presented by students and faculty of the School of Music, the Department of Music, the Yale Concert and Jazz bands, the Yale Glee Club, the Yale Symphony Orchestra, and other undergraduate singing and instrumental groups. In addition to graduate recitals and ensemble performances, the School of Music features the Philharmonia Orchestra of Yale, the Chamber Music Society at Yale, the Duke Ellington Series, Great Organ Music at Yale, New Music New Haven, Yale Opera performances and public master classes, and the Faculty Artist Series. Among New Haven’s numerous performing organizations are Orchestra New England, the New Haven Chorale, and the New Haven Symphony Orchestra.

For theatergoers, Yale and New Haven offer a wide range of dramatic productions at the University Theatre, Yale Repertory Theatre, Yale Cabaret, Long Wharf Theatre, Palace Theater, and Shubert Performing Arts Center.

Founded in 1971, the Graduate-Professional Student Senate (GPSS) fosters discussion and the exchange of ideas among the graduate and professional student population. All graduate and professional students are eligible to become senators. Senators are chosen each year by their respective schools. The GPSS meets every two weeks throughout the academic year, and meetings are open to the graduate and professional school community. Members serve on and make appointments to University committees, meet with University officials and Yale Corporation members, sponsor informational workshops
and conferences, organize lectures and social events, and assist in community service events. Additionally, the GPSS oversees operation of the Graduate-Professional Student Center at Yale (GPSCY), at 203 York Street, which includes office and meeting spaces for graduate-professional student organizations, and the Gryphon’s Pub. For more information, please contact gpss@yale.edu or visit http://www.yale.edu/gpss/.

The McDougall Graduate Student Center in the Hall of Graduate Studies provides space and resources for building intellectual, cultural, and social community among graduate students, and for enhancing professional development activities across the departments of the Graduate School. The Center houses the cooperating offices of Graduate Student Life, Graduate Career Services, and the Graduate Teaching Center, as well as the Resource Library. Graduate Career Services provides programs, counseling, and on-campus recruitment for academic and non-academic jobs. In the Student Life Office, McDougall Fellows, who are current graduate students, plan and organize socials; community service activities; arts, music, and cultural events; and more. The Graduate Teaching Center provides pedagogical workshops, videotape consultation, and teaching forums led by the GTC student consultants and the director. The McDougall Center welcomes the participation of postdoctoral fellows, faculty, staff, alumni of the Graduate School, students from other Yale professional schools, and members of the larger Yale community. The Center houses a large common room with a computer kiosk, wired and wireless Internet access, newspapers, and magazines, and the student-run Blue Dog Café, which serves coffee and light foods. Other resources include a large program room with AV equipment, a small meeting room, a recreation room with a children’s corner, and a public computer cluster with ITS laser printer and copier. The McDougall Center is open weekdays from 9 a.m. to 11 p.m. and weekends from 11 a.m. to 11 p.m. during the academic year. For more information or to sign up for weekly e-mail updates, visit the Web site at http://www.yale.edu/graduateschool/mcdougal/; telephone, 203.432.BLUE; e-mail, mcdougal.center@yale.edu.

The religious resources of Yale University serve all students, faculty, and staff. These resources are the University Chaplaincy (located on the lower level of Bingham Hall on Old Campus); the Church of Christ in Yale University, an open and affirming member congregation of the United Church of Christ; and Yale Religious Ministry, the on-campus association of clergy and nonordained representatives of various religious faiths. The ministry includes the Chapel of St. Thomas More, the parish church for all Roman Catholic students at the University; the Joseph Slifka Center for Jewish Life at Yale, a religious and cultural center for students of the Jewish faith; several Protestant denominational ministries and nondenominational groups; and religious groups such as the Baha’i Association, the New Haven Zen Center, and the Muslim Student Association. Additional information is available at http://www.yale.edu/chaplain/.

The Payne Whitney Gymnasium is one of the most elaborate and extensive indoor athletic facilities in the world. This complex includes the 3,100-seat John J. Lee Amphitheater, the site for many indoor varsity sports contests; the Robert J. H. Kiphuth Exhibition Pool; the Brady Squash Center, a world-class facility with fifteen international-style courts; the Adrian C. Israel Fitness Center, a state-of-the-art exercise and
weight-training complex; the Brooks-Dwyer Varsity Strength and Conditioning Center; the Colonel William K. Lanman, Jr. Center, a 30,000-square-foot space for recreational/intramural play and varsity team practice; the Greenberg Brothers Track, an eighth-mile indoor jogging track; and other rooms devoted to fencing, gymnastics, rowing, wrestling, martial arts, general exercise, and dance. Numerous physical education classes in dance, martial arts, aerobic exercise, and sport skills are offered throughout the year. Graduate and professional school students may use the gym at no charge during the academic year and for a nominal fee during the summer term. Academic and summer memberships at reasonable fees are available for faculty, employees, postdoctoral and visiting fellows, and student spouses.

The David S. Ingalls Rink, the Sailing Center in Branford, the Outdoor Education Center (OEC), the tennis courts, and the golf course are open to faculty, students, and employees of the University at established fees. Ingalls Rink has public skating Monday through Thursday from 11:30 a.m. to 12:45 p.m. and on weekends as the training schedule permits. Up-to-date information on hours is available at 203.432.0875. Skate sharpening is available daily; however, skate rentals are not available.

Approximately thirty-five club sports and outdoor activities come under the jurisdiction of the Office of Outdoor Education and Club Sports. Many of the activities, both purely recreational and instructional, are open to graduate and professional school students. Faculty, staff, and alumni, as well as groups, may use the Outdoor Education Center (OEC). The center consists of two thousand acres in East Lyme, Connecticut, and includes cabins, campsites, pavilion, dining hall, swimming, boating, canoeing, and picnic groves beside a mile-long lake. Hiking trails surround a wildlife marsh. The OEC season extends from the third weekend in June through Labor Day and September weekends. For more information, telephone 203.432.2492 or visit the Web page at http://yale.edu/athletics/ (click on Sport and Rec, then on Outdoor Education).

Throughout the year, Yale University graduate and professional school students have the opportunity to participate in numerous intramural sports activities. These seasonal, team-oriented activities include volleyball, soccer, and softball in the fall; basketball and volleyball in the winter; softball, soccer, and volleyball in the spring; and softball in the summer. With few exceptions, all academic-year graduate-professional student sports activities are scheduled on weekends, and most sports activities are open to competitive, recreational, and coeducational teams. More information is available from the Intramurals Office in Payne Whitney Gymnasium, 203.432.2487, or at http://www.yale.edu/athletics/.

**HEALTH SERVICES FOR SCHOOL OF ART STUDENTS**

Yale University Health Services (YUHS) is located on campus at 17 Hillhouse Avenue. YUHS offers a wide variety of health care services for students and other members of the Yale community. Services include student medicine, internal medicine, gynecology, mental health, pediatrics, pharmacy, laboratory, radiology, a twenty-three-bed inpatient care facility (ICF), a round-the-clock urgent care clinic, and such specialty services as allergy, dermatology, orthopedics, and a travel clinic. YUHS also includes the Yale Health
Plan (YHP), a health coverage option that coordinates and provides payment for the services outlined above, as well as for emergency treatment, off-site specialty services, inpatient hospital care, and other ancillary services. YUHS’s services are detailed in the YHP Student Handbook, available through the YHP Member Services Department, 203.432.0246.

**Eligibility for Services**

All full-time Yale degree-candidate students who are paying at least half tuition are enrolled automatically for YHP Basic Coverage. YHP Basic Coverage is offered at no charge and includes preventive health and medical services in the departments of Student Medicine, Internal Medicine, Gynecology, Health Education, and Mental Hygiene. In addition, treatment for urgent medical problems can be obtained twenty-four hours a day through Urgent Care.

Students on leave of absence or on extended study and paying less than half tuition are not eligible for YHP Basic Coverage but may enroll in YHP Student Affiliate Coverage. Students enrolled in the Division of Special Registration as nondegree special students or visiting scholars are not eligible for YHP Basic Coverage but may enroll in the YHP Billed Associates Plan and pay a monthly premium. Associates must enroll for a minimum of one term within the first thirty days of affiliation with the University.

Students not eligible for YHP Basic Coverage may also use the services on a fee-for-service basis. Students who wish to be seen fee-for-service must enroll with the YHP Member Services Department. Enrollment applications for the YHP Student Affiliate Coverage, Billed Associates Plan, or Fee-for-Service Program are available from the YHP Member Services Department.

All students are welcome to use specialty and ancillary services at YUHS. Upon referral, YHP will cover the cost of these services if the student is a member of YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Care Coverage (see below). If the student has an alternate insurance plan, YHP will assist in submitting the claims for specialty and ancillary services to the other plan and will bill through the Office of Student Financial Services for noncovered charges and services.

**Health Coverage Enrollment**

The University also requires all students eligible for YHP Basic Coverage to have adequate hospital insurance coverage. Students may choose YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage or elect to waive the plan if they have other hospitalization coverage, such as coverage through a spouse or parent. The waiver must be renewed annually, and it is the student’s responsibility to confirm receipt of the waiver form by the University’s deadlines noted below.

**YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage**

Students are automatically enrolled and charged a fee each term on their Student Financial Services bill for YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Students with no break in coverage who are enrolled during both the fall and spring terms are billed each term and are covered from September 1 through August 31. For students entering Yale for the first
time, readmitted students, and students returning from a leave of absence who have not been covered during their leave, YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage begins on the day the dormitories officially open. A student who is enrolled for the fall term only is covered for services through January 31; a student enrolled for the spring term only is covered for services through August 31.

For a detailed explanation of this plan, see the YHP Student Handbook.

Waiving the YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage: Students are permitted to waive YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage by completing a waiver form that demonstrates proof of alternate coverage. Waiver forms are available from the YHP Member Services Department. It is the student’s responsibility to report any changes in alternate insurance coverage to the YHP Member Services Department. Students are encouraged to review their present coverage and compare its benefits to those available under the YHP. The waiver form must be filed annually and must be received by September 15 for the full year or fall term or by January 31 for the spring term only.

Revoking the Waiver: Students who waive YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage but later wish to be covered must complete and send a form voiding their waiver to the YHP Member Services Department by September 15 for the full year or fall term, or by January 31 for the spring term only. Students who wish to revoke their waiver during the term may do so, provided they show proof of loss of the alternate insurance plan and enroll within thirty days of the loss of this coverage. YHP premiums will not be prorated.

YHP Student Two-Person and Family Plans
A student may enroll his or her lawfully married spouse or same-sex domestic partner and/or legally dependent child(ren) under the age of nineteen in one of two student dependent plans: the Two-Person Plan or the Student Family Plan. These plans include coverage for YHP Basic Coverage and for coverage under YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. YHP Prescription Plus Coverage may be added at an additional cost. Coverage is not automatic and enrollment is by application. Applications are available from the YHP Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the YUHS Web site (http://www.yale.edu/uhs/) and must be renewed annually. Applications must be received by September 15 for full-year or fall-term coverage, or by January 31 for spring-term coverage only.

YHP Student Affiliate Coverage
Students on leave of absence or extended study or students paying less than half tuition may enroll in YHP Student Affiliate Coverage, which includes coverage for YHP Basic and for the benefits offered under YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Prescription Plus Coverage may also be added for an additional cost. Applications are available from the YHP Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the YUHS Web site (http://www.yale.edu/uhs/) and must be received by September 15 for full-year or fall-term coverage, or by January 31 for spring-term coverage only.
YHP PRESCRIPTION PLUS COVERAGE

This plan has been designed for Yale students who purchase YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage and student dependents who are enrolled in either the Two-Person Plan, the Student Family Plan, or Student Affiliate Coverage. YHP Prescription Plus Coverage provides protection for some types of medical expenses not covered under YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Students are billed for this plan and may waive this coverage. The waiver form must be filed annually and must be received by September 15 for the full year or fall term or by January 31 for the spring term only. For a detailed explanation, please refer to the YHP Student Handbook.

Eligibility Changes

Withdrawal: A student who withdraws from the University during the first ten days of the term will be refunded the premium paid for YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage and/or YHP Prescription Plus Coverage. The student will not be eligible for any YHP benefits, and the student's YHP membership will be terminated retroactive to the beginning of the term. The medical record will be reviewed, and any services rendered and/or claims paid will be billed to the student on a fee-for-service basis. At all other times, a student who withdraws from the University will be covered by YHP for thirty days following the date of withdrawal or to the last day of the term, whichever comes first. Premiums will not be prorated. Students who withdraw are not eligible to enroll in YHP Student Affiliate Coverage.

Leaves of Absence: Students who are granted leaves of absence are eligible to purchase YHP Student Affiliate Coverage during the term(s) of the leave. If the leave occurs during the term, YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage will end on the date the leave is granted and students may enroll in YHP Student Affiliate Coverage. Students must enroll in Affiliate Coverage prior to the beginning of the term during which the leave is taken or within thirty days of the start of the leave. Coverage is not automatic and enrollment forms are available at the YHP Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the YUHS Web site (http://www.yale.edu/uhs/).

Extended Study or Reduced Tuition: Students who are granted extended study status or pay less than half tuition are not eligible for YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage and YHP Prescription Plus Coverage. They may purchase YHP Student Affiliate Coverage during the term(s) of extended study. This plan includes coverage for YHP Basic and for the benefits offered under YHP Hospitalization/Specialty Coverage. Coverage is not automatic and enrollment forms are available at the YHP Member Services Department or can be downloaded from the YUHS Web site (http://www.yale.edu/uhs/). Students must complete an enrollment application for the plan prior to the start of the term.

For a full description of the services and benefits provided by YHP, please refer to the YHP Student Handbook, available from the YHP Member Services Department, 203.432.0246, 17 Hillhouse Avenue, PO Box 208237, New Haven CT 06520-8237.
Required Immunizations

Measles (Rubeola) and German Measles: All students who were born after December 31, 1956, are required to provide proof of immunization against measles (rubeola) and German measles (rubella). Connecticut state law requires two doses of measles vaccine. The first dose must have been given after January 1, 1969, and after the student’s first birthday. The second dose must have been given after January 1, 1980. These doses must be at least 30 days apart. Connecticut state law requires proof of one dose of rubella vaccine administered after January 1, 1969, and after the student’s first birthday. The law applies to all students unless they present (a) a certificate from a physician stating that such immunization is contraindicated, (b) a statement that such immunization would be contrary to the student’s religious beliefs, or (c) documentation of a positive blood titer for measles and rubella.

Meningococcus (Meningitis): All students living in on-campus housing must be vaccinated against Meningococcal disease. The law went into effect in September 2002, meaning that all returning students who plan to live in University housing must be immunized or show proof of immunization within the last five years. Students who are not compliant with this law will not be permitted to register for classes or move into the dormitories for the fall term, 2003. Please note that the State of Connecticut does not require this vaccine for students who intend to reside off campus.

Students who have not met these requirements prior to arrival at Yale University must receive the immunizations from YHP and will be charged accordingly.

RESOURCE OFFICE ON DISABILITIES

The Resource Office on Disabilities facilitates accommodations for undergraduate and graduate and professional school students with disabilities who register with and have appropriate documentation on file in the Resource Office. Early planning is critical. Documentation may be submitted to the Resource Office even though a specific accommodation request is not anticipated at the time of registration. It is recommended that matriculating students in need of disability-related accommodations at Yale University contact the Resource Office by June 1. Returning students must contact the Resource Office at the beginning of each term to arrange for course and exam accommodations.

The Resource Office also provides assistance to students with temporary disabilities. General informational inquiries are welcome from students and members of the Yale community and from the public. The mailing address is Resource Office on Disabilities, Yale University, PO Box 208305, New Haven CT 06520-8305. The Resource Office is located in William L. Harkness Hall (WLH), Rooms 102 and 103. Access to the Resource Office is through the College Street entrance to WLH. Office hours are Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Voice callers may reach staff at 203.432.2324; TTY/TDD callers at 203.432.8250. The Resource Office may also be reached by e-mail (judith.york@yale.edu) or through its Web site (http://www.yale.edu/rod/).
PLACEMENT

The School of Art maintains a placement service in the Office of Academic Affairs. Job notices are collected through faculty contacts and mailings and posted in a Job Book. Subscriptions are held to the College Art Association publications, Current Jobs in Art, Jobline, National Arts Jobbank, National Arts Placement, Sculptors International, and Society for Photographic Education Newsletter. Information on grants and fellowships is also maintained. The above resources are available to our current students, alumni, and artists in the community. At the student’s request, the Office of Academic Affairs will maintain and send references and/or transcripts to prospective employers for a mailing fee. This service is free for all currently enrolled students.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS

The Office of International Students and Scholars (OISS) coordinates services and support to Yale’s international students, faculty, staff, and their dependents. OISS assists members of the Yale international community with all matters of special concern to them and serves as a source of referral to other university offices and departments. OISS staff can provide assistance with employment, immigration, personal and cultural adjustment, and family and financial matters, as well as serve as a source of general information about living at Yale and in New Haven. In addition, as Yale University’s representative for immigration concerns, OISS provides information and assistance to students, staff, and faculty on how to obtain and maintain legal status in the United States. OISS issues the visa documents needed to request entry into the United States under Yale’s immigration sponsorship and processes requests for extensions of authorized periods of stay in the United States, school transfers, and employment authorization. All international students and scholars must register with OISS as soon as they arrive at Yale, at which time OISS will provide information about orientation activities for newly arrived students, scholars, and family members. OISS programs, like the monthly international coffee hours, English conversation programs, and orientation receptions for newly arrived graduate students and postdocs, provide an opportunity to meet members of Yale’s international community and become acquainted with the many resources of Yale University and New Haven.

OISS maintains an extensive Web site (http://www.oiss.yale.edu/) with useful information for students and scholars prior to and upon arrival in New Haven. As U.S. immigration regulations are complex and change rather frequently, we urge international students and scholars to visit the office and check the Web site for the most recent updates. International graduate students, postdocs, and visiting scholars can get connected with OISS by subscribing to one or both of the OISS e-mail lists. OISS-L is the electronic newsletter with important information for Yale’s international community. YaleInternational E-Group is an interactive list through which over 1,000 international students and scholars keep each other informed about events in the area. Check the Web site for more information. To subscribe to either list, send a message to oiss@yale.edu.
Spouses and partners of international students and scholars will want to know about ISPY — International Spouses and Partners at Yale. Information about ISPY and other OISS programs can be found on the OISS Web site.

The Office of International Students and Scholars, located at 246 Church Street, Suite 201, is open Monday through Friday from 8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Other guidelines for international students are found on pages 45–46 and 51–52.

THE INTERNATIONAL CENTER

Established in 1949, the International Center of New Haven is a nonprofit community-based organization. The Center’s programs are based on the idea that both the international community in Greater New Haven and the local community can benefit from each other. The Center is located at 442 Temple Street, and the office is open from 9 A.M. to 4:30 P.M., Monday through Friday. The work of the International Center is carried out by a small professional staff and by many volunteers in the community. The Center organizes lectures, trips, picnics, and special events, as well as English as a Second Language (ESL) classes, in addition to a number of programs including the International Host Friendship Program, ’Round The World Women, and the International Classroom Project. The International House, a large Tudor mansion located at 406 Prospect Street in New Haven, is the venue of most of the International Center’s activities and the home of sixteen students and scholars. Rooms are available for the academic year and summer. For more information on any of these programs, or on International House, telephone 203.432.6460, fax 203.432.6462, e-mail international.centernh@yale.edu, or visit the Web site at http://www.internationalcenternewhaven.org/.
NORFOLK, CONNECTICUT

May 23–July 4, 2004

The art division offers a six-week session for academic credit as a special summer program. The School is located on the Stoeckel estate and is supported by the Ellen Battell Stoeckel Trust.

Through the generosity of this trust, the full expenses of tuition, room, and board are covered by a fellowship grant to each student approved for admission. Selected colleges, universities, and professional art schools across the country and abroad are invited to nominate for these fellowships two candidates who are currently enrolled as juniors in their programs. There is an application fee of $20 and a registration fee of $700.

Students in art follow a required program of painting, drawing, printmaking, and photography.

Distinguished artists are on both the resident and the visiting faculty. The visiting faculty provide workshops, lectures, and individual criticism. The resident faculty in 2003 included Jake Berthot, Valerie Hammond, David Hilliard, Sam Messer (Director), and Laura Owens.

Information about the program may be obtained in late January from the schools that have been invited to participate. The application deadline is in March. Persons interested in being considered for nomination should so inform their department heads. Individuals may not apply directly to the Norfolk program.
Summer Courses in Art

NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT

July 5–August 6, 2004

The Yale School of Art participates in the Yale Summer Programs by offering five-week courses in drawing, graphic design, photography, sculpture, silkscreen, and painting. Yale Summer Programs offers undergraduate courses for credit and awards three term-hours’ credit for each course successfully completed. Classes are held two or three times a week on campus, with additional studio time available. Admission is not limited to Yale students but is open also to undergraduates who wish to study in an environment different from that of their home institution, to college graduates who wish to explore other fields of study, and to qualified high school or precollege students who will be sixteen by July 1 and who will have completed their junior year of high school before summer classes begin.

Further information on residency, scholarships, and application forms may be found on the Yale Summer Programs Web site at http://www.yale.edu/summer/ or obtained by mail from Yale Summer Programs, PO Box 208355, New Haven CT 06520-8355, or via telephone at 203.432.2430. Applications are considered as they are received, with a decision concerning admission following shortly thereafter. Class size for each art course is limited depending upon the nature of the course. There is an application fee of $50. Tuition is $1,700–1,900 per course. All students must submit applications and application fees by June 16 and must pay tuition and any housing fees in full by June 23. No portfolio is required for application.
Visiting Artists

In addition to the regular faculty, many visiting artists and scholars participate in the programs of the various departments offering individual critiques, workshop seminars, and formal lectures. The visiting artists and scholars during 2001 – 2002 were:

- Keira Alexandra
- Laylah Ali
- William Bailey
- Vanessa Beecroft
- Dike Blair
- Jeremy Blake
- Holly Block
- Francesco Bonami
- Philip Brookman
- Cecily Brown
- Gavin Brown
- Benjamin Buchloh
- Gregory Burnet
- Kendall Buster
- Tsia Carson
- John Cohen
- Bonnie Collura
- Lois Conner
- Jessica Craig-Martin
- John Currin
- Dean Daderko
- Clarissa Dalrymple
- Arthur Danto
- Moyra Davey
- Cecilia Dean
- Thomas Demand
- Rineke Dijkstra
- Stan Douglas
- Stuart Elster
- Mitch Epstein
- Garth Evans
- Anthony Feher
- Harrell Fletcher
- Yvonne Force
- Andrew Forge
- Peter Galassi
- Maureen Gallace
- Alexander Gelman
- Katy Grannan
- Jeanne Greenberg
- Barbara Grossman
- Paul Ha
- Bruce Hainley
- Dave Hickey
- Faye Hirsch
- Dana Hoey
- Chrissie Iles
- Alexander Isley
- Susana Jacobson
- Natalie Jeremijenko
- William Brian Jerkins
- Chris Johanson
- Paul Ramirez Jonas
- Richard Kalina
- Chad Kleitsch
- Jeff Koons
- Joyce Kozloff
- Miwon Kwon
- Julian Laverdiere
- Jocelyn Lee
- Laura Letinsky
- Doug Lloyd
- Barbara London
- Charles Long
- Robin Lynch
- Josiah McElheney
- Christine Mehring
- Andrea Modica
- Rick Moody
- Abelardo Morell
- Takashi Murakami
- Ramon Muxter
- Paul Myoda
- Louise Neri
- Robert Nickas
- Glenn O’Brien
- Elizabeth Oh
- Daniel Perlman
- Elizabeth Peyton
- Paul Pfeiffer
- Jonathan Pierson
- John Pilson
- Adrian Margaret Smith
- Piper
- David Reed
- Paula Rego
- Matthew Ritchie
- Cathy Ryan
- Katie Salen
- Jerry Saltz
- Amanda Sharp
- Franklin Sirmans
- Roberta Smith
- Todd Solondz
- Nancy Spector
- Carol Squires
- Todd St. John
- Terrie Sultan
- Rirkrit Tiravanija
- Brian Tolle
- Chris Verene
- Neville Wakefield
- Hamza Walker
- Allison Williams
- Terry Winters
- Joel-Peter Witkin
- Peter Saul Wurman
- Linda Yablonsky
- James Yamada
- Adam Yauch
- Lisa Yuskavage
- Yo La Tengo
Faculty Profiles

Keira Alexandra, Graphic Designer. Ms. Alexandra received a B.F.A. in graphic design from the Rhode Island School of Design. She has worked at M&Co., Bureau, Number 17, and MTV. While at Bureau, she concentrated on conceptual packaging, advertising, and film title sequences. At Number 17 she expanded to television media that included show packaging, commercials, and video installations; and at MTV she directed and designed several channel and prime-time redesigns. Her broadcast work was included in the 100 Show, the Art Directors Club’s Young Guns Show, and Creativity 30. Her home, representative of her aesthetic response to consumer culture and artifice, has been featured in Metropolis and used as a reference and setting for a dialogue about consumer culture that was filmed for AIGA’s Brand conference. Ms. Alexandra was appointed critic in graphic design in 2000.

Greer Allen, Graphic Designer. As a student at Yale, Mr. Allen worked closely with the university printer, Carl Purington Rollins. He then served as designer and typographer at the University of Chicago Press before becoming director of its printing department in 1965. From 1972 through 1983, he was the university printer at Yale and has lectured in the graphic design program since 1979. Mr. Allen’s work includes catalogues for Yale’s museums and libraries, the Art Institute of Chicago, the Metropolitan Museum of Art, Colonial Williamsburg, the Houghton Library, and the Philadelphia Museum of Art. He is currently senior critic.

Frances Barth, Painter. Ms. Barth studied at Hunter College, where she received her B.F.A. and M.A. in painting. She has exhibited widely in both solo and group exhibitions, and her work is represented in numerous corporate and public collections, including those of the Museum of Modern Art, the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Whitney Museum of American Art, and the Dallas Museum of Fine Arts. Early in her career, she performed with Yvonne Rainer and Joan Jonas in New York City. Her awards include National Endowment for the Arts grants in 1974 and 1982, a Guggenheim Fellowship in 1977, and the Joan Mitchell Foundation grant in 1995. Ms. Barth has also taught at Lehman College, Bennington College, Princeton University, and Sarah Lawrence College. She was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1986 and in 2001 was appointed professor (adjunct).

Richard Benson, Photographer. Since 1966 Richard Benson has worked as a photographer/printer. In 1997 he coauthored A Maritime Album, 100 Photographs and Their Stories, and in 1972 he coauthored Lay this Laurel, an album of photographs of the Augustus Saint-Gaudens Memorial to Robert Gould Shaw. He has photographed extensively in Puerto Rico and Newport, Rhode Island, since 1970. His photographic work, as well as extensive research in the hand printing of photographs in ink in both photogravure and photo offset lithography, has been supported by the John Simon Guggenheim Foundation, the National Endowment for the Arts, and the Eakins Press Foundation. In 1986 he
was awarded a MacArthur Foundation Fellowship. For the past ten years, much of Mr. Benson’s time has been devoted to the production of fine photographic books, including *The Face of Lincoln*, Viking Press; *The Work of Atget*, vols. I, II, III, the Museum of Modern Art; and *The American Monument*, photographs by Lee Friedlander. His work is represented in the collection of the Museum of Modern Art as well as in numerous private collections. Mr. Benson has taught at Yale since 1979 and was appointed dean of the School in 1996.

**Michael Bierut**, Graphic Designer. Michael Bierut studied graphic design at the University of Cincinnati’s College of Design, Architecture, Art, and Planning. Prior to joining Pentagram as a partner in 1990, he was vice president of graphic design at Vignelli Associates. His clients at Pentagram have included the Council of Fashion Designers of America, Disney Development Company, Brooklyn Academy of Music, Harley Davidson, Princeton University, and American Ballet Theatre. His work is represented in the permanent collections of the Museum of Modern Art and the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York and the Musée des Arts Décoratifs in Montreal. He has served as president of the New York Chapter of the American Institute of Graphic Arts (AIGA), as a director of the American Center for Design, and as a panelist for the Architecture, Design and Planning Division of the New York State Council on the Arts. He was appointed lecturer in graphic design at Yale in 1993 and is currently senior critic.

**Mel Bochner**, Artist. Mr. Bochner studied at Carnegie Institute of Technology where he received his B.F.A. in 1962. Since 1964 he has lived and worked in New York City. He has exhibited widely in the United States and Europe and his work is represented in the Museum of Modern Art, the Whitney Museum of American Art, and the Musée National d’Art Moderne in Paris, France. Mr. Bochner has also taught at the School of Visual Arts in New York. He was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1979 as senior critic in painting and in 2001 was appointed professor (adjunct).

**Irma Boom**, Graphic Designer. Ms. Boom received her degree at the AKI Art School in Enschedé, Holland. For five years, she worked as a senior designer for the Government Printing & Publishing Office in The Hague. She is now a freelance designer. She has taught at the Gerritt Rietveld Academie in Amsterdam and the Jan van Eyck Akademie in Maastricht. She has also taught at the Rhode Island School of Design, the Art Institute of Chicago, and the California Institute of the Arts. Her work has been published in *I.D.* and exhibited in the United States, Germany, France, and the Netherlands. She was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1992 and is currently senior critic.

**Matthew Carter**, Type Designer. Mr. Carter began his career by studying punch cutting at the Enschedé printing house in Holland. After working as a lettering designer in London, he moved to New York City in 1965 to join the Mergenthaler Linotype Company as staff type designer. There he designed several typefaces including Cascade, Snell Roundhand, Helvetica Compressed, and Olympian, and faces for the Greek and Korean scripts. In 1971 Mr. Carter returned to London to work in continued association with the
Linotype companies on faces for Hebrew and Devanagari, and on ITC Galliard, a series of classical romans and italics in four weights released in 1982. He designed Bell Centennial, the typeface currently used for telephone directories. He worked for ten years at Bitstream, Inc., the digital typefoundry of which he was one of the founders, where he designed Bitstream Charter. He is now a principal of Carter & Cone Type, Inc., in Cambridge, Massachusetts, a company that produces new typeface designs. Mr. Carter is a Royal Designer for Industry. He has received a Chrysler Award for Innovation in Design and medals from AIGA and the Type Directors Club. He has been senior critic at Yale since 1976.

Bonnie Collura, Sculptor. Ms. Collura received her B.F.A. from Virginia Commonwealth University in 1994 and her M.F.A. from Yale University in 1996. She has recently been featured in solo exhibitions at the Dallas Museum of Art, Basilico Fine Arts, Lehmann Maupin Gallery in New York, the Walker Art Center in Minneapolis, and the Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art in Ridgefield, Connecticut. In 1999 she received the Emerging Artist Award from the Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art. She is currently working in collaboration with Virginia Commonwealth University on The Prince Project. Her work was included at the Institute of Contemporary Art in Philadelphia in the show Intricacy, curated by Greg Lynn, and in a solo exhibition with Susan Inglett for fall 2003 titled Rebel Angel. Ms. Collura was appointed lecturer in sculpture in 2003.

Gregory Crewdson, Photographer. Mr. Crewdson received a B.A. from the State University of New York at Purchase in 1985 and an M.F.A. in photography from Yale in 1988. He has exhibited widely in the United States and Europe and is represented by Luhring Augustine Gallery in New York City, Ruth Bloom Gallery in Los Angeles, and Feigen Gallery in Chicago. Mr. Crewdson’s work is represented in many public collections including the Museum of Modern Art, the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Brooklyn Museum, the Los Angeles County Museum, and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art. He has received numerous awards including the National Endowment for the Arts Visual Artists Fellowship and the Aaron Siskind Fellowship. He has taught at Sarah Lawrence College, Cooper Union School of Art, the School of Visual Arts, the State University of New York at Purchase, and Vassar. Mr. Crewdson was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1993 and is currently professor (adjunct) of photography.

Sue de Beer, Sculptor. Ms. de Beer received her M.F.A. in 1998 from the Columbia University School of Art and her B.F.A. from the Parsons School of Design in 1995. She has taught at Columbia University and the New York University School of Art. Her work has been exhibited widely, including exhibitions at the Brooklyn Museum, the New Museum for Contemporary Art, Deitch Projects, and the Jack Tilton Gallery in New York City; Los Angeles Contemporary Exhibitions; the Sandroni Rey Gallery in Los Angeles; the Center of Contemporary Art in Seattle; the Yerba Buena Center in San Francisco; Centro-Museo Vasco de Arte Contemporaneo, Centro Museo Jose Guerrero, and Museo de Arte Contemporanea de Vigo, in Spain; the Neue Galerie am Landesmuseum Joanneum in Graz, Austria; Gallerie Jousse Seguin in Paris; Joao Ferriera Fine Art in
Cape Town, South Africa; and many others. *Hans Und Grete*, her new two-channel video completed at the American Academy in Berlin, was exhibited at Postmasters Gallery in New York and at Kunst Werke in Berlin in 2003. She has recently returned from a one-year residency in Berlin, where she was the American Academy in Berlin's youngest Philip Morris Emerging Artist prize winner. In 1999, she received the Joan Sovern Award for excellence in sculpture and was also a recipient of the Franklin Furnace Award for Performance Art. Ms. de Beer was appointed lecturer in sculpture in 2003.

*Sheila Levrant de Bretteville*, Graphic Designer and Public Artist. Ms. de Bretteville received a B.A. in art history from Barnard College in 1962, an M.F.A. from Yale in 1964, and honorary degrees from California College of Arts and Crafts and Moore College of Art. She has designed numerous publications on art and culture, including *The Photographs of Dorothy Norman* and *The Motown Album*, as well as public art works: *Biddy Mason: Time and Place*, *Omoide no Shoto*kyo in Los Angeles, *Search: Literature* in Flushing, New York, *At the start...At long last...* in New York City’s Inwood “A” train station, and *Path of Stars* in New Haven. Her work in books, magazines, and newspapers includes the redesign of the *Los Angeles Times*, special issues of the *Aspen Times*, *Everywoman*, *American Cinematographer*, and *Arts in Society*. Her posters and fine press editions are in the special collections of the Museum of Modern Art, the Victoria and Albert Museum in London, and numerous university and public libraries. In 1971, at the California Institute of the Arts, she created the first women’s design program and, in 1973, founded the Woman’s Building and its Women’s Graphic Center in Los Angeles. In 1981, she initiated and chaired the Department of Communication Design at Otis/Parsons. Ms. de Bretteville joined the Yale faculty in 1990, when she was named professor and director of graduate studies in graphic design.

*Carroll Dunham*, Painter. Mr. Dunham received his B.A. from Trinity College in 1972. His work has been exhibited widely in the U.S., Europe, and Japan and is included in the collections of the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Museum of Modern Art, as well as numerous public and private collections. Mr. Dunham is represented in New York by Metro Pictures and Nolan/Eckman Gallery. A mid-career survey exhibition of his work was held at the New Museum, New York, in 2002–2003. He was appointed senior critic in painting in 2001.

*Chris Edwards*, Interaction Designer. Mr. Edwards holds a B.F.A. in graphic design from the University of Michigan and a Master of Design in human-centered communication design from the Institute of Design (IIT), in 1994. Mr. Edwards’s graduate work focused on the impact of computer-network technologies on publishing and the use of design methodologies such as rapid prototyping, behavioral analysis, and usability studies to aid in the design of complex systems. His work has been featured in publications such as *I.D.*, *Wired, Communication Arts, How*, and *Print*. Formerly vice president of design for Art Technology Group (ATG), Mr. Edwards is currently a design and technology consultant. He teaches at the Institute of Design (IIT) and has lectured at the Rhode Island School of Design. He serves on the board of the Institute of Design (IIT) and has spoken widely
on design for organizations such as the American Center for Design (ACD), AIGA, Seybold, MIT Media Lab, and the Art Institute of Boston. He was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1996 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Rochelle Feinstein, Painter and Printmaker. Ms. Feinstein received a B.F.A. from Pratt Institute in 1975 and an M.F.A. from the University of Minnesota in 1978. She lives and works in New York City. Her work has been exhibited widely in solo and group exhibitions in galleries and museums in the United States and Europe, and is included in numerous public and private collections. Among recent awards and grants she has received are a Guggenheim Fellowship, a Louis Comfort Tiffany Foundation Fellowship, a Joan Mitchell Foundation grant, and a Foundation for Contemporary Performing Arts grant. She taught at Bennington College until 1994, when she was appointed to the Yale faculty. She is currently professor of painting/printmaking.

Tobias Frere-Jones, Type Designer. Mr. Frere-Jones received his B.F.A. from Rhode Island School of Design in 1992. In 2000 he began work with Jonathan Hoefler in New York. He has designed over 150 typefaces for retail publication, custom clients, and experimental purposes. His clients include Martha Stewart Living, AIGA Journal, The Boston Globe, The New York Times, The Wall Street Journal, the Cooper-Hewitt Museum, the Whitney Museum of American Art, Grand Central Terminal, the U.S. Census Bureau, Tibor Kalman, and Neville Brody. He has lectured at the Rhode Island School of Design, the Yale School of Art, the Pratt Institute, the Royal College of Art, and the Universidad de las Americas. His work has been featured in How, I.D., Page, Print, Metropolis, and Time. He was appointed critic in graphic design in 1996.

Tom Friedman, Artist. Mr. Friedman received a B.F.A. from Washington University in 1987 and an M.F.A. from the University of Illinois in Chicago in 1990. He has exhibited in North America, South America, Europe, and Japan. Mr. Friedman is represented by Feature Inc. in New York, Stephen Friedman Gallery in London, and Tomio Koyama Gallery in Japan. His work may be found in public collections including the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Museum of Modern Art, the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Chicago Art Institute, SFMOMA, and the Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles. A retrospective of his work recently traveled throughout the United States. In 2000 Phaidon Press published a monograph of Mr. Friedman’s work as part of Phaidon’s contemporary art series. Mr. Friedman was appointed senior critic in sculpture in 2003.

Susan Froetschel, Writer. Ms. Froetschel received a B.A. in journalism from Pennsylvania State University and an M.P.A. from Harvard University’s John F. Kennedy School of Government. She worked as a copy editor for Self, Esquire, and House Beautiful magazines and as a newspaper reporter in Alaska and New Jersey. She is now a freelance writer, and her articles have been published by Connecticut magazine, Alaska magazine, The New York Times, Barron’s, and other business publications. Ms. Froetschel’s novel Alaska Gray was published by St. Martin’s Press in 1994. She was appointed lecturer in graphic design in 2000.
John Gambell, Graphic Designer. Mr. Gambell received a B.A. in English from Middlebury College in 1971. From 1977 to 1979 he studied printmaking and graphic design at Wesleyan University and worked on a range of photographic printing projects under the direction of Richard Benson in Newport, Rhode Island. After receiving his M.F.A. from Yale in 1981, he served as graphic designer at the Yale University Printing Service. In 1987 he established a design studio in New Haven that produced a range of print publications and museum exhibition catalogues, as well as signage and packaging. He has been teaching graphic design since 1983 and was appointed senior critic in 1998. Mr. Gambell is the Yale University Printer.

Barbara Glauber, Graphic Designer. Ms. Glauber received her B.F.A. from SUNY, Purchase, in 1984 and her M.F.A. from the California Institute of the Arts in 1990. She runs her New York-based studio, Heavy Meta, focusing on the design of publications, information graphics, and other materials for clients in the arts, education, and entertainment industries. She curated the 1993 exhibition *Lift and Separate: Graphic Design and the Quote Unquote Vernacular* at Cooper Union, and she edited its accompanying publication. She also served as chair for the eighteenth annual American Center for Design 100 Show. She was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1995 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Barbara Grossman, Painter. Ms. Grossman received a B.F.A. from Cooper Union in 1965 and a Diplomate from the Akademie der Kunst in Munich, Germany, in 1968. She has been awarded a Fulbright Grant, the Ingram Merrill Foundation Fellowship, and Connecticut Commission on the Arts Fellowships in 1978 and 2002. She is an elected member of the National Academy of Design, where she received several prizes in recent years. Ms. Grossman is represented by the Bowery Gallery in New York City and has exhibited widely: in solo shows at Dartmouth College, Hollins University, Paessagio Gallery, and Mattatuck Museum, and in group shows at the Wadsworth Atheneum, Mangel Gallery, New York Studio School, and State Museum of Pennsylvania. She is in many collections including the Arkansas Art Center, Corcoran Museum, Hood Museum, Johnson & Johnson, and the Weatherspoon Art Gallery. Ms. Grossman has taught at the University of Pennsylvania, New York Studio School, Western Connecticut State University, the University of Connecticut, and Chautauqua Institution, and has been a visiting critic at numerous institutions. She held the artist-in-residence post at Dartmouth College in 2002 and at Hollins University in 2003. Ms. Grossman was appointed lecturer in painting/printmaking in 2003.

Peter Hall, Journalist/Critic. Mr. Hall is a contributing editor for *Metropolis* magazine and a research fellow at the Design Institute, University of Minnesota. He wrote *Tibor: Perverse Optimist* (Princeton Architectural Press, 1998) and coauthored *Sagmeister: Made You Look* (Booth-Clibborn Editions, 2001) and coauthored *Pause: 59 minutes of motion graphics* (Rizzoli/Universe, 2001). He has written widely about design for publications including *The New York Times, The Guardian, Architecture, Eye* magazine, and the *AIGA Journal* and *Annual*. He has published several essays in anthologies of design criticism, including *Sex
Appeal (Allworth, 2000) and Architecture and Film (Princeton Architectural Press, 2000). From 1992 to 2000 he worked at I.D. magazine as an editor and writer. He was appointed to the Yale faculty in 2000 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Peter Halley, Painter. Mr. Halley received a B.A. in 1975 from Yale University and an M.F.A. in painting from University of New Orleans in 1978. Since 1980 he has lived and worked in New York City. During the last ten years he has had solo exhibitions at the Stedelijk Museum in Amsterdam, the Reina Sofia Museo Nacional Centro Arte in Madrid, the Musée d’Art Contemporain in Bordeaux, the Kitakyushu Museum of Contemporary Art in Japan, the Folkwang Museum in Essen, Germany, the Des Moines Art Center, and the Dallas Museum of Fine Arts. In 1997 he also had a solo exhibition of his prints at the Museum of Modern Art. His paintings are in the permanent collections of the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, the Boston Museum of Fine Arts, the Albright-Knox Art Gallery, and the Milwaukee Art Museum. Since 1995, Mr. Halley has combined his paintings with silkscreen prints, wall diagrams, and fiberglass reliefs as full-scale installations. Peter Halley has also taught at Columbia University and UCLA. Since 1996 he has been the publisher of index magazine. In 2000 he received the College Art Association’s Frank Jewett Mather Award for distinction in art criticism. He was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1999 and is currently professor (adjunct) and director of graduate studies in painting/printmaking.

Jessica Helfand, Graphic Designer. Ms. Helfand received both her B.A. in graphic design and architectural theory and her M.F.A. in graphic design from Yale University. She is a partner with William Drenttel in Jessica Helfand/William Drenttel, a design consultancy in Falls Village, Connecticut, that concentrates on graphic design, new media, publishing, and editorial development. Recent clients include The Times of London, Netscape Communications, Princeton University Press, University of Chicago Press, and Booz Allen & Hamilton. She is a contributing editor to Eye and I.D. magazines and the author of several books on graphic design and cultural criticism including Six (+2) Essays on Design and New Media and Paul Rand: American Modernist, as well as Screen: Essays on Graphic Design, New Media and Visual Culture (Princeton Architectural Press, 2001) and Reinventing the Wheel: Information Design and the Tyranny of Alignment (Princeton Architectural Press, 2001). Ms. Helfand has lectured at the Cooper-Hewitt National Design Museum, Columbia University School of Journalism, and the Netherlands Design Institute, among other institutions. She was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1994 and is currently critic in graphic design.

David Hilliard, Photographer. Mr Hilliard received a B.F.A. in photography from the Massachusetts College of Art in 1992 and an M.F.A. in photography from Yale University in 1994. He exhibits in the United States and Europe and is represented by the Yancey Richardson Gallery in New York, the Bernard Toale Gallery in Boston, the Mark Moore Gallery in Santa Monica, and Jackson Fine Art in Atlanta. Mr. Hilliard has taught at Harvard University and the School of the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston. He has received
numerous awards including both Fulbright and Guggenheim fellowships. He has taught photography in the Yale Summer Program at Norfolk since 2000. He was appointed assistant professor of photography in 2002.

Jonathan Hoefler, Typeface Designer. Mr. Hoefler’s New York studio, The Hoefler Type Foundry, specializes in the design of original typefaces. Named one of the forty most influential designers in America by I.D. magazine, Hoefler has created award-winning original typeface designs for publications including Rolling Stone, Harper’s Bazaar, The New York Times Magazine, Sports Illustrated, and Esquire. His institutional clients range from the Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum to the rock band They Might Be Giants. Perhaps his best-known work is the Hoefler Text family of typefaces, designed for Apple Computer and now appearing everywhere as part of the Macintosh® operating system. Mr. Hoefler’s work has been exhibited internationally and is included in the permanent collection of the Cooper-Hewitt National Design Museum in New York City. He was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1997 and is currently lecturer in graphic design.

Allen Hori, Graphic Designer. Mr. Hori received a B.F.A. in photography from the University of Hawaii and earned an M.F.A. in design from Cranbrook Academy of Art, after which he received a Fulbright Grant to study in The Netherlands. Following extended internships at Studio Dumbar and Hard Werken, he remained in Rotterdam as a senior designer with Hard Werken. Mr. Hori is principal at Bates Hori, New York. The studio’s work has been recognized by New York Type Directors, American Center for Design, AIGA, and I.D. magazine and published in Émigré, Eye, IDEA, Studio Voice, and +81, as well as the books Cranbrook Design: The New Discourse, Typography Now, The Graphic Edge, Mixing Messages, Typography Now Two, Graphic Design New York 2, Dutch Posters 1960–1996, and Studio Dumbar: Behind the Seen. Mr. Hori has lectured widely at various design schools and professional symposia, including “Designer as Editor” at the Design Institute in Amsterdam and “Displaced Voices” at Gallery DDD in Osaka, focusing on the relationship of word and image and, consequently, the interpretation of photography and design as practice and play. Bates Hori was named as one of I.D.’s 1995 Top Forty Influential Designers. Mr. Hori was appointed to the Yale faculty in 2000 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Pamela Hovland, Graphic Designer. Ms. Hovland received a B.S. in design and communications from Bemidji State University in 1983 and an M.F.A. from Yale in 1993. She has worked extensively in the area of print communications and corporate identity. Ms. Hovland worked in the New York offices of Landor Associates and at Siegel & Gale, where she was senior designer and vice president. Currently she works as a design consultant from her studio in New York City. Ms. Hovland’s work has been recognized by the American Center for Design, the American Institute of Graphic Artists, the New York Type Director’s Club, Print, I.D., and Eye, among others. In addition, she is a founding member of Class Action, the art collective for community action, which has received national and international attention for the use of design to effect social change. Class
Action’s work focuses on issues surrounding the human body, such as domestic violence, AIDS awareness, and reproductive rights. Ms. Hovland was appointed critic in graphic design in 1993.

Alexander Isley, Graphic Designer. Mr. Isley received a B.E.D. in environmental design from North Carolina State University and a B.F.A. from the Cooper Union School of Art. He is principal of Alexander Isley Inc., with offices in New York and Connecticut. His firm’s clients include BAM, Giorgio Armani, the Rock & Roll Hall of Fame, Nickelodeon, MTV, and AOL Time Warner. Prior to founding his firm, he was the senior designer at M&Co. and art director of Spy magazine. His work is in the collection of the Smithsonian Institution. In 1995 he was selected as an inaugural member of the “I.D. 40,” I.D. magazine’s survey of the country’s most influential designers. In 1998 he was elected to membership in the Alliance Graphique Internationale. He has taught at the School of Visual Arts and the Cooper Union, and was appointed critic in graphic design in 2001.

Bethany Johns, Graphic Designer. Ms. Johns received a B.A. in fine arts and English from the University of Iowa and an M.F.A. in graphic design from the Rhode Island School of Design. She is the principal of Bethany Johns Design in New York City. Her clients include the Museum of Modern Art, the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, the Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, and Dia Center for the Arts, as well as various publishers, foundations, galleries, and individual artists. Ms. Johns currently serves on the board of Printed Matter Inc., and her work has been featured in I.D., Eye, and U&LC magazines. She has taught at Yale since 1992 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Kurt Kauper, Painter. Mr. Kauper received a B.F.A. from Boston University in 1988 and an M.F.A. in painting from UCLA in 1995. He has had several solo shows and has participated in many group exhibitions, including the 2000 Whitney Biennial; he is represented by Deitch Projects in New York and ACME in Los Angeles. He has received numerous awards, including a Tiffany Foundation Grant in 1999 and two Elizabeth Greenshields grants. He has taught at Orange Coast College, Otis College of Art and Design, and the Museum School in Boston. Mr. Kauper was appointed to the Yale faculty in 2000 as assistant professor of painting/printmaking.

Award, and was reissued in 2001 by Da Capo Press, with a new introduction by Tony Kushner. Mr. Koestenbaum has written the libretto for an opera, Jackie O (music by Michael Daugherty), curated an art exhibition (Batroom, at Thomas Healy Gallery, New York City, 1998), and written catalogue essays for many artists, including Peter Halley, Glenn Ligon, Christian Marclay, Alice Neel, and David Salle. In 2002, he was elected to the PEN American Center’s Board of Trustees and is a recipient of a Whiting Writer’s Award. Mr. Koestenbaum taught in Yale’s English department from 1988 to 1996 and is currently a professor of English at the CUNY Graduate Center. He was appointed visiting professor of painting/printmaking at Yale in 2003.

Rhonda Lieberman, Writer, Artist. Ms. Lieberman received a B.A. in 1982 summa cum laude from Brandeis University and an M.A. from Yale in 1985, where she has also begun work toward a doctorate in American Studies. She has taught in M.F.A. programs at the School of the Art Institute of Chicago, Umea Universitet (Sweden), Mason Gross School of the Arts (Rutgers University), and the Art Center College of Design (Pasadena). Her essays appear in Artforum (where she contributed the column “Glamour Wounds”), The Village Voice, and various anthologies. Her art has been shown in exhibitions including The Fake Chanel Show, Stux Gallery; Bad Girls, the New Museum of Contemporary Art; and Too Jewish?: Challenging Traditional Identities and Entertaining America: Jews, Movies, and Broadcasting, at the Jewish Museum, New York. Ms. Lieberman was appointed critic in sculpture in 2003.

Sandra Luckow, Filmmaker. Ms. Luckow is an award-winning documentarian who teaches film production. As a Yale undergraduate, she made her first documentary, Sharp Edges, which won the Louis Sudler Prize in the Performing and Creative Arts. In 1994 portions of the film appeared on the CBS program 60 Minutes. She attended New York University Graduate Film School, and her M.F.A. thesis film, True or False, won five festival awards including Excellence in Producing. Her documentary film Belly Talkers, a cross-country road trip that explored the art of ventriloquism, premiered in competition at the 1996 Sundance Film Festival. She has also worked as an associate director on ABC’s One Life to Live. She is a member of the International Documentary Association and the Directors Guild of America. She founded Ojeda Films, Inc., as an independent film company devoted to the development and execution of documentary art. Recently, Ms. Luckow completed a documentary short, A World Within, which was a finalist at the National Short Film and Video Competition at the USA Film Festival in Dallas. She has been researching and fundraising for a documentary about “Operation Pedro Pan,” the unaccompanied children’s exodus from Cuba in the early 1960s. She was also one of the producers/shooters on the Mexico leg of Discovery’s “World Birthday” project, which premiered in January 2002. Hellbent for Heaven, a documentary about five sisters who make feature films together, took a little over a year to shoot and is in the final stages of postproduction. Ms. Luckow was appointed critic in film production in 1998.
Robin Lynch, Graphic Designer. Ms. Lynch received a B.F.A. in 1981 from Howard University and an M.F.A. in graphic design from Yale in 1989. More recently she has been an art director at Warner Bros. Records in Los Angeles, director of design at Elektra Records, and vice-president of Creative Services at GRP Records in New York. She is an adjunct professor at Purchase College/SUNY and the School of Visual Arts. She was appointed critic in graphic design in 2001.

Richard Lytle, Painter. Mr. Lytle studied at the Cooper Union School of Art and at the Yale University School of Art, where he received a B.F.A. in 1957 and an M.F.A. in 1960. He was an assistant in instruction to Josef Albers in 1956 for color and in 1957 for basic drawing. He was awarded a Fulbright Fellowship to Florence, Italy, in 1958 and was included in the Museum of Modern Art exhibition Sixteen Americans in 1959. In 1985 Mr. Lytle received the Augustus Saint-Gaudens Award from the Cooper Union School of Art. His work has been exhibited nationally and in Europe, and his paintings are in many public and corporate collections including those of the Museum of Modern Art, the National Museum of Art, and the Minneapolis Institute of Art. Mr. Lytle began teaching at Yale in 1960, was dean of the Silvermine College of Art from 1963 to 1965, and returned to the Yale faculty in 1966. Mr. Lytle was acting dean of the School of Art in 1980–81 and in the spring terms of 1990 and 1994. He was appointed professor of art in 1981 and named the William Leffingwell Professor of Painting in 1999. He is currently professor emeritus.

Pamela Marks, Painter. Ms. Marks received her B.F.A. in painting and drawing from the University of Illinois in 1976 and her M.F.A. in painting from the University of Arizona in 1980. Her work has been exhibited in the United States, France, Japan, Greece, the Netherlands, and the Dominican Republic. She has been an artist-in-residence at the MacDowell Colony and Altos de Chavon. Ms. Marks joined Connecticut College in 1991, where she is now an associate professor of art and the gallery director of the Cummings Arts Center. She was appointed visiting associate professor of painting/printmaking in 2003.

Karel Martens, Graphic Designer. Mr. Martens completed his education at the Arnhem Academy of Art and Industrial Arts (Holland) in 1961. Since then he has been self-employed, working as a graphic designer, with an emphasis on typography. In addition to commissioned work, he has always made prints and other works with paper. Long-term commissioners have included the publishing houses of Van Loghum Slaterus in Arnhem in the 1960s, and the SUN (Socialistiese Uitgeverij Nijmegen) in the years 1975–81. As well as designing books and printed matter, he has designed stamps and telephone cards (for the Dutch PTT), and environmental lettering and artwork for a number of clients. Among his awards have been the H. N. Werkman Prize (1993) for the design of the architectural journal Oase, and the Dr. A. H. Heineken Prize for the Arts (1996). A monograph about his work, Karel Martens: Printed Matter, was published as part of the Heineken Prize. Mr. Martens has taught graphic design part-time since 1977, first at the Arnhem Academy and more recently (1994–97) at the Jan van Eyck Academy in Maas-
tricht. In 1997, with Wigger Bierma, he established a new venture, the Typography Workshop, within the Arnhem Academy of Art. Mr. Martens was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1997 and is currently senior critic in graphic design.

Rita McBride, Artist. Ms. McBride received her B.A. from Bard College in 1978 and her M.F.A. from the California Institute of the Arts in 1987. She has exhibited extensively in Europe and the United States as well Asia and Canada. She has received numerous awards and grants including the Rome Prize, DAAD Berlin, and a Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellowship. Her works are represented in collections such as the De Pont Foundation, Institute d’Art Contemporain Villeurbanne, the Kunstmuseum Liechtenstein, Kunstmuseum St. Gallen, the Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, and the Museum of Contemporary Art, San Diego. She is represented by the Alexander and Bonin Gallery, Annemarie Verna Gallerie, and Mai 36 Gallerie. She is currently professor of sculpture at the Kunstkademie Düsseldorf. Ms. McBride was appointed visiting professor of sculpture in 2003.

Samuel Messer, Painter. Mr. Messer received a B.F.A. from the Cooper Union School of Art in 1976 and an M.F.A. from Yale in 1981. He is represented by Nielsen Gallery, Boston, and Shoshana Wayne Gallery, Los Angeles. His work may be found in public collections including the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, the Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, the Art Institute of Chicago, and the Yale University Art Gallery. Mr. Messer has received awards including a Louis Comfort Tiffany Foundation grant in 1984, the Engelhard Award in 1985, a Pollock-Krasner Foundation grant in 1993, and a Guggenheim Fellowship in 1996. He has recently coauthored The Story of My Typewriter with Paul Auster. He was appointed senior critic at Yale in 1994 and is currently the director of the art division of the Yale Summer School of Music and Art in Norfolk.

Catherine Murphy, Painter. Ms. Murphy studied at the Pratt Institute, receiving her B.F.A. in 1967. She attended Skowhegan School of Painting and Sculpture during the summer of 1966. Her work is represented in many public collections, including the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Museum of Modern Art, the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Hirshhorn Museum, and the Phillips Collection. She was awarded National Endowment for the Arts grants in 1979 and 1989, an Ingram Merrill Foundation Grant in 1986, a Guggenheim Fellowship in 1982, and in 2002 was inducted a member of the American Academy of Arts and Letters. Ms. Murphy was appointed senior critic in painting at Yale in 1989.

Gisela Noack, Bookbinder/Conservator. Ms. Noack graduated from Chemischeschule Ehlhard in Munich, Germany. She studied bookbinding and restoration with Jane Greenwood and worked as a conservation bookbinder in the conservation department of Yale University Library from 1976 through 1983. In 1983 she was appointed head of conservation at Yale University Library. She teaches bookbinding classes at the Creative Arts
School of Art

Workshop in New Haven and gives workshops in bookbinding, restoration, and conservation. Ms. Noack was appointed lecturer in bookbinding in the graphic design program at Yale in 1989.

**Emily Oberman, Multimedia Designer.** Ms. Oberman is a graduate of the Cooper Union School of Art and was a senior designer at M & Co. In the summer of 1993, she formed Number Seventeen with Bonnie Siegler. Number Seventeen is a multidisciplinary design firm working in print, video, and film with a wide range of clients including MTV Networks, *Saturday Night Live*, ABC, Condé Nast Publications, and the advertising agency DDB Needham. Ms. Oberman also teaches at the Parsons School of Design and the Cooper Union School of Art. She was appointed lecturer in graphic design in 1995.

**Sarah Oppenheimer, Artist.** Ms. Oppenheimer received a B.A. from Brown University in 1995 and an M.F.A. in painting from Yale University in 1999. Solo exhibitions include the Drawing Center, New York, and the Queens Museum, New York. She has received fellowships from the Sharpe Foundation, the Fine Arts Work Center, the Greenwall Foundation, and the Elizabeth Foundation. Recent teaching positions include the College of New Jersey and the New School for Social Research. Ms. Oppenheimer was appointed lecturer in painting/printmaking in 2003.

**Tod Papageorge, Photographer.** Mr. Papageorge began to photograph during his last term at the University of New Hampshire, where he graduated in 1962 with a B.A. in English literature. In 1970 he received the first of two Guggenheim fellowships in photography and, at about the same time, began his teaching career in New York City. He is the author of *Public Relations: The Photographs of Garry Winogrand* and *Walker Evans and Robert Frank: An Essay on Influence*, which were prepared in conjunction with exhibitions that he curated for the Museum of Modern Art in 1977 and the Yale University Art Gallery in 1981. His work has been widely exhibited nationally and in Europe, and is represented in many major public collections including those of the Museum of Modern Art and the Art Institute of Chicago. In 1979 Mr. Papageorge was appointed Walker Evans Professor and director of graduate studies in photography.

**Hirsch Perlman, Artist.** Mr. Perlman received his B.A. from Yale University in 1982. His work has been exhibited throughout the United States and Europe including one-person exhibitions at the Renaissance Society, Chicago; a *Projects* exhibition at the Museum of Modern Art, New York; and Kunstraum, Vienna. His work was included in the 1989 and 2002 Whitney Biennials and is represented in the collections of the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, and the Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago. He has received two NEA artist's fellowship grants and a Louis Comfort Tiffany Foundation grant. He has taught in the M.F.A. program at Art Center College of Design in Pasadena since 1996 and has been an adjunct or visiting artist faculty member at numerous schools, including the University of California, Los Angeles, California Institute of the Arts, Otis College of Art & Design, and the Univer-
sity of California, Irvine. His work is represented by Blum & Poe, Santa Monica; Donald Young Gallery, Chicago; and Monika Sprüth Galerie, Cologne. Mr. Perlman was appointed critic in sculpture in 2003.

Christopher Pullman, Graphic Designer. Mr. Pullman received a B.A. in history from Princeton University in 1963, enrolling the same year in a three-year graduate program in graphic design at Yale University. Upon obtaining his M.F.A. in 1966, he began teaching in the design program at Yale, an affiliation he continues as senior critic. For several years he was a typographer and letterpress printer for Universal Limited Art Editions on Long Island, and from 1968 to 1972 he was a consultant designer for the office of George Nelson in New York City. During this period, he also served on the original design faculty of the State University of New York at Purchase. In 1973 Mr. Pullman joined public broadcasting station WGBH, Boston, where he is vice president for design. In 1986 WGBH received the Design Leadership Award from the American Institute of Graphic Arts. He has lectured widely and published articles on design and television that have appeared in Communication Arts Magazine, Design Quarterly, Critique, and several anthologies. He has served on the board of the Design Management Institute and the Corporate Design Foundation, reflecting his interest in the relation between design and business. He has also been a member of the national board of the American Institute of Graphic Arts and the American Center for Design.

Robert J. Reed, Jr., Painter. Mr. Reed studied at Morgan State College, where he received a B.S. in 1958, and later at Yale University School of Art, where he received a B.F.A. in 1960 and an M.F.A. in 1962. He attended the art division of the Yale Summer School of Music and Art in 1960. In 2001 he received an honorary Doctor of Fine Arts degree from the Minneapolis College of Art and Design. His work has been exhibited in America and in Europe and has been included in group exhibits at the Albright-Knox Art Gallery, the Whitney Museum of American Art, the Hirshhorn Museum, the Walker Art Center in Minneapolis, the Minneapolis Institute of Arts, and the Yale University Art Gallery. His solo exhibits include one at the Whitney Museum of American Art, and his work is in the permanent collections of the Hirshhorn Museum, the Walker Art Center, and the Whitney Museum of American Art. Mr. Reed has lectured widely and taught at Skidmore College and the Minneapolis College of Art and Design, where he was head of the Foundation Studies Division in 1964. He is the author of several drawing programs, and from 1970 to 1975 he directed the art division of the Yale Summer School of Music and Art. He has been a Yaddo Fellow and in 1980 he was awarded a grant from the National Endowment for the Arts. He was appointed to the painting faculty in 1969 and is professor of painting and director of undergraduate studies in art.

Jock Reynolds, Artist and Museum Director. Mr. Reynolds earned a B.A. in 1969 from the University of California, Santa Cruz, and an M.F.A. in 1972 from the University of California, Davis. From 1973 to 1983 he was an associate professor and director of the graduate program at the Center for Experimental and Interdisciplinary Art at San Francisco
State University, and was also a cofounder of New Langton Arts, San Francisco’s premier alternative artists’ space. From 1983 to 1989 Mr. Reynolds served as the executive director of the Washington Project for the Arts, a multidisciplinary visual artists’ association in Washington, D.C., before becoming the director of the Addison Gallery of American Art at Phillips Academy, Andover, Massachusetts, a position he held until September 1998, when he was appointed the Henry J. Heinz II Director of the Yale University Art Gallery and professor (adjunct). Mr. Reynolds has won numerous grants and awards, including two National Endowment for the Arts Visual Artists fellowships, a Fulbright fellowship, and multiple National Endowment for the Arts/Art in Public Places project awards. Mr. Reynolds frequently collaborates in his work with Suzanne Hellmuth, his wife. Their performances, installations, and photographs have been commissioned and exhibited in many solo and group exhibitions and installations in Japan, Australia, France, the Netherlands, and across the United States. Mr. Reynolds’s and Ms. Hellmuth’s artwork is represented in both private and public collections, including the Smithsonian’s National Museum of American Art, the Corcoran Gallery of Art, the Walker Art Center, the Minneapolis Institute of Arts, and the University of Washington’s Henry Art Gallery.

Michael Rock, Graphic Designer. Mr. Rock received a B.A. in humanities from Union College in 1981 and an M.F.A. in graphic design from the Rhode Island School of Design in 1983. From 1984 to 1991 he served on the graphic design faculty at the Rhode Island School of Design. He is currently a partner in two endeavors: the graphic design studio 2x4 and the interdisciplinary studio AMO. His articles and essays on design and visual culture appear in magazines and journals internationally. In 1999 he received the Rome Prize in design from the American Academy in Rome. Mr. Rock was appointed to the graphic design faculty in 1991 and currently holds the rank of associate professor (adjunct).

Michael Roemer, Filmmaker. Mr. Roemer, born in Germany, received his B.A. in 1949 from Harvard University, where he wrote and directed the first feature film produced at an American college. He has since worked on films with Robert Young, and he produced, directed, and wrote a series of twelve films for the Ford Foundation. With a Guggenheim Fellowship, he wrote Stone My Heart. His own film, Nothing but a Man, was shown at the London and New York film festivals and was a double prize winner at the Venice Film Festival. Other films include Pilgrim Farewell and Dying, the latter having been nominated by the Television Critics Circle as the best documentary film of 1976. His film Haunted premiered at the Berlin Film Festival in 1984. His 1970 film The Plot Against Harry was shown at the 1989 New York, Cannes, and Toronto film festivals and opened in theaters in 1990. He has published a book on plot, Telling Stories, and two volumes of his screenplays, Film Stories. Mr. Roemer has taught film theory and practice at the Yale School of Drama and is currently professor (adjunct) of American studies and of film at the Yale School of Art.
Joe Scanlan, Artist. Mr. Scanlan earned a B.F.A. in sculpture from the Columbus College of Art and Design in 1984. He moved to Chicago in 1985, where he worked for seven years as assistant director of The Renaissance Society at the University of Chicago. Mr. Scanlan is represented by D’Amelio Terras, New York, and Galerie Micheline Szwajcer, Antwerp. He has exhibited throughout the United States and Europe, including one-person exhibitions at the Museum Haus Lange, Krefeld, Germany, the Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, and Los Angeles Contemporary Exhibitions, Los Angeles, as well as contributing to Documenta IX and the 12th Biennale of Sydney. Mr. Scanlan also publishes frequently, writing articles on art and design for such magazines as Art issues, frieze, and Parkett. He was appointed assistant professor of sculpture in 2001.

Douglass G. A. Scott, Graphic Designer. Mr. Scott received a B.Arch. from the University of Nebraska in 1971 and an M.F.A. in graphic design from Yale in 1974. He is a design director at the WGBH public broadcasting station in Boston, a freelance book and exhibition designer, and a collage artist. Mr. Scott is on the faculty of the Rhode Island School of Design, has taught at Harvard University, Maine College of Art, and the Boston Architectural Center, and has been a visiting instructor/critic at a number of schools. He was curator of the 1987 Boston exhibition The Roots of Modern American Graphic Design and a curator of the history of American typography section of the exhibition Graphic Design in America, organized by the Walker Art Center in Minneapolis in 1989. Since 1978 he has given over one hundred and forty lectures on the history of design and typography at various schools, museums, and symposia. Mr. Scott was appointed visiting lecturer in graphic design in 1984 and is currently senior critic in graphic design.

Susan Sellers, Graphic Designer. Ms. Sellers received a B.F.A. in graphic design from the Rhode Island School of Design in 1989. She went on to earn an M.A. in American Studies from Yale, where her work explored mid-nineteenth-century labor practices in craft industries of printing and typesetting and the emergence of professionalized design practices. She has taught and lectured widely, and her articles have appeared in a number of journals including Eye, Design Issues, and Visible Language. She has held positions in several studios including Total Design and UNA in Amsterdam. Ms. Sellers is a founding partner at the design studio 2x4 in New York City. She was appointed to the faculty in 1997 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Jeremy Sigler, Poet. Mr. Sigler received his B.F.A. in painting from the University of Pennsylvania in 1991 and his M.F.A. in sculpture from UCLA in 1996. He is the author of two books of poetry, Mallet Eyes (Left Hand Books, 2000) and To and To (Left Hand Books, 1998). His third anticipated book of poetry will be titled Bruno S. He has recently read his poetry and fiction at Printed Matter, the Kelly Writer’s House, and the Cornelia Street Cafe, and his poetry has appeared in The Brooklyn Rail, Pierogi Press, The Hat, and If Prince Were My Girlfriend. Mr. Sigler has exhibited his poetry-based sculptural works
at Artists’ Space, PS-122, and Tricia Collins. He currently teaches at the Maryland Institute College of Art, where he conducts a collaborative “intermedia” workshop focused on the work of John Cage and Fluxus. Mr. Sigler taught drawing at Yale in the fall of 2002, and he was appointed lecturer in sculpture in 2003.

Elizabeth Sledge, Critic in Graphic Design. Ms. Sledge received an M.A. from the University of North Carolina in 1969 and a C.A.S. from Wesleyan University in 1995. Since 1979 she has served as a tutor-in-writing for undergraduates in Yale College, and she is a member of the Yale English department. She was appointed to the design faculty in 1985 to assist second-year graphic design students with thesis development and writing.

Jessica Stockholder, Artist. Ms. Stockholder received her B.F.A. from the University of Victoria in Canada in 1982 and her M.F.A. from Yale in 1985. She has exhibited widely in the United States and Europe, including the Dia Center for the Arts, Gorney Bravin Lee Gallery, the Centre Pompidou in Paris, the Open Air Museum in Middelheim, Belgium, and the Power Plant in Toronto, Canada. Her work is represented in the Albright-Knox Art Gallery, the Art Institute of Chicago, the Corcoran Gallery of Art, the Whitney Museum of American Art, and the Stedelijk Museum in Amsterdam. She has received numerous grants including a Guggenheim fellowship. Ms. Stockholder was appointed to the Yale faculty in 1999 and is currently professor and director of graduate studies in sculpture.

Scott Stowell, Graphic Designer. Mr. Stowell received a B.F.A. in graphic design from the Rhode Island School of Design in 1990. He is the proprietor of Open, a New York design studio that develops identity systems, motion graphics, and Web design for clients such as the American Museum of the Moving Image, Art:21, EarthAction, Fallon McElligott, MTV, The Nation magazine, Nickelodeon and Nick at Nite, Smithsonian Folkways Recordings, and Wieden & Kennedy. Previously he was a senior designer at M&Co and art director of Benetton’s Colors magazine in Rome. His work has been recognized by the American Institute of Graphic Arts (AIGA), the Art Directors Club of New York, the Association for Independent Music, Critique, Communication Arts, I.D., Print, the Society of Publication Designers, STEP Inside Design, the Tokyo Typédirectors Club, and the Utne Reader Alternative Press Awards. He has taught at Purchase College and recently served as vice president of the New York chapter of the AIGA. Mr. Stowell was appointed to the Yale faculty in 2000 and is currently critic in graphic design.

Henk van Assen, Graphic Designer. Mr. van Assen graduated from the Royal Academy of Fine Arts (Department of Graphic Design and Typography) in The Hague, The Netherlands, in 1989. After working several years as a graphic designer in Amsterdam, he came to the United States where he received his M.F.A. in 1993 from Yale. Mr. van Assen has since worked on and participated in many projects, generally as a creative director, ranging from book design to visual identities to signage systems. Clients include Harper-Collins, Abrams, Hyperion, New York University, the Dutch Institute for Industrial
Design, the Blanton Museum of Art, and the Performing Arts Center at the University of Texas at Austin. He has taught in the Design Division of the College of Fine Arts at the University of Texas, at the School of Visual Arts in New York, and at the University of the Arts in Philadelphia. He was awarded the 1999 and 2000 AIGA 50 Best Books Award, the 1999 Mitchel A. Wilder Award, and the 1998 Case Council for Advancement and Support of Education Award. Currently, he works as a design consultant in New York City. He was appointed lecturer in graphic design in 1999.

Andrea Zittel, Artist. Ms. Zittel received her B.F.A. from San Diego State University in 1988 and her M.F.A. from the Rhode Island School of Design in 1990. Her work is represented by Andrea Rosen Gallery in New York, Regen Projects in Los Angeles, Sadie Cole, HQ in London, and Massimo De Carlo in Milan. She has been included in exhibitions such as the Whitney Biennial, Documenta X, and Skulptur Projekte in Muenster, and she has also had solo exhibitions at the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, Diechtorhallen in Hamburg, and the Carnegie Museum of Art in Pittsburgh. Ms. Zittel was appointed to the Yale faculty in 2000 and is senior critic in sculpture.
Annual Awards

The following fellowships and honorary awards are made each year by the faculty and the dean to students already in residence, on the basis of professional promise:

Phelps Berdan Memorial Award for distinction in painting/printmaking
George R. Bunker Award in recognition of an outstanding student in painting/printmaking
Ward Cheney Memorial Award in recognition of outstanding achievement in performance and composition
Elizabeth Canfield Hicks Award for outstanding achievement in drawing or painting from nature
Rebecca Taylor Porter Award for distinction in sculpture
John Ferguson Weir Award in recognition of an outstanding student in the School
Susan H. Whedon Award in recognition of an outstanding student in sculpture
Helen W. Winternitz Award in recognition of an outstanding student in painting/printmaking

Scholarships and Prizes

The following scholarships and prizes are awarded annually to students who have demonstrated exceptional achievement:

Alexey Brodovitch Prize given to a second-year graphic design student for outstanding work
Barry Cohen Scholarship in recognition of outstanding work by a student from New York City
Blair Dickinson Memorial Prize for the woman whose whole person demonstrates a developing consciousness, a personal vision, and a spirit of search
Gloucester Landscape Painting Prize for excellence in landscape painting
Paul Harper Residencies to the Vermont Studio Center for excellence in painting
Ralph Mayer Prize for proficiency in materials and techniques
Fannie B. Pardee Prize for excellence in sculpture
George Sakier Memorial Prize in recognition of excellence in photography
Charles H. Sawyer Prize for excellence in graphic design
Barry Schactman Prize for excellence in painting, drawing, or printmaking
Schickle-Collingwood Prize in recognition of exceptional development and progress by a first-year student
Ely Harwood Schless Memorial Fund Prize for excellence in painting
Carol Schlosberg Memorial Prize for excellence in painting
Bradbury Thompson Memorial Prize for consistent excellence in graphic design
Ethel Childe Walker Prize in recognition of exceptional artistic development by an undergraduate student majoring in art
Richard Dixon Welling Prize in recognition of excellence in drawing
Mark Whistler Memorial Prize in recognition of a graphic design student whose dedication has been an encouraging and helpful influence on classmates

In addition, scholarships are awarded to needy students through the generosity of the Florentine Smith Endowment and the Doonesbury Fund.

TRAVELING FELLOWSHIPS

The Alice Kimball English Traveling Fellowships are awarded annually to a graduating student in graphic design, painting/printmaking, photography, or sculpture for travel and study. In 2002 the following students were nominated for this honor: Graphic Design — Glen Michael Cummings, Rebecca Ross; Painting/Printmaking — Norman Adam Paris, Shirley Wegner; Photography — Sarah Victoria Darpli, Sarah A. Martin; Sculpture — Marie S. Lorenz, Miljohn F. Ruperto.

The Robert Schoelkopf Memorial Traveling Fellowship is awarded annually to a painting/printmaking student for travel abroad between the first and second year of the program.

AWARD RECIPIENTS, 2002

Fellowships

Alice Kimball English Traveling Fellowships
- Marie S. Lorenz
- Sarah A. Martin
- Rebecca Ross

Robert Schoelkopf Memorial Traveling Fellowship
- Bryon Hendrick Finn

Scholarships and Prizes

Alexey Brodovitch Prize
- Sung Min Choi

Barry Cohen Scholarship
- Mickalene Leticia Thomas
- Mailani Garon Tuazon

Blair Dickinson Memorial Prize
- Iona Rozeal Brown

Gloucester Landscape Painting Prize
- Nathan Paul Boyer

Paul Harper Residency to Vermont Studio Center
- Jaime Lynn Ursic

Ralph Mayer Prize
- Norman Adam Paris

Fannie B. Pardee Prize
- Wesley B. Miller

George Sakier Memorial Prize
- Eric John Recktenwald

Barry Schactman Prize
- Kris A. Sabatelli

Schickle-Collingwood Prize
- Torkwase Dyson

Ely Harwood Schless Memorial Fund Prize
- Shirley Wegner

Carol Schlosberg Memorial Prize
- Ficre Ghebreyesus

Bradbury Thompson Memorial Prize
- Glen Michael Cummings

Ethel Childe Walker Prize
- Nina Vanderveck Fletcher

Richard Dixon Welling Prize
- Laura Gail Tyler

Mark Whistler Memorial Prize
- Dan Michaelson
Honorary Awards

Phelps Berdan Memorial Award
George R. Bunker Award
Ward Cheney Memorial Award
Elizabeth Canfield Hicks Award
Rebecca Taylor Porter Award
Carl Purington Rollins Award
John Ferguson Weir Award
Susan H. Whedon Award
Helen W. Winternitz Award

Ethan Howard Lum Ayer
Kristin Joann Baker
Melanie Ann Willhide
Heather Masciandaro
Sun'Tek Chung
Kenneth Ho Kim
Catherine Allyn Cobb
Deborah Renee Kaplan
Sarah Eileen Murrie

The following distinguished outside awards were made to School of Art alumni in 2002:

American Center Foundation Fund for Arts Research Grant
Jon Ippolito, Painting, M.F.A. 1991

William L. Blockstein Artist Fellowship
Linnea Spransy, Painting, M.F.A. 2001

Dedalus Foundation Masters of Fine Arts Fellowship
Katarina Burin, Painting, M.F.A. 2002

Nancy Graves Foundation Grant
Anna Gaskell, Photography, M.F.A. 1995

John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellowships
Marion Belanger, Photography, M.F.A. 1990
Dawoud Bey, Photography, M.F.A. 1993
Dennis Congdon, Painting, M.F.A. 1979
Tanya Marcuse, Photography, M.F.A. 1990
Jennifer Nuss, Painting, M.F.A. 1993
Thomas Vu-Daniel, Painting, M.F.A. 1990
Karen Yasinsky, Painting, M.F.A. 1992

Rema Hort Mann Foundation Grants
Jenny Dubnau, Painting, M.F.A. 1996
Luis Gispert, Sculpture, M.F.A. 2001
Kehinde Wiley, Painting, M.F.A. 2001

Penny McCall Foundation Fellowship
Matvey Levenstein, Painting, M.F.A. 1991

New York Foundation for the Arts Fellowships
Jaime Arredondo, Painting, M.F.A. 1989
Pedro Barbeito, Painting, M.F.A. 1996
Karin Giusti, Sculpture, M.F.A. 1989
Eric Hongisto, Painting, M.F.A. 1999
Lisa Sigal, Painting, M.F.A. 1989
Pollock/Krasner Foundation Grant
John Jacobsmeyer, Painting, M.F.A. 1989

Marie Walsh Sharpe Art Foundation Award
Gina Ruggeri, Painting, M.F.A. 1996
# Degrees and Enrollment

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Master of Fine Arts Degrees Conferred, 2002</th>
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<tr>
<td>Ethan Howard Lum Ayer, Painting</td>
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<td>Kristin Joann Baker, Painting</td>
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<td>Margarita Barrios Ponce, Graphic Design</td>
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<td>Walead Bahjat Beshty, Photography</td>
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<td>Nathan Paul Boyer, Painting</td>
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<td>Iona Rozeal Brown, Painting</td>
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<td>Katarina Anna Burin, Painting</td>
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<td>Juliette Ceylan Cezzar, Graphic Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jeffrey W. Chiedo, Photography</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hyun Cho, Graphic Design</td>
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<td>Sung Min Choi, Graphic Design</td>
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<td>SunTek Chung, Sculpture</td>
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<td>Catherine Allyn Cobb, Photography</td>
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<td>Glen Michael Cummings, Graphic Design</td>
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<td>Sarah Victoria Darpli, Photography</td>
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<td>Francisco Enrique Delgado, Painting</td>
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<td>Cara Marie Erskine, Painting</td>
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<td>Allan Jay Espiritu, Graphic Design</td>
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<td>Ficre Ghebreyesus, Painting</td>
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<td>Ezra Jung Homann, Painting</td>
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<td>Elizabeth Mackey Huey, Painting</td>
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<td>Deborah Renee Kaplan, Sculpture</td>
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<td>Christopher Rocco Kasper, Sculpture</td>
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<td>Kenneth Ho Kim, Graphic Design</td>
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<td>Sang Do Kim, Graphic Design</td>
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<td>Sung Joong Kim, Graphic Design</td>
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<td>Ahree Lee, Graphic Design</td>
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<td>Hyung Koo Lee, Sculpture</td>
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<td>Barri Jean Lester, Painting</td>
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<td>Marie S. Lorenz, Sculpture</td>
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<td>Sarah A. Martin, Photography</td>
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<td>Heather Masciandaro, Painting</td>
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<td>Dan Michaelson, Graphic Design</td>
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<td>Wesley B. Miller, Sculpture</td>
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<td>Sarah Kathryn Morgan, Sculpture</td>
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<td>Sarah Eileen Murrie, Painting</td>
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<td>Norman Adam Paris, Painting</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eric John Recktenwald, Photography</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Degrees and Enrollment

Rowan Paton Risby, Painting
Rebecca Ross, Graphic Design
Miljohn F. Ruperto, Sculpture
Kris A. Sabatelli, Painting
Matthew Richard Saunders, Painting
Maya Schindler, Painting
Deena Y. Suh, Graphic Design
Mickalene Leticia Thomas, Painting
Anne Elizabeth Thompson, Painting
Georgianna H. Tsouhlarakis, Sculpture
Mailani Garon Tuazon, Sculpture
Laura Gail Tyler, Photography
Jaime Lynn Ursic, Painting
Jonty Paul Valentine, Graphic Design
Shirley Wegner, Painting
Melanie Ann Willhide, Photography
SungJi Yun, Sculpture

ENROLLMENT, 2002—2003

Graphic Design

danielle myfanwy aubert (b.a. Univ. Virginia 1998), falls church, va.
Amanda Robin Bowers (b.a. Stanford Univ. 2001), Randolph, N.J.
Alexander S. Budnitz (b.a. Emory Univ. 1999), Nashua, N.H.
Natasha Chandani (b.a. Parsons School of Design 1996), New York, N.Y.
Sarah Harper Gifford (b.f.a. Rhode Island School of Design 1994), Berkeley, Calif.
Tracy J. Jenkins (b.a. Smith Coll. 1996), Barrington, Ill.
InSohngii Kim (b.f.a., m.f.a. Seoul National Univ. [Korea] 1996, 1999), Seoul, Korea.
Jun Y. Lee (b.a. Univ. Washington 1997; b.f.a. Rhode Island School of Design 1999),
Jersey City, N.J.
Katherine Nahyoung Lee (b.a. Yale Univ. 1998), Reno, Nev.
Min Kyong Lew (b.f.a. School of Visual Arts 2001), Seoul, Korea.
Syau-Jyun Liang (b.a. Harvard Univ. 1998), Cherry Hill, N.J.
Meng-Chieh Jammie Lin (b.f.a. Art Center Coll. of Design 2001), Taiwan, China.
Manuel Sanchez Miranda (b.a. Evergreen State Coll. 1996), Reston, Wash.
Christine Nicole Moog (b.a. Sarah Lawrence Coll. 1991; m.a. Univ. Toronto 1993),
Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Takashi Okamoto (b.s. Univ. Toronto 2002), Mississauga, Ontario, Canada.
Juyeon Ryu (b.f.a. Art Center Coll. of Design 2001), Seoul, Korea.
Christian Marc Schmidt (b.f.a. Parsons School of Design 2002), Bad Schwartau,
Germany.
Jean A. Servaas (b.a. Rice Univ. 1999), Grand Rapids, Mich.
Dmitri Mojave Siegel (b.a. Wesleyan Univ. 1995), New York, N.Y.
Andrew Fuller Sloat (b.a. Amherst Coll. 1999), Pomfret, Conn.
Corinne Elise Vizzacchero (b.a. Fordham Univ. 1998), New York, N.Y.
Willy Wong (b.a. Dartmouth Coll. 1999), Flushing, N.Y.
Yichun Wu (b.e. Tongji Univ. [China] 1997), Hangshou, China.

Painting/Printmaking

Lisha H. Bai (b.f.a. Washington Univ. 2001), Huntsville, Ala.
Matthew Michael Borruso (b.f.a. San Francisco Art Inst. 2002), San Francisco, Calif.
Michelle M. Brickner (Columbus Coll. of Art & Design 2001), Findlay, Ohio.
Jesse Ryan Chapman (b.f.a. School of the Art Inst. of Chicago 1999), Richland, Wash.
Ain Rigg Cocks (b.f.a. California State Univ. [Long Beach] 2002), Pasadena, Calif.
William Cordova (b.f.a. School of the Art Inst. of Chicago 1996), Miami, Fla.
Torkwase Dyson (b.a. Tougaloo Coll. 1996; b.f.a. Virginia Commonwealth Univ. 1999),
Chicago, Ill.
Bryon Hendrick Finn (b.f.a. Massachusetts Coll. of Art 1995), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Angela Lynn Fraleigh (b.f.a. Boston Univ. 1998), Salt Point, N.Y.
Graham Day Guerra (b.f.a. Rhode Island School of Design 1998), Woodbine, Md.
Adam Taylor Helms (b.f.a. Rhode Island School of Design 1997), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Jennifer Lynne Herrick (b.f.a. Rhode Island School of Design 1997), Los Angeles, Calif.
Eric Christian Hibit (b.f.a. Corcoran School of Art 1998), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Haavard Homstvedt (b.f.a. Rhode Island School of Design 2001), Oslo, Norway.
Hein Koh (b.a. Dartmouth Coll. 1998), New Haven, Conn.
Benjamin Duane Kress (b.f.a. Cooper Union 2000), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Sabrina Marques (b.a. Columbia Univ. 2000), Scarsdale, N.Y.
Justin M. McAllister (State Univ. New York [Purchase]), Buffalo, N.Y.
Ihie W. Means (b.f.a. Maryland Inst. [Coll. of Art] 1997), Bethesda, Md.
Lynn E. Palewicz (b.f.a., M.A.T. Maryland Inst. [Coll. of Art] 1999, 2000), Ellicott City, Md.
Carol Pereira (b.f.a. Cooper Union 2001), New York, N.Y.
Rachel Jones Roske (b.f.a. School of the Art Inst. of Chicago 1999), Tucson, Ariz.
David Monasse Scanavino (b.f.a. Rhode Island School of Design 2001), Evergreen, Colo.
Shoshanna Weinberger (b.f.a. School of the Art Inst. of Chicago 1995), Chicago, Ill.
Andrzej Mitchell Zielinski (b.f.a. School of the Art Inst. of Chicago 2002), Lawrence, Kan.

Photography

Samantha Sims Bass (b.a. Vassar Coll. 1994), New York, N.Y.
Anna L. Collette (b.f.a. Massachusetts Coll. of Art 1999), West Groton, Mass.
Matthew C. Connors (b.a. Univ. Chicago 1998), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Carl Joseph Gunhouse (b.a., M.A. Fordham Univ. 1999, 2000), Summit, N.J.
Sarah Anne Johnson (b.f.a. Univ. Manitoba [Canada] 2002), Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.
Jennifer Christine McDermott (b.f.a. Maine Coll. of Art 1995), South Portland, Me.
Meredith Leah Miller (b.a. Univ. Chicago 1998), Glastonbury, Conn.
Matthew F. Montci (cert. International Ctr. of Photography 1995), Brooklyn, N.Y.
Theodore James Partin (b.a. Fordham Univ. 2000), Ramsey, N.J.
Phillip Reidar Pisciotta (b.f.a. Maine Coll. of Art 2000), Portland, Me.
Jesse Finley Reed (b.f.a. Tufts Univ. [School of the Museum of Fine Arts] 1998),
Brooklyn, N.Y.
Angela D. Strassheim (b.f.a. Minneapolis Coll. of Art and Design 1995), Hudson, Ill.
Michael John Vahrenwald (b.f.a. Cooper Union 2000), Bettendorf, Iowa.

Sculpture
Sean Eric Bluechel (b.f.a. San Francisco Art Inst. 1999), Del Mar, Calif.
Christopher J. Bogia (b.a. New York Univ. 2000), Wilmington, Del.
Katherin Sugi Cho (b.f.a. Art Center Coll. of Design 2002), Manalapan, N.J.
Martha L. Friedman (b.f.a. School of the Art Inst. of Chicago 1998), Potomac, Md.
David Lawton Hardy (b.a. Brown Univ. 1992), Falls Village, Conn.
Nicholas Sheary Herman (b.a. Macalester Coll. 1998), Minneapolis, Minn.
Leslie M. Hewitt (b.f.a. Cooper Union 2000), Saint Albans, N.Y.
Adrian Scott Paules (b.f.a. Temple Univ. [Tyler School of Art] 2000), Red Lion, Pa.
Erika Lee Van Natta (b.f.a. School of Visual Arts 2001), Bethany, Conn.
James Landon Wiggs (b.f.a. Ringling School of Art & Design 2001), Pensacola, Fla.
Robert Brian Wondergem (b.a. Hope Coll. 2001), Johnson City, Tenn.
Robert Aaron Young (b.f.a. San Francisco Art Inst. 2001), Piedmont, Calif.

SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT

General Summary

ADMISSIONS INFORMATION, FALL TERM 2002

Number of applicants 1,017
Number of applicants admitted 68
Number of matriculants 58
STUDENT PROFILE

Graduate Students of Art 119
  Graphic Design 38
  Painting/Printmaking 43
  Photography 19
  Sculpture 19
Preliminary-year students 6
First-year students 58
Second-year students 55
Number of female students 61
Number of male students 58
Age range of students 21–42
Average age of students 28
Mean age of students 26
Number with undergraduate degrees in fine art 100
Number with undergraduate degrees in other areas, e.g., architecture, English, history 19
Number of institutions represented 75
Number of states represented 30
Number of foreign countries represented 7

Institutions Represented

Amherst College 1 Fordham University 3
Art Center College of Design 4 Harvard University 2
Bard College 1 Hope College 1
Barnard College 1 International Center of Photography 1
Boston University 1 Macalester College 1
Brown University 1 Maine College of Art 3
California College of Arts & Crafts 1 Maryland Institute [College of Art] 5
California State University [Long Beach] 1 Massachusetts College of Art 2
  [Maine] 1 McGill University 1
Calvin College 1 Middlesex University [England] 1
Carnegie Mellon University 1 Minneapolis College of Art & Design 1
Cleveland Institute of Art 1 New York University 1
Columbia University 2 Ohio University [Athens] 1
Columbus College of Art & Design 1 Parsons School of Design 2
Cooper Union 5 Princeton University 1
Corcoran School of Art 1 Rhode Island School of Design 7
Dartmouth College 2 Rice University 1
Emory University 1 Ringling School of Art & Design 1
Evergreen State College 1 San Francisco Art Institute 4
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<th>Institution</th>
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<td>Smith College</td>
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<td>Stanford University</td>
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*Total number of institutions represented, 75*

**Geographical Distribution**

**United States**

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*Total number of states represented, 30*
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<td>Japan</td>
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<td>Norway</td>
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Total number of foreign countries represented, 7
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Content
Questions regarding the editorial content of this publication may be referred to Patricia Ann DeChiara, Director of Academic Affairs, Yale School of Art.

Inquiries
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